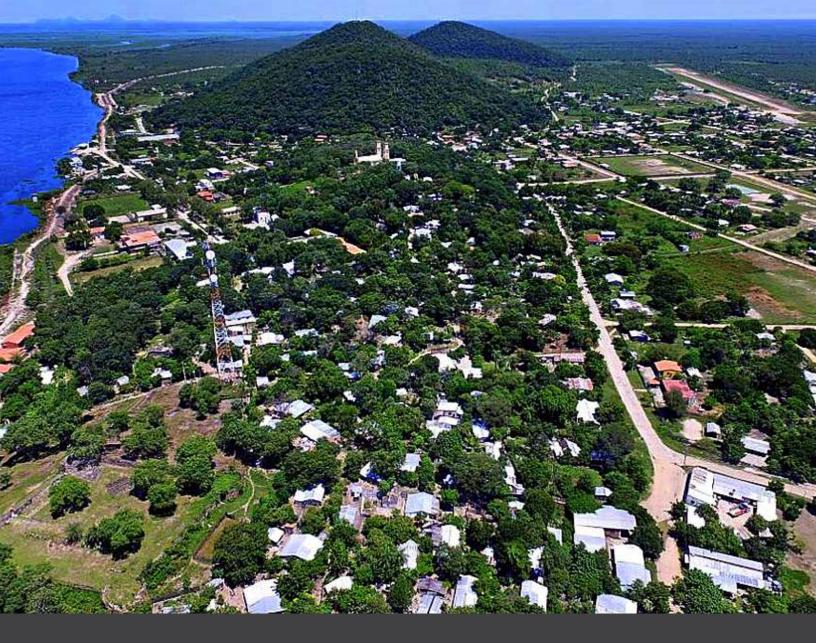


**NDPBA** 

# PARAGUAY DEPARTMENT RISK PROFILES

SUBNATIONAL ASSESSMENT RESULTS





**PARAGUAY** 

# **ALTO PARAGUAY**

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



# **PARAGUAY**

# **ALTO PARAGUAY**

**CAPITAL: FUERTE OLIMPO** 

Area: 90,131 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The Alto Paraguay department Is located in the Western region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 5 districts: Fuerte Olimpo (The Capital), Bahia Negra, Carmelo Peralta, Mayor Pablo Lagerenza and Puerto Casado. The department borders Bolivia, Brazil, and the departments of Presidente Hayes, Boquerón, and Concepcion. The main economic sources are livestock and agriculture.



# RISK AND VULNERABILITY

**COMPONENT SCORE** 



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.449 • Rank: 15/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.326 • Rank: 18/18



Population (2015)

17,548



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.000 • Rank: 18/18



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

33.7



**VULNERABILITY (V) - Very High** 

Score: 0.749 • Rank: 1/18



14.9%

Illiterate population



Access to improved water

78.3%





Average life expectancy

**69.6** years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.lv/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

### MHE 0.000

RANK: 18 / 18 DEPARTMENT 0.000

SCORE: 0.000

Relative MHE 0.000

MHE Index values of 0.000 indicate that Alto Paraguay has the lowest cumulative exposure in comparison to all other departments in Paraguay. Zero values do not indicate "No Exposure" to hazards.

# **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood

**ॐ** 

**22%** 

**2**,550 **\$44.6** Million

(4)

Wildfire

41%

**4**,699

\$50.3 Million

**Water Deficit** 

28%

**3,246** 

\$23.9 Million

-0-

**Drought** 

**-**

-



**Extreme Cold** 

1%

**156** 

\$1.1 Million

4

Storm

**L** –



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 1 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.749** 

Vulnerability in Alto Paraguay is primarily driven by Information Access Vulnerability and Gender Inequality. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



### **Environmental Stress**

-4.79% Cultivated Area Change

22.70% Deforestation



### Vulnerable Health Status

**SCORE: 0.743 RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

69.58 Life Expectancy (years)

33.7 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

280.9 Maternal Mortality Ratio 46.73 Adult Malnutrition

1 SCORE: 0.329

34.3% Population with Disability

37.5% Population Reporting Illness or Injury



### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

**SCORE: 0.740 RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

78.29% Households with Improved Water Source

26.55% Households with Improved Sanitation



### Information Access Vulnerability

**SCORE: 0.914 RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

14.9% Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

6.2 Average Years of Schooling

7.34% Households with Internet

75.41% Households with Television

75.0% Households with Radio



### **Economic Constraints**

61.88 Economic

Dependency

46.47% Poverty Rate Income

1 SCORE: 0.768 0.5

**RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



### **Gender Inequality**

**SCORE: 0.912 RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.54 Female to Male Secondary

Education'

0.40 Female to Male

0.44 Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly Income'

Inequality (GINI)

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



# **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: 0.835 **RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

1.98%

Average Annual Population Change

**PDC** Global www.pdc.org



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 17 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.401** 

Alto Paraguay exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Transportation Capacity and Communications Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE: 0.162

**RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

\$ 0 88.78

1,950

Employment Rate Average Monthly Income



Governance

Households receiving

SCORE:

SCORE: 0.378 RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Garbage Collection

1.58%

**Crime Governance** 

<sup>1</sup> SCORE: 0.135

**RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

40.65

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

**156.8**Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)

68.52%

Participation



**Environmental Capacity** 

SCORE: 1.000

**RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

43.31% Protected Area

# (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.368

**RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.666 RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

21.49 Hopital Beds per 27.88 Physicians per 29.62 Nurses per 10,000 46,736.98 Average Distance to Nearest 92.03% Vaccination

87.39%

10,000 People

10,000 People

People

Hospital (km2)

Coverage

Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.000 RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

0.09

131.13

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.269 RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

93.3%

3.44%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.536 RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

94.16%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



### **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.412

**RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

40.65 Ambulances per 534.29

135.97

Distance to Fire Station 100,000 People

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

**RANK: 18 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.326** 

Alto Paraguay's score and ranking are due to Very High Vulnerability combined with Very Low Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



Information Access Vulnerability



**Gender Inequality** 



**Transportation** Capacity



Communications Capacity

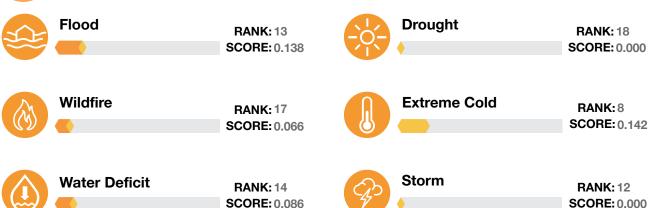
www.pdc.org

Rank within departments

Score: 0.449



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

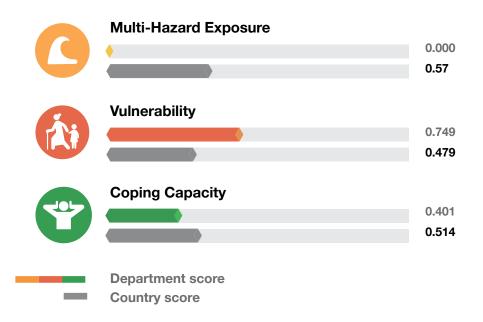




# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

Alto Paraguay's score and ranking are due to Very Low Multi-hazard exposure combined with Very High Vulnerability and Very Low Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





### **Information Access Vulnerability**

Limitations in information access can impede a population's ability to receive, understand, and take action. Emergency messages must take into account the unique information access constraints of the district. Emergency messages presented to the population of Alto Paraguay must contain clear and simple information to ensure an appropriate response to save lives and reduce losses.

Alto Paraguay is ranked highest in the country for Access to Information Vulnerability. Findings show that only 7% of households have internet, which is the lowest in the country. Furthermore, only about 75% of households have televisions and/or radios. With limited economic capacity in the department, focus should be on bringing in NGO and private sector partnerships to establish lines of communication in advance of disasters. Emergency plans should be reviewed and incorporate alternative means of broadcasting information including sirens.

The illiteracy rate in Alto Paraguay is 14.9%, the highest percentage in the country. Additionally, the average years of schooling is 6.23, which ranked as the lowest in Paraguay. Educational initiatives should be focused in Alto Paraguay to increase the number of years students stay in school and to improve literacy rates. Invest in infrastructure and focus public awareness programs on increasing educational attainment of the population. Looking specifically at the location of schools in relation to populated areas, there is a clear gap in education facilities in the central and northern parts of Alto Paraguay. The data from Secretaría de Emergencia Nacional show that most of the schools in the department are located near the eastern and southeastern parts of the department.

B PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

# **Gender Inequality**

Marginalized populations are less likely to have their needs met under pre-disaster conditions, and therefore become even more susceptible to harm during times of disaster. Increase gender-based inclusion in all phases of DM, ensuring the implementation at the district and local levels. Course of action must recognize the role of women in society and support changes to policies and programs to promote gender-equal access.

The findings show that gender inequality is evident in both economic and educational achievements. The ratio of female to male income is 0.44 and the economic activity ratio is similarly 0.4, demonstrating that women on average make less and participate in the economy in a lesser extent than men. Focus efforts on empowering women to pursue gainful work. Continue to provide programs that equip women with the skills and knowledge they need to be able to obtain jobs that will allow for upward mobility. Investing in women to be a larger part of the workforce can help increase local revenue and boost economic capacity.

Access to information is also identified as a driver of vulnerability in Alto Paraguay, so increased efforts to provide equal opportunities in education is vital. The secondary enrollment ratio was ranked as the highest the country, which shows a high level of educational inequality. Fund programs to encourage young women to continue their education and to monitor the progress of student enrollment rates.



## **Transportation Capacity**

Denser and more diverse transportation networks provide more options for bringing outside resources into an impacted area and increase the ability of response stakeholders to access department populations. Improved transportation capacity supports all aspects of Alto Paraguay's ability to distribute resources before, during, and after a disaster.

Alto Paraguay is ranked as the lowest department in Paraguay for Transportation Capacity. Road density is 0.09 kilometers per square kilometer of territory, which is the lowest in the country. Although Alto Paraguay is sparely populated, limited transportation capacity may hamper emergency response activities and decrease public access to resources. Focus on ensuring transportation projects target areas that have the most limited transportation networks, including the northern and western areas.

Increased transportation networks can also bring economic benefits by enhancing access to markets. Economic benefits and enhanced emergency response operations should be the focus of enhancements to the transportation network in Alto Paraguay. Evacuation routes and emergency response plans should be adapted as construction is planned and implemented. Additionally, all construction projects need to be balanced with research and planners to ensure environmental impacts are mitigated.

PDC Global www.pdc.org

# 4

# **Communications Capacity**

The density, diversity, resilience, and quality of communications infrastructure influence how department- and local-level populations able to facilitate effective and coordinated communication.

Continue to encourage programs that diversify the economy in Alto Paraguay to generate public revenue and create new job opportunities. Pursue policies that balance inflation rates and create equal opportunities for employment. Focus on ensuring that incomes grow equitably across the department and mirror achievements in economic growth.

Invest in programs to ensure marginalized groups, including women, are given equal opportunities to join the workforce and paid fair wages. By expanding advantageous job opportunities for women, the economy will benefit by boosting overall incomes and employment rates.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



# PARAGUAY ALTO PARANÁ

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



# **PARAGUAY ALTO PARANÁ**

# **CAPITAL: CIUDAD DEL ESTE**

Area: 17,486 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The Alto Paraná department Is located in the Eastern region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 22 districts: Ciudad del Este (The Capital), Presidente Franco, Domingo Martínez de Irala, Dr. Juan León Mallorquín, Hernandarias, Itakyry, Juan E. O'Leary, Ñacunday, Yguazú, Los Cedrales, Minga Guazú, San Cristóbal, Santa Rita, Naranjal, Santa Rosa del Monday, Minga Porá, Mbaracayú, San Alberto, Iruña, Santa Fé del Paraná, Tavapy, Dr. Raúl Peña. The department borders Argentina, Brazil, and the departments of Itapúa, Caazapá, Caaguazú and Canindeyú. The main economic sources are agriculture and lumber.



### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Very High** 

Score: 0.610 • Rank: 3/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.544 • Rank: 7/18



Population (2015)

808,172



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - Very High** 

Score: 0.917 • Rank: 1/18



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

16.4



**VULNERABILITY (V) - Low** 

Score: 0.437 • Rank: 11/18



Illiterate population

6.3%



Access to improved water

55.1%



Average life expectancy

**74.4** years



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.525 • Rank: 8/18

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.lv/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 1 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

**SCORE: 0.917** 



MHE 0.917

Raw MHE 0.834

Relative MHE 1.000

## **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood



**28% 219,193** 

\$6.3 Billion



Wildfire

94%

♣ 743,461 \$11.5 Billion



**Water Deficit** 



**207,349** 

\$2.7 Billion



Drought

100%

**4** 794,320

\$12.1 Billion



**Extreme Cold** 

2%

**15,073** 

\$139.8 Million



Storm

100%

**~** 794,320

\$12.1 Billion



# **VULNERABILITY (V)**

**RANK: 11 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.437** 

Vulnerability in Alto Paraná is primarily driven by Population Pressures and Clean Water Access Vulnerability. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: 0.495

2.51% Cultivated Area Change 20.59% Deforestation



### **Vulnerable Health Status**

1 SCORE: 0.325 RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**74.43**Life Expectancy (years)

16.4 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) **58.2**Maternal
Mortality Ratio

**33.03**Adult
Malnutrition

24.8%
Population with Disability

**44.5%**Population Reporting Illness or Injury



### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: 0.553 RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

55.10% Households with Improved Water Source

89.00%
Households
with Improved
Sanitation



### **Information Access Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: 0.330 RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**6.3%**Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

**9.1**Average Years of Schooling

20.74% Households with Internet

93.67% Households with Television

1 SCORE: 0.323

80.5% Households with Radio



### **Economic Constraints**

54.62 21.36% 0.47

Economic Poverty Rate Dependency

Income Inequality (GINI)



### **Gender Inequality**

1 SCORE: 0.372 RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**0.00** Female t

Female to Male Secondary Education\* 0.36
Female to Male
Economic Activity\*
Female to Male
Average Monthly
Income\*

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.

**RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: 0.660 RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

1.61%

Average Annual Population Change



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 8 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.525** 

Alto Paraná exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Health Care Capacity and Transportation Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE: 0.628

**RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

\$ 0

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income

2,560



Governance

47.74%

•

1 SCORE: 0.596

SCORE: 0.699

1 SCORE: 0.163

**RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

**62.89%**Voter
Participation



**Crime Governance** 

11.05

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

**91.38**Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



Environmental Capacity

3.13%

Protected Area

**17** 

# (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.655

**RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.313 RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

3.77 Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

6.3 Physicians per 10,000 People 7.38 Nurses per 10,000 7,652.28 Average Distance to Nearest

85.60% Vaccination

67.80%

People

Access to Coverage Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.563 RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Hospital (km2)

1.26

58.73

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.746 RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

98.7%

8.24%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.998 RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

99.90%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



### **Disaster Management Capacity**

1.88

1 SCORE: 0.364

**RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

37.75 Distance to Fire Station 176.1 Distance to Warehouse



# **RESILIENCE (R)**

**RANK: 7 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.544** 

Alto Paraná's score and ranking are due to Low Vulnerability combined with Moderate Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



**Population** Pressures



Clean Water Access Vulnerability



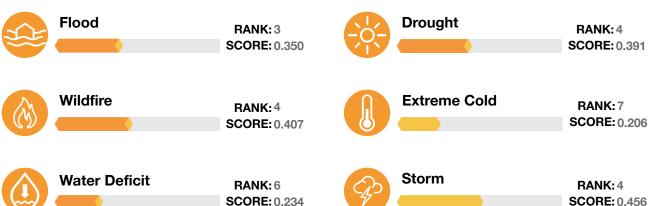
**Health Care** Capacity



Transportation Capacity



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**



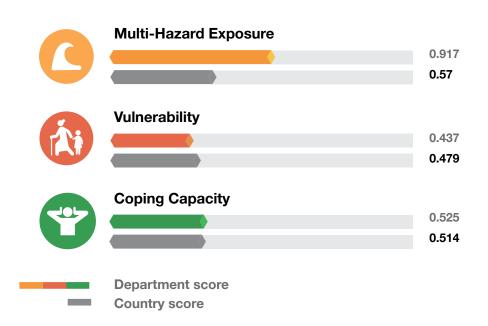


# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

3 / 18
Rank within departments
Score: 0.610

Alto Paraná's score and ranking are due to Very High Multi-hazard exposure combined with Low Vulnerability and Moderate Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





### **Population Pressures**

Rapid changes in population size and distribution can alter population vulnerability characteristics presenting planning challenges and destabilizing social, economic, and environmental systems. Increased population pressures require disaster managers to realign needs, institutional structures, and available resources to support delivery of basic resources before, during, and after an event.

Findings show that the average annual total population change is 1.61%, which is the 7th highest out of the 18 departments in Paraguay. As the population grows so do the risks associated with disasters due to urbanization and expanded public needs. Increases in the demands for health care and emergency services will strain the already limited resources. Continue to closely monitor the population to adjust plans, policies and programs accordingly.

Alto Paraná is ranked 1st in Multi-Hazard Exposure and investing in resilient infrastructure needs to be a priority. Access to clean water and healthcare resources should be the primary areas of investment, along with increased transportation infrastructure. Seek public-private partnerships to help fund projects to increase access to critical infrastructure. Ensure that infrastructure projects are distributed equitably across the population and are sustainable.

PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

### **Clean Water Access Vulnerability**

Those without easy or adequate access to water distribution and containment systems face significant demands on daily routines that effectively limit their response and recovery capacity and the ability to maintain livelihoods. Increasing access to improved water and sanitation in Alto Paraná improves health outcomes and frees up resources to decrease further susceptibility to impacts.

In Alto Paraná, only 55.1% of households have access to improved water sources. Invest in water delivery infrastructure and ensure that sources are sustainable, as well as reliable. Water stress and droughts are already impacting the population, and this year insufficient rains are causing food insecurities throughout the country. Develop partnerships to invest in water treatment and distribution systems as the growing population and climate change will only exacerbate the already existing vulnerabilities.

The population is highly exposed to hazards, being ranked highest for Multi-Hazard Exposure. The findings also show that the average distance to a warehouse with disaster management supplies is 176.1 square kilometers. Investing in improved water sources will increase the ability of the population to access clean water and reduce reliance on transporting resources long distances in the case of an emergency.

# 3

## **Health Care Capacity**

Robust access to skilled caregivers and the dedicated facilities for the treatment of injury and disease during nondisaster times greatly enhances the ability of the served population to absorb and manage post-disaster impacts to health, and increases the likelihood that disaster associated health and medical impacts may be addressed.

Invest in health care capacity to increase resilience in Alto Paraná. Population pressures and low access to improved water sources increase the likelihood waterborne disease outbreaks. With low access to healthcare, limited hospital beds and medical staff, the department is not equipped to handle large scale outbreaks.

Allocate funds, partner with private hospitals and NGOs to increase the number of hospital beds and medical staff available in the case of an emergency event. Ensure that access to care is equitable and continues to expand to keep up with the demands of the growing population.

22 PDC Global www.pdc.org



## **Transportation Capacity**

Denser and more diverse transportation networks provide more options for bringing outside resources into an impacted area and increase the ability of response stakeholders to access department populations. Improved transportation capacity supports all aspects of Alto Paraná's ability to distribute resources before, during, and after a disaster.

Invest in transportation infrastructure that incorporates holistic risk assessment and sustainable development plans. Ensure that environmental mitigation plans for transportation projects consider the hazards including water deficit and floods that impact Alto Paraná. In addition, the growing population will likely change urbanization dynamics, requiring coordination with land use planners.

Closely monitor hotspots of population growth and ensure emergency plans from evacuation and resource transportation routes are updated.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



**PARAGUAY** 

# **AMAMBAY**

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



# **PARAGUAY AMAMBAY**

# **CAPITAL: PEDRO JUAN CABALLERO**

Area: 14,853 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The Amambay department Is located in the Eastern region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 5 districts: Pedro Juan Caballero (The Capital), Bella Vista, Capitán Bado, Zanja Pytã, Karapaí. The department borders Brazil, and the departments of Canindeyú, San Pedro and Concepción. The main economic sources are agriculture and commercial activities with the border of Brazil.



# RISK AND VULNERABILITY

### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.536 • Rank: 10/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.534 • Rank: 8/18



Population (2015)

167,050



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.676 • Rank: 8/18



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

14.9



**VULNERABILITY (V) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.471 • Rank: 9/18



Illiterate population

12.1%



Access to improved water

84.4%



Average life expectancy

**74.1** years



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) - High** 

Score: 0.538 • Rank: 5/18

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.lv/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 8 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

**SCORE: 0.676** 



MHE 0.676

Raw MHE 0.398

Relative MHE 0.954

# **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood



**25% 4**5,412

\$1.6 Billion



Wildfire

**76% \$** 138,259 **\$**1.9 Billion



**Water Deficit** 

43%

**3** 78,523

\$832.9 Million



Drought

93%

**\$** 168,817 **\$2.4** Billion



**Extreme Cold** 



**-**

\_



Storm

97%

**å** 174,990

\$2.4 Billion



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 9 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.471** 

Vulnerability in Amambay is primarily driven by Population Pressures and Environmental Stress. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: 0.675

**RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

5.96% Cultivated Area Change

26.24% Deforestation



### Vulnerable Health Status

**SCORE: 0.453** 1

**RANK: 8/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

74.05 Life Expectancy (years)

14.9 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

152 Maternal

Mortality Ratio

52.26 Adult Malnutrition 24.5% Population with 42.8%

Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

**SCORE: 0.210** 

**RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

84.37% Households with Improved Water

Illiteracy Rate

(Age 10+)

Source

91.12% Households with Improved Sanitation



### Information Access Vulnerability

**SCORE: 0.469 RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

12.1% 8.6

Average Years of Schooling Internet

18.60% Households with

89.39% Households with Television

**SCORE: 0.476** 

82.5% Households with

Radio



### **Economic Constraints**



15.24%

1 SCORE: 0.301

**RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 8/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

58.77 Economic Dependency

Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)

0.43



### **Gender Inequality**

0.20 0.25 0.27

Female to Male Female to Male Secondary

Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly Income'

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



# **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: 0.714 **RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

1.72%

Education'

Average Annual Population Change



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 5 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.538** 

Amambay exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Health Care Capacity and Transportation Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE: 0.592

**RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

94.52

**Employment Rate** 

Average Monthly Income

2,422



### Governance

54.48%

1 SCORE: 0.586

**RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

68.50% Participation



### **Crime Governance**

165.39 Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)

SCORE: 0.113

**RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



70.53

Homicide Rate

**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE: 0.348

**RANK: 8/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

5.98% Protected Area

# (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



### **Infrastructure Capacity**

**\** 

1 SCORE: 0.648

**RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.356 RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**5.96** Hopital Beds per

**10.46** Physicians per

**10.22**Nurses per 10,000

16,392.99

91.33%

62.72%

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

10,000 People

People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.499 RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

0.49

50.48

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.846 RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

98.5%

11.45%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.889 RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

98.54%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



### **Disaster Management Capacity**

0

1 SCORE: 0.489

**RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

4.26

100,000 People

Ambulances per

**200.7** Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse

135.7



# **RESILIENCE (R)**

**RANK: 8 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.534** 

Amambay's score and ranking are due to Moderate Vulnerability combined with High Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



Population Pressures



Environmental Stress



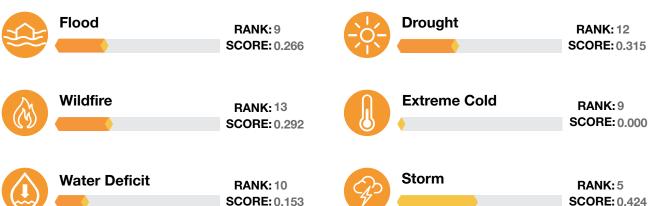
Health Care Capacity



Transportation Capacity



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





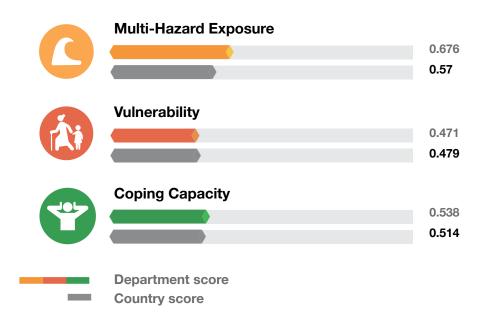
# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

10 / 18

Rank within departments Score: 0.536

Amambay's score and ranking are due to Moderate Multi-hazard exposure combined with Moderate Vulnerability and High Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





### **Population Pressures**

Rapid changes in population size and distribution can alter population vulnerability characteristics presenting planning challenges and destabilizing social, economic, and environmental systems. Increased population pressures require disaster managers to realign needs, institutional structures, and available resources to support delivery of basic resources before, during, and after an event.

Findings show that the average annual total population change is 1.72%, which is the 6th highest in Paraguay. As the population grows so do the risks associated with disasters due to urbanization and expanded public needs. Increases in demands on health care, emergency services, and public programs will strain the already limited resources. Continue to closely monitor the population to adjust plans, policies and programs accordingly.

Investing in resilient and eco-conscious infrastructure also needs to be a priority, as environmental stress is another major driver of vulnerability in Amambay. Infrastructure projects should ensure construction efficiently use resources, focus on renewable and local materials, and implement proper mitigation techniques. Access to healthcare should be one of the primary areas of investment. Seek public-private partnerships to help fund projects to increase access to critical infrastructure. Ensure that distribution of infrastructure projects is equitable and sustainable for disaster risk reduction into the future.

PDC Global www.pdc.org

# 2

### **Environmental Stress**

Environmental stressors such as the depletion, degradation, or contamination of natural resources can exacerbate natural hazards and negatively impact the health, safety, and economic security of Amambay's population.

In Amambay, increases in cultivated area are ranked as the 3rd highest in Paraguay. Similarly, deforestation is estimated at 26.24%, which ranks as the 4th highest in the country. With climate change and growing population pressures the need to put in place environmental protections is vital to ensuring sustainable development.

Forest management and sustainable development need to be carefully monitored to that ensure critical ecosystems are protected. Promote sustainable agricultural practices by providing trainings and incentives where possible. Focus areas can include the use of drought resistant crops, organic practices, as well as other methods to reduce environmental impacts of agriculture.



## **Health Care Capacity**

Robust access to skilled caregivers and the dedicated facilities for the treatment of injury and disease during nondisaster times greatly enhances the ability of the served population to absorb and manage post-disaster impacts to health, and increases the likelihood that disaster associated health and medical impacts may be addressed.

The population in Amambay is growing and so will the need to expand health care capacity. Findings show that there are only 5.96 hospital beds per 10,000 persons. Invest in increased inpatient capacity by acquiring more hospital beds. Additionally, there are only 10.46 physicians per 10,000 persons. Work with NGOs and other partners to increase the number of medical workers available.

The average distance between hospitals and populated places is 16,393 square kilometers. Removing barriers such as distance could improve overall utilization of services and increase the health of the population. Providing incentives to work in the health care sector, especially within rural communities will ensure enhanced and equitable access to health care.

PDC Global www.pdc.org



## **Transportation Capacity**

Denser and more diverse transportation networks provide more options for bringing outside resources into an impacted area and increase the ability of response stakeholders to access department populations. Improved transportation capacity supports all aspects of Amambay's ability to distribute resources before, during, and after a disaster.

Invest in transportation infrastructure that incorporates holistic risk assessment and sustainable development plans. Ensure that environmental mitigation plans for transportation projects consider the environmental stresses and hazards that impact Amambay. Additionally, the growing population should be a primary focus when planning transportation projects, to reduce bottlenecks and increase evacuation routes.

Increased transportation networks can also bring economic benefits by enhancing access to markets. Increased access to health care and other critical infrastructure should be the focus of enhancements to the transportation network. Evacuation routes and emergency response plans should be adapted as construction is planned and implemented.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



# PARAGUAY ASUNCIÓN

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



# **PARAGUAY ASUNCIÓN**

**CAPITAL: ASUNCIÓN** 

Area: 157 (km<sup>2</sup>)

Located in the Eastern region of Paraguay, Asunción is the Capital District and it is not part of any department. The area called Gran Asunción includes the municipalities of San Lorenzo, Fernando de la Mora, Lambaré, Luque, Mariano Roque Alonso, Ñemby, San Antonio, Limpio, Capiatá and Villa Elisa which are part of the Central department and has around 2 Million habitants. The district borders Argentina and the Central Department. The main economic sources are banks and commercial activities such as malls.



# RISK AND VULNERABILITY

**COMPONENT SCORE** 



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.283 • Rank: 18/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - Very High** 

Score: 0.831 • Rank: 1/18



Population (2015)

523,184



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - Low** 

Score: 0.511 • Rank: 12/18

Score: 0.150 • Rank: 18/18



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

10



Illiterate population

2.4%



Access to improved water

99.7%



Average life expectancy

**74.3 years** 



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) - Very High** 

**VULNERABILITY (V) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.812 • Rank: 1/18

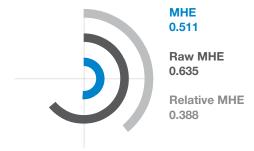
<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.lv/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 12 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

SCORE: 0.511



# **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood



0%

**1,257** 

\$39.6 Million



Wildfire

99%

**2** 728,636

\$13.1 Billion



**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 

\$13.4 Billion



**Extreme Cold** 



Storm



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 18 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.150** 

Vulnerability in Asunción is primarily driven by Economic Constraints and Vulnerable Health Status. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

0.00% 5.41% Cultivated Area Change



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**SCORE: 0.255 RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

74.34 Life Expectancy (years)

10 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

33 Maternal Mortality Ratio 61.89 Adult Malnutrition

1 SCORE: 0.194

26.1% Population with

Disability

35.0% Population Reporting Illness or Injury

#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

**SCORE: 0.028 RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

99.70% 92.41% Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### **Information Access Vulnerability**

**SCORE:** 0.032 **RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

2.4% 46.05% 95.50% 11.6 87.5% Households with Households with Illiteracy Rate Average Years Households with (Age 10+) of Schooling Internet Television Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

1 SCORE: 0.401 **RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

53.95 11.59% 0.59 Poverty Rate Economic Income Inequality (GINI)

Dependency

#### **Gender Inequality**

**SCORE: 0.140 RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.06 0.25 0.17 Female to Male

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: 0.000 **RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

-0.20%

Secondary

Education'

Average Annual Population Change



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 1 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.812** 

Asunción exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Environmental Capacity and Governance. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

<sup>1</sup> SCORE: 0.814

**RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

94.20

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income

4,173



#### Governance

dovernance

Garbage Collection

1 SCORE: 0.782

**RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

83.32%
Households receiving

**67.47%**Voter
Participation



# Crime Governance

SCORE: 0.434

**RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Homicide Rate

8.39

**406.91**Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



#### **Environmental Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.348

**RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**5.98%**Protected Area

# (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.987

**RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.957 RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**22.32**Hopital Beds per

**56.53** Physicians per

**49.71**Nurses per 10,000

**555.25**Average Distance to Nearest

100.00% Vaccination 80.97%

10,000 People

10,000 People People

Hospital (km2)

Coverage

Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: 1.000 RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

11.85

7.54

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.992 RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

98.5%

34.84%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 1.000 RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

99.92%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.810 RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

3.03 5.3

Ambulances per 100,000 People

5.72

ces per Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Fire Station Distance to Warehouse



# RESILIENCE (R)

**RANK: 1 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.831** 

Asunción's score and ranking are due to Very Low Vulnerability combined with Very High Coping Capacity scores.

## Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



Economic Constraints



Vulnerable Health Status



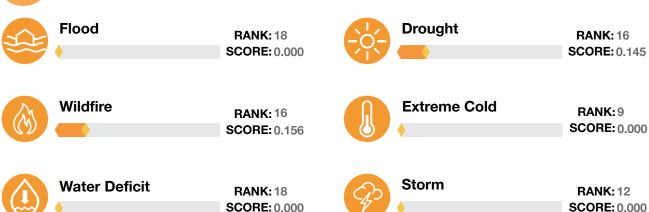
Environmental Capacity



Governance



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





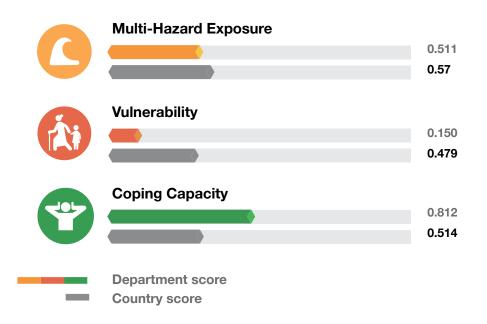
# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

18 / 18

Rank within departments Score: 0.283

Asunción's score and ranking are due to Low Multi-hazard exposure combined with Very Low Vulnerability and Very High Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





#### **Economic Constraints**

Economic constraints have individual, household, community, and district-wide influence. Limitations on available financial resources reduce opportunities to invest in mitigation and preparedness measures and limit Asunción's ability to facilitate short- and long-term recovery.

Although Asunción's poverty rate is among the lowest in Paraguay, the high Gini coefficient shows that income inequality does impact the population. Focus efforts on pursuing policies that ensure equal opportunity for employment and fair wages. Malnutrition impacts about 61.89% of adults, underscoring the need to provide interventions targeting income inequalities and ensuring access to resources. Assess disaster response and recovery plans to ensure that economically vulnerable populations are prioritized.

44 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

#### **Vulnerable Health Status**

A population with a compromised health status will have a greatly reduced ability to manage short- and long-term disaster outcomes. Improving health is often correlated with decreased susceptibility to injury, disease, and stress associated with disasters. Acute or prolonged vulnerable health status limits the basic capacity of response functions.

In Asunción, the malnutrition rate was found to be 61.89%, which is the 2nd highest in Paraguay. Focus efforts on providing public assistance, as well as monitoring and regulating market prices. Ensure access to goods even in rural communities through incentives and direct support for underserved communities. Continue to monitor the health of the community and promote healthy lifestyles.

Additionally, drought risk in Asunción is ranked second highest in Paraguay and can further impact the health of the population if not properly mitigated. Enforce environmental protections and promote environmental stewardship to increase resilience in Asunción.

# 3

## **Environmental Capacity**

Properly managed environments sustain populations by providing food, water, and even economic benefits from industries such as tourism. Increasing protected areas can also serve as additional buffers between the population and impacted area.

Increase the protection of natural areas and incorporate sustainable development plans for new construction projects. The built environment can greatly impact the health of the population from exposures to toxic pollutants to influencing unhealthy lifestyles. Use eco-conscious approaches when developing areas and ensure continued efforts to preserve natural areas where feasible.

46 PDC Global www.pdc.org



#### Governance

Instability of institutional structures can make a department more susceptible to the negative effects of a disaster event. Increasing stability in Asunción increases the likelihood that emergencies can be better managed at the local level and supports a quick return to normal functions.

Findings show that there are 8.39 homicides per 100,000 persons and 406.91 property crimes per 100,000 persons in Asunción. Property crime rates are the highest in the country, which undermines stability in the department. Provide financial and technical assistance to law enforcement so that they are able to properly manage criminal activity throughout Asunción. In addition, develop policies to target underlying factors of criminal activity.

With high income inequality in the department, focus public policies on balancing income gaps. Ensure all policies have feedback mechanisms in place to track impacts and ways to better serve the public.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



PARAGUAY
BOQUERÓN

# NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE



# **PARAGUAY BOQUERÓN**

**CAPITAL: FILADELFIA** 

Area: 103,050 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The Boquerón department Is located in the Western region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 3 districts: Filadelfia (The Capital), Mariscal José Félix Estigarribia and Loma Plata. The department borders Argentina, Bolivia, and the departments of Presidente Hayes and Alto Paraguay. The main economic sources are livestock and agriculture.



# **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.566 • Rank: 7/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.375 • Rank: 16/18



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - Low** 

Score: 0.447 • Rank: 14/18



**VULNERABILITY (V) - Very High** 

Score: 0.699 • Rank: 2/18



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) - Low** 

Score: 0.448 • Rank: 14/18



Population (2015)

64,298



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

20.7



Illiterate population

11.8%



Access to improved water

88.1%



Average life expectancy

**73.2** years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.lv/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 14 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

**SCORE: 0.447** 



MHE 0.447

Raw MHE 0.196

Relative MHE 0.698

# **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood



**27%** 

**17,596** 

\$375.2 Million



Wildfire

**74%** 

**48,484** 

\$626.4 Million

**Water Deficit** 



**63,105** 

\$758.6 Million



**Drought** 

\$21 Million



**Extreme Cold** 

**42,224** 

\$496.3 Million



Storm



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 2 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.699** 

Vulnerability in Boquerón is primarily driven by Population Pressures and Gender Inequality. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: 0.659

1.11% Cultivated Area Change

33.79% Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**SCORE: 0.530 RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

73.23 Life Expectancy

(years)

20.7 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

125.5 Maternal Mortality Ratio 41.99 Adult Malnutrition

29.0% Population with

Disability

36.7% Population Reporting Illness or Injury

**RANK: 8/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

**RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.474** 

88.12% Households with Improved Water

Source

48.38% Households with Improved Sanitation



# Information Access Vulnerability

**SCORE: 0.728 RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

11.8% Illiteracy Rate

7.1 Average Years (Age 10+) of Schooling

25.44% 69.73% Households with Households with Internet Television

71.5% Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

1 SCORE: 0.575

21.46% 0.59 57.78 Poverty Rate Economic Income

Inequality (GINI) Dependency



# **Gender Inequality**

**SCORE: 0.935 RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.23

0.44 0.41

Female to Male Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly Secondary Education' Income'

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



## **Population Pressures**

**SCORE: 0.993 RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

2.32%

Average Annual Population Change



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

4,060

Income

Average Monthly

**RANK: 14 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.448** 

Boquerón exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Energy Capacity and Transportation Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

90.91

**Employment Rate** 

1 SCORE: 0,611

**RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Governance

39.82%

Households receiving Garbage Collection

57.24%

Participation

**SCORE: 0.499 RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



#### **Crime Governance**

4.76

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People) 12.7

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)

**RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE: 0,609

SCORE: 0.983

**RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

13.62% Protected Area

# (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.240

**RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.443 RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

4.76 Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

9.84 Physicians per 10,000 People 10.47 Nurses per 10,000 19,216.80 Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

99.53% Vaccination Coverage

75.15% Access to Healthcare

Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.223 RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

People



0.14

86.52

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.292 RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

90.0%

9.54%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.000 RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

87.51%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

11.11

466.21

1 SCORE: 0.674

**RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

98.08

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

**RANK: 16 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.375** 

Boquerón's score and ranking are due to Very High Vulnerability combined with Low Coping Capacity scores.

#### Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



Pressures







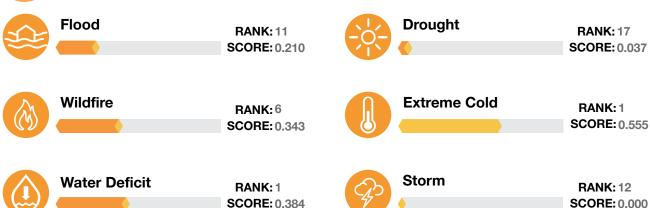
**Gender Inequality** 

**Energy Capacity** 

Transportation Capacity



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**



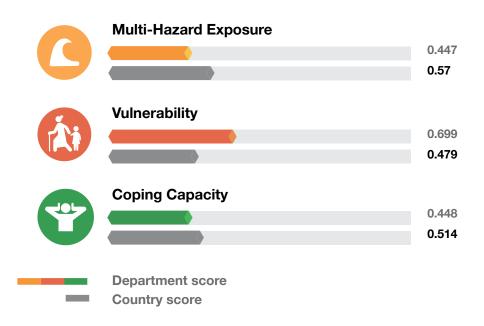


# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

7 / 18
Rank within departments
Score: 0.566

Boquerón's score and ranking are due to Low Multi-hazard exposure combined with Very High Vulnerability and Low Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





#### **Population Pressures**

Rapid changes in population size and distribution can alter population vulnerability characteristics presenting planning challenges and destabilizing social, economic, and environmental systems. Increased population pressures require disaster managers to realign needs, institutional structures, and available resources to support delivery of basic resources before, during, and after an event.

In Boquerón the average annual total population change is 2.32%, 2nd highest in Paraguay. The department is also ranked 2nd highest for overall Vulnerability, which underscores the need to prioritize Boquerón for disaster risk reduction initiatives. Underlying vulnerabilities including Gender Inequality will likely be amplified as the population grows. Invest in public programs to bring awareness of existing vulnerabilities and to reduce their impacts.

Investment in resilient infrastructure needs to be a priority. Focusing on projects to increase energy and transportation capacity. Seek public-private partnerships to help fund projects and ensure that distribution of critical infrastructure is equitable and sustainable.

PDC Global www.pdc.org

# 2

# **Gender Inequality**

Marginalized populations are less likely to have their needs met under pre-disaster conditions, and therefore become even more susceptible to harm during times of disaster. Increase gender-based inclusion in all phases of DM, ensuring the implementation at the district and local levels. Course of action must recognize the role of women in society and support changes to policies and programs to promote gender-equal access.

Boquerón ranked highest in Paraguay for Gender Inequality. The findings highlight that women are less economically active than men. Additionally, women have lower secondary enrollment rates. Increase funding of public programs that are focused on empowering women to continue their education and join the workforce. Programs should ensure women have the training and skills needed to reduce the wage and employment gap. Explore incentive-based initiatives to encourage employers to hire women and other marginalized groups

Population pressures in Boquerón will likely exacerbate the existing inequalities if no targeted interventions are put in place. As the population grows the competition for employment and educational opportunities will increase. Thus, efforts to ensure equality throughout society should be prioritized.

# 3

# **Energy Capacity**

Homes, businesses, industry, and government all rely on access to energy resources for continuity of daily activities. Expanding, strengthening, and securing the energy network and increasing the availability and quantity of energy reserves in Boquerón will contribute to economic development and increase the speed of recovery processes in the aftermath of a disaster.

Boquerón ranks lowest for Energy Capacity and only 87.5% of households are connected to the electric grid. Investing in energy capacity will ensure enhanced communications during emergencies and proactively enhance the grid as the population grows.

Extreme cold impacts a large portion of the population and having electricity to help heat the home can reduce indoor smoke exposure. Working to equip homes, business and critical services with backup generators is also important as Transportation Capacity in Boquerón is identified as another driver of risk.

PDC Global www.pdc.org

4

## **Transportation Capacity**

Denser and more diverse transportation networks provide more options for bringing outside resources into an impacted area and increase the ability of response stakeholders to access department populations. Improved transportation capacity supports all aspects of Boquerón's ability to distribute resources before, during, and after a disaster.

Invest in transportation infrastructure that incorporates holistic risk assessment and sustainable development plans. Ensure that environmental mitigation plans for transportation projects consider the environmental stresses and hazards that impact Boquerón. Additionally, the growing population should be a primary focus when planning transportation projects, to reduce bottlenecks and increase evacuation routes.

Evacuation routes and emergency response plans should be adapted as construction is planned and implemented.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



PARAGUAY

CAAGUAZÚ

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



# **PARAGUAY CAAGUAZÚ**

**CAPITAL: CORONEL OVIEDO** 

Area: 15,829 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The Caaguazú department Is located in the Eastern region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 22 districts: Coronel Oviedo (The Capital), Caaquazú, Carayaó, Dr. Cecilio Báez, Sta. Rosa del Mbutuy, Dr. Juan Manuel Frutos, Repatriación, Nueva Londres, San Joaquín, San José de los Arroyos, Yhú, Dr. J. Eulogio Estigarribia, R. I. 3 Corrales, Raúl Arsenio Oviedo, José Domingo Ocampos, Mcal. Francisco Solano López, La Pastora, 3 de Febrero, Simón Bolivar, Vaquería, Tembiaporá, Nueva Toledo. The department borders the departments of San Pedro, Canindeyú, Alto Paraná, Cordillera, Paraguarí, Guairá and Caazapá. The main economic sources are yuca, cotton and sugar.



**COMPONENT SCORE** 



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Very High** 

Score: 0.629 • Rank: 1/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - Low** 

Score: 0.460 • Rank: 12/18



Population (2015)

551,774



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - Very High** 

Score: 0.809 • Rank: 2/18



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

Illiterate population

11



**VULNERABILITY (V) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.557 • Rank: 7/18



Access to improved water

84.4%

7.8%



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) - Low** 

Score: 0.478 • Rank: 12/18



Average life expectancy

**74.2** years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.lv/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 2 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

**SCORE: 0.809** 



MHE 0.809

Raw MHE 0.664

Relative MHE 0.954

## **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood



**15%** 

**♣** 84,683 \$2.1 Billion



Wildfire

89%

**490,654 \$6.2 Billion** 



**Water Deficit** 



**244,142** 

\$3.1 Billion



Drought

100%

**♣** 550,304 \$6.8 Billion



**Extreme Cold** 

45%

**248,474** 

\$3.1 Billion



Storm

49%

**270,159** 

\$2.6 Billion



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 7 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.557** 

Vulnerability in Caaguazú is primarily driven by Economic Constraints and Environmental Stress. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: 0.661

6.30% 24.73% Cultivated Area Deforestation Change



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**SCORE: 0.421 RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

74.16 Life Expectancy (years)

11 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

82.5 Maternal Mortality Ratio 40.25 Adult Malnutrition

31.4% Population with Disability

51.3% Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

**SCORE: 0.363 RANK: 8/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

84.41% Households with Improved Water Source

69.68% Households with Improved Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**SCORE: 0.632 RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

7.8% Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

7.6 Average Years of Schooling

9.18% Households with Internet

83.84% Households with Television

1 SCORE: 0.834

77.4% Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

60.62 43.68%

Economic

Dependency

0.58

Inequality (GINI)

Income

**RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



#### **Gender Inequality**

**SCORE: 0.575 RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.02 Female to Male Secondary

Education'

0.37 Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

Poverty Rate

Female to Male Income'

0.44

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: 0.413 **RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

1.08%

Average Annual Population Change



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 12 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.478** 

Caaguazú exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Health Care Capacity and Transportation Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



#### **Economic Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.576

**RANK: 8/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

95.75

1,992

**Employment Rate** 

Average Monthly Income



#### Governance

SCORE: 0.431

**RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

26.62%

Households receiving Garbage Collection

**59.23%** Voter Participation



## **Crime Governance**

1 SCORE: 0.77

**RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

5.86

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

90.68 Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



# **Environmental Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.054

**RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

2.03% Protected Area

# (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.573

**RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.289 RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

4.30 Hopital Beds per 7.38 Physicians per 10.95 Nurses per 10,000 6,108.53 Average Distance to Nearest 75.70%

64.27%

10,000 People

10,000 People

People

Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.501 RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.95

66.74

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.537 RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

96.7%

5.49%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.963 RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

99.46%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

2.02

1 SCORE: 0.519

98.95

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

32.38

Distance to Warehouse



# **RESILIENCE (R)**

**RANK: 12 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.460** 

Caaguazú's score and ranking are due to Moderate Vulnerability combined with Low Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



**Constraints** 



**Environmental Stress** 



**Health Care** Capacity

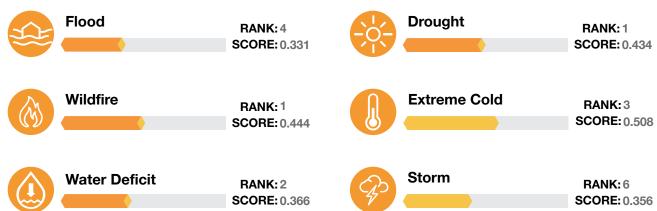


**RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Transportation Capacity



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**



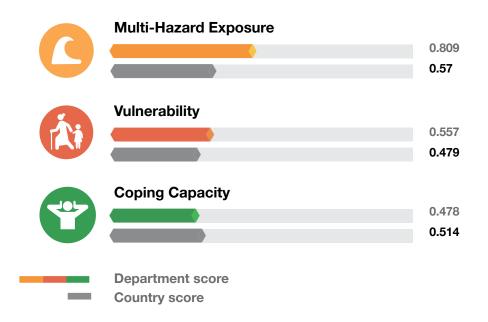


# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

1 / 18
Rank within departments
Score: 0.629

Caaguazú's score and ranking are due to Very High Multi-hazard exposure combined with Moderate Vulnerability and Low Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





#### **Economic Constraints**

Economic constraints have individual, household, community, and district-wide influence. Limitations on available financial resources reduce opportunities to invest in mitigation and preparedness measures and limit Caaguazú's ability to facilitate short- and long-term recovery.

Caaguazú is ranked among the highest in both Economic Constraints and Multi-Hazard Exposure. Interventions including development of public policies that ensure equal opportunity for employment and fair wages should be prioritized. Expand public assistance programs to increase opportunities for economic mobility and enhance access to resources.

Assess disaster response and recovery plans to ensure that economically vulnerable populations are incorporated. This includes plans for short-term response and long-term recovery plans, as economically disadvantaged populations are often more likely to be severely impacted by disasters and have slower to recovery times.

PDC Global www.pdc.org

# 2

#### **Environmental Stress**

Environmental stressors such as the depletion, degradation, or contamination of natural resources can exacerbate natural hazards and negatively impact the health, safety, and economic security of Caaguazú's population.

In Caaguazú, increases in cultivated area rank 2nd highest in Paraguay. Additionally, deforestation is estimated at 24.73%, which ranks as the 5th highest in the country. With climate change and growing population pressures the need to put in place environmental protections is vital to ensuring sustainable development. Forest land management should be closely monitored to balance economic benefits and potential environmental stress. Promote sustainable agricultural practices by providing trainings and incentives where possible.

Economic constraints of the population need to be carefully balanced with agricultural and environmental reforms. High poverty rates and income inequality that already exists in Caaguazú can be further exacerbated by environmental regulations if proper stakeholder input is not incorporated.

# 3

## **Health Care Capacity**

Robust access to skilled caregivers and the dedicated facilities for the treatment of injury and disease during nondisaster times greatly enhances the ability of the served population to absorb and manage post-disaster impacts to health, and increases the likelihood that disaster associated health and medical impacts may be addressed.

In Caaguazú there are only 4.3 hospital beds per 10,000 persons. Additionally, there are only 7.38 physicians per 10,000 persons, which is the second lowest in Paraguay. Work with NGOs and other partners to increase the number of medical workers and hospital beds available.

The average distance to hospitals is 6,108.53 square kilometers. Removing barriers such as distance could improve overall utilization of services and increase the health of the population. Vaccination coverage is 75.7% the 6th lowest in the country demonstrating the potential for outbreaks and the need to increase utilization of medical services. Invest in healthcare infrastructure to reduce travel distances and ensure that services are affordable.

Caaguazú is ranked highest in Multi-Hazard Risk and highly exposed to hazards. Ensuring healthcare capacity can meet the needs of the population is vital to protect lives.

70 PDC Global www.pdc.org



## **Transportation Capacity**

Denser and more diverse transportation networks provide more options for bringing outside resources into an impacted area and increase the ability of response stakeholders to access department populations. Improved transportation capacity supports all aspects of Caaguazú's ability to distribute resources before, during, and after a disaster.

Although Caaguazú is ranked relatively high in Transportation Capacity, investments should be made to increase existing networks. Limited transportation capacity may hamper emergency response activities and decrease public access to resources. Focus on ensuring transportation projects target areas that have the most limited transportation networks. Increased transportation networks can also bring increase health care accessibility and service delivery.

Economic benefits and enhanced emergency response operations should be the focus of enhancements to the transportation network in Caaguazú. Evacuation routes and emergency response plans should be adapted as construction is planned and implemented. Additionally, all construction projects need to be balanced with research and planners to ensure that environmental hazards are mitigated.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



PARAGUAY

CAAZAPÁ

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



# **PARAGUAY** CAAZAPÁ

CAPITAL: CAAZAPÁ

Area: 11,919 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The Caazapá department Is located in the Eastern region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 11 districts: Caazapá (The Capital), ), Abaí, Buena Vista, Dr. Moisés S. Bertoni, Gral. Higinio Morínigo, Maciel, San Juan Nepomuceno, Tavaí, Yegros, Yuty, 3 de Mayo. The department borders the departments of Guairá, Caaguazú, Itapúa, Alto Paraná, Misiones and Paraguarí. The main economic sources are cotton, soy, sugar cane, corn and yuca.



### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - High** 

Score: 0.602 • Rank: 4/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.436 • Rank: 15/18



Population (2015)

187,035



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.678 • Rank: 7/18



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

12.8



**VULNERABILITY (V) - High** 

Score: 0.569 • Rank: 6/18



11.1%

Illiterate population



Access to improved water

78.6%





Average life expectancy

**74.6 years** 

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.lv/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 7 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

**SCORE: 0.678** 



MHE 0.678

Raw MHE 0.368

Relative MHE 0.988

### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood



28%

**\$** 51,316

\$826.4 Million



Wildfire

**77%** 

**138,855** 

\$1.4 Billion



**Water Deficit** 



**3** 73,798

**\$760.2 Million** 



Drought

\$1.7 Billion



**Extreme Cold** 

**139,576** 

\$1.3 Billion



Storm

\$328.2 Million



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 6 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 8/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.569** 

Vulnerability in Caazapá is primarily driven by Economic Constraints and Information Access Vulnerability. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



### **Environmental Stress**

5.62% Cultivated Area Change

14.56% Deforestation



### Vulnerable Health Status

**SCORE: 0.402 RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

74.64 Life Expectancy (years)

12.8 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

39.9 Maternal Mortality Ratio 38.17 Adult Malnutrition

1 SCORE: 0.486

34.3% Population with Disability

52.3% Population Reporting Illness or Injury

**RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

**SCORE: 0.557 RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

78.64% Households with Improved Water

Source

51.58% Households with Improved Sanitation



### Information Access Vulnerability

**SCORE: 0.713 RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

11.1% Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

6.4 Average Years of Schooling

10.58% Households with Internet

1 SCORE: 0.817

83.17% Households with Television

78.8% Households with Radio



### **Economic Constraints**

66.34

Economic

Dependency

46.97% 0.47 Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: 0.432 **RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.13 Female to Male Secondary

Education'

0.22 0.34 Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

Female to Male Income'

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: 0.572 **RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

1.42%

Average Annual Population Change



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 16 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.442** 

Caazapá exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Health Care Capacity and Transportation Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



### **Economic Capacity**

<sup>1</sup> SCORE: 0.485

**RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

97.15

Employment Rate Average Monthly Income



### Governance

GOVERNATION

SCORE: 0.208

**RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

15.43%

Households receiving Garbage Collection

**56.67%**Voter
Participation

**183.17**Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)

1,352



### **Crime Governance**

11.92

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

**5.44%** Protected Area

<sup>1</sup> SCORE: 0.454

**RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



### **Environmental Capacity**

SCORE: 0.

1 SCORE: 0.320

**RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.508

**RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.354 RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**10.35**Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

**11.54**Physicians per 10,000 People

**11.38**Nurses per 10,000

People

**7,074.85**Average Distance to Nearest

60.15% Vaccination Coverage 68.42% Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.353 RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Hospital (km2)

0.73

96.88

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.418 RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

96.4%

2.63%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.909 RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

98.79%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



### **Disaster Management Capacity**

4.00

1 **SCORE**: 0.634

**RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

4.88

Ambulances per

100,000 People

**67.13** Distance to Fire Station

**79.77**Distance to Warehouse



# **RESILIENCE (R)**

**RANK: 15 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.436** 

Caazapá's score and ranking are due to High Vulnerability combined with Very Low Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



Economic Constraints



Information Access Vulnerability



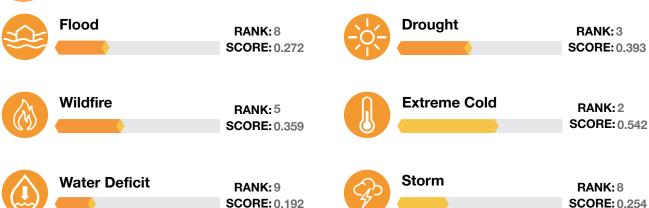
Health Care Capacity



Transportation Capacity



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**



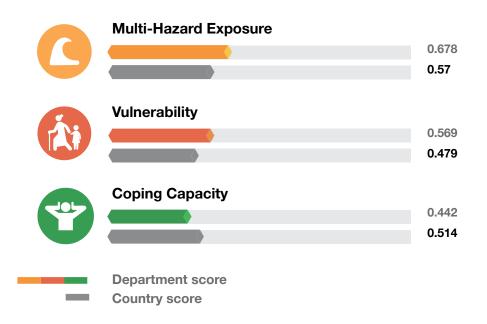


# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

4 / 18
Rank within departments
Score: 0.602

Caazapá's score and ranking are due to Moderate Multi-hazard exposure combined with High Vulnerability and Very Low Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





### **Economic Constraints**

Economic constraints have individual, household, community, and district-wide influence. Limitations on available financial resources reduce opportunities to invest in mitigation and preparedness measures and limit Caazapá's ability to facilitate short- and long-term recovery.

Findings show that in Caazapá 47% of the population lives in poverty, which is the highest rate in Paraguay. In addition, Caazapá has the 2nd highest age dependency ratio in the country. Focus efforts on creating public policies that ensure equal opportunity for employment and fair wages. Expand public assistance programs to increase opportunities for economic mobility and enhance access to resources.

Assess disaster response and recovery plans to ensure that economically vulnerable populations are incorporated. This includes plans for short-term response and long-term recovery plans, as economically disadvantaged populations are often more likely to be severely impacted by disasters and have slower to recovery times.

PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

### **Information Access Vulnerability**

Limitations in information access can impede a population's ability to receive, understand, and take action. Emergency messages must take into account the unique information access constraints of the district. Emergency messages presented to the population of Caazapá must contain clear and simple information to ensure an appropriate response to save lives and reduce losses.

Caazapá ranks 5th highest in Access to Information Vulnerability in the country. The findings show that 11.1% of the population are illiterate, which is also 5th highest in Paraguay. In addition, the average years of schooling is 6.4, the second lowest amongst the 18 departments. Focus efforts on providing programs to increase literacy rates and promote continued education. Work with communities to better understand the underlying factors that may be leading to the low average years of schooling. In particular, poverty in Caazapá impacts 47% of the population and may be a contributing factor hindering educational achievements.

Efforts should also be focused on ensuring households have reliable access to lines of communications within their homes. About 83.2% of homes report having a television and 10.6% have internet, disaster managers should take advantage of the household capacities and work with local radio and television broadcasting stations to deliver critical messages. The findings also show that 77.5% of the population are potentially exposed to extreme cold hazards, which would limit them to their homes during such an emergency event. Effective communication of updates and warnings to the public is critical to reducing disaster risk.

# 3

### **Health Care Capacity**

Robust access to skilled caregivers and the dedicated facilities for the treatment of injury and disease during nondisaster times greatly enhances the ability of the served population to absorb and manage post-disaster impacts to health, and increases the likelihood that disaster associated health and medical impacts may be addressed.

In Caazapá there are only 11.38 nurses per 10,000 persons, which ranks 8th out of the 18 departments in Paraguay. Where available increase funding to properly staff hospitals and work with private hospitals, NGOs and other partners to ensure equitable coverage.

Findings also show that access to health care is ranked 6th compared to other departments. Removing barriers such as distance and cost could improve overall utilization of services and increase the health of the population. Vaccination coverage is 60.15%, which is the lowest in the country. Demonstrating the potential for outbreaks and the need to increase utilization of medical services. Fund public programs to increase vaccination rates and promote healthy lifestyles to reduce the burdens on the limited healthcare resources.

82 PDC Global www.pdc.org



### **Transportation Capacity**

Denser and more diverse transportation networks provide more options for bringing outside resources into an impacted area and increase the ability of response stakeholders to access department populations. Improved transportation capacity supports all aspects of Caazapá's ability to distribute resources before, during, and after a disaster.

Invest in transportation infrastructure that incorporates holistic risk assessment and sustainable development plans. Ensure that environmental mitigation plans for transportation projects consider the environmental stresses and hazards that impact Caazapá.

Increased transportation networks can also enhance access to markets, which can help reduce the economic constraints within the population. Economic benefits and enhanced access to health care should be the focus of enhancements to the transportation network in Caazapá. Evacuation routes and emergency response plans should be adapted as construction is planned and implemented.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



**PARAGUAY** 

# CANINDEYÚ

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



# **PARAGUAY CANINDEYÚ**

### **CAPITAL: SALTO DE GUAIRÁ**

Area: 18,156 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The Canindeyú department Is located in the Eastern region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 13 districts: Salto del Guairá (The Capital), Corpus Christi, Villa Curuquaty, Villa Ygatimí, Itanará, Ypejhú, Francisco Caballero Alvarez, Katueté, La Paloma del Espíritu Santo, Nueva Esperanza, Yasy Cañy, Ybyrarobaná, Yby Pytá. The department borders Brazil, and the departments of Alto Paraná, Amambay, Caaguazú and San Pedro. The main economic sources are commercial activities and agriculture.



### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - High** 

Score: 0.590 • Rank: 6/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - Low** 

Score: 0.463 • Rank: 11/18



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - High** 

Score: 0.696 • Rank: 6/18



**VULNERABILITY (V) - High** 

Score: 0.609 • Rank: 4/18



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) - High** 

Score: 0.535 • Rank: 6/18



Population (2015)

226,111



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

13.5



Illiterate population

11.1%



Access to improved water

86.6%



Average life expectancy

**73.7** years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.lv/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 6 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

**SCORE: 0.696** 



MHE 0.696

**Raw MHE** 0.416

Relative MHE 0.976

### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood



12%

**2**6,313

\$581.5 Million



Wildfire

**74%** 

**å** 169,003

\$1.8 Billion



**Water Deficit** 



**134,451** 

\$1.3 Billion



Drought

\$2.3 Billion



**Extreme Cold** 



Storm



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 4 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.609** 

Vulnerability in Canindeyú is primarily driven by Population Pressures and Environmental Stress. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: 0.701

**RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

3.71% Cultivated Area Change

31.92% Deforestation



### Vulnerable Health Status

**SCORE: 0.354 RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

73.7 Life Expectancy (years)

13.5 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000

live births)

110.5 20.39 Maternal Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition

18.1% Population with Disability

52.5% Population Reporting Illness or Injury



### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

**SCORE: 0.368 RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

86.58% Households with Improved Water Source

65.51% Households with Improved Sanitation



### Information Access Vulnerability

**SCORE: 0.666 RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

11.1% Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

7.2 Average Years of Schooling

17.27% Households with Internet

81.69% Households with Television

74.8% Households with Radio



### **Economic Constraints**



1 SCORE: 0.655

**RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

58.06 Economic Dependency

38.04% Poverty Rate 0.53 Income Inequality (GINI)



### **Gender Inequality**

**SCORE: 0.543 RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.10 Female to Male

Secondary

Education'

0.30 0.38

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly Income'

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



### **Population Pressures**

SCORE: 0.974 **RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

2.28%

Average Annual Population Change



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 6 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.535** 

Canindeyú exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Transportation Capacity and Health Care Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



### **Economic Capacity**

SCORE: 0.678

**RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

96.72

2,206 Average Monthly Employment Rate

Income



### Governance

SCORE: 0.399

**RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

33.38%

Households receiving Garbage Collection

59.22% Participation



### **Crime Governance**

SCORE: 0.594

**RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



17.6

Homicide Rate

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



### **Environmental Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.740

**RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

20.21% Protected Area

### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.525

**RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.360 RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

5.59 Hopital Beds per 9.02 Physicians per 9.93 Nurses per 10,000 9,229.14

84.53%

66.25%

10,000 People

10,000 People

People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.320 RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

0.65

101.95

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.431 RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

97.5%

1.20%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.987 RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

99.76%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



### **Disaster Management Capacity**

74.2

4.96

1 SCORE: 0.489

155.11

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

**RANK: 11 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.463** 

Canindeyu's score and ranking are due to High Vulnerability combined with High Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



**Population** Pressures



**Environmental Stress** 



**Transportation** Capacity

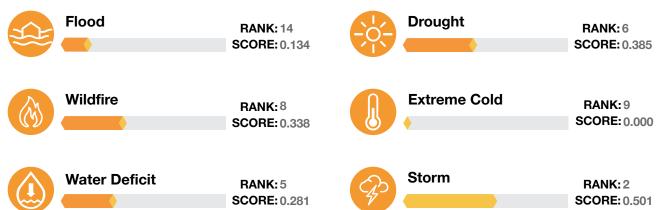


**RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**Health Care** Capacity



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**



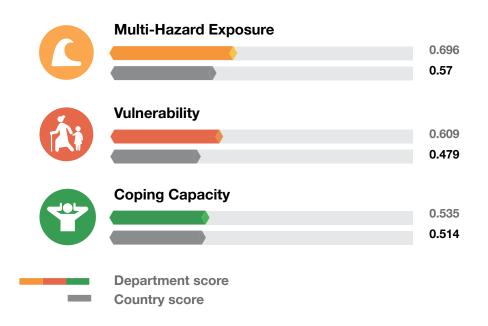


# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

6 / 18
Rank within departments
Score: 0.590

Canindeyú's score and ranking are due to High Multi-hazard exposure combined with High Vulnerability and High Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





### **Population Pressures**

Rapid changes in population size and distribution can alter population vulnerability characteristics presenting planning challenges and destabilizing social, economic, and environmental systems. Increased population pressures require disaster managers to realign needs, institutional structures, and available resources to support delivery of basic resources before, during, and after an event.

Findings show that population pressures are a leading driver of vulnerability in Canindeyú. Ranked 4th highest in overall Vulnerability, risk reduction initiatives need to be prioritized. Current food insecurity due to the COVID-19 pandemic and unfavorable climatic factors underscores the need to ensure emergency reserves keep with the growing population. Public awareness and proper preparedness at the household level is also necessary. Continue to efforts to inform the public on precautionary measures and ways to help mitigate hazards, from campaigns to promote water conversation to proper social distancing.

Investing in resilient and eco-conscious infrastructure needs to be a priority, as the growing population add stress to already fragile environmental conditions. Infrastructure projects should ensure construction efficiently use resources, focus on renewable and local materials, and implement proper mitigation techniques. Access healthcare and increased transportation should be the primary areas of investment to keep up with the expanding population.

PDC Global www.pdc.org

# 2

### **Environmental Stress**

Environmental stressors such as the depletion, degradation, or contamination of natural resources can exacerbate natural hazards and negatively impact the health, safety, and economic security of Canindeyú's population.

Food insecurity due to insufficient rains in the midst of the COVID-19 pandemic has greatly impacted Paraguay this year. The decreased production yields in departments including Canindeyú coupled with the shutdowns have impacted food security, which highlights the need to strengthen risk reduction plans.

Actions should be focused on reducing environmental stresses such as deforestation. Forests play a critical role in soil conservation, reducing the impacts of climate change among other ecosystem functions. Enhance efforts to work with local farmers to incorporate drought resistant crops and take other steps to move toward more sustainable agricultural practices.

# 3

### **Transportation Capacity**

Denser and more diverse transportation networks provide more options for bringing outside resources into an impacted area and increase the ability of response stakeholders to access department populations. Improved transportation capacity supports all aspects of Canindeyú's ability to distribute resources before, during, and after a disaster.

Invest in transportation infrastructure that incorporates holistic risk assessment plans. Ensure that environmental mitigation plans for transportation projects consider the storm and water stress hazards that impact Canindeyú. In addition, the growing population will likely change urbanization dynamics, requiring coordination with land use planners.

Closely monitor hotspots of population growth and ensure emergency plans from evacuation and resource transportation routes are updated.

94 PDC Global www.pdc.org



### **Health Care Capacity**

Robust access to skilled caregivers and the dedicated facilities for the treatment of injury and disease during nondisaster times greatly enhances the ability of the served population to absorb and manage post-disaster impacts to health, and increases the likelihood that disaster associated health and medical impacts may be addressed.

Canindeyú is ranked as the 4th lowest department for healthcare capacity in Paraguay. Findings show that there are only 5.59 hospital beds per 10,000 persons. Invest in increased inpatient capacity by acquiring more hospital beds. Additionally, there are only 9.02 physicians per 10,000 persons, which is the 4th lowest out of the 18 departments. Work with NGOs and other partners to increase the number of medical workers available and ensure they are equitably stationed throughout Canindeyú.

Access to healthcare is ranked as the 4th lowest in the country. With the growing population, the need to invest in healthcare capacity through increased number of beds and staff is critical. In addition, current facilities and new construction plans should be built to withstand storm conditions. Building resilient structures and reinforcing existing ones is also important as the department is highly exposed to storms.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



**PARAGUAY** 

# CENTRAL

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



# **PARAGUAY CENTRAL**

**CAPITAL: AREGUÁ** 

Area: 2,977 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The Central department Is located in the Eastern region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 19 districts: Areguá (The Capital), Capiatá, Fernando de la Mora, Guarambaré, Itá, Itauguá, Lambaré, Limpio, Luque, Mariano Roque Alonso, Nueva Italia, Ñemby, San Antonio, San Lorenzo, Villa Elisa, Villeta, Ypacaraí, Ypané, J. Augusto Saldívar. The department borders Argentina, Asuncion DC and the departments of Presidente Hayes, Cordillera, Paraguari and Neembucú. The main economic sources are industrial production includes the processing of food, furniture, clothing, pharmaceutical production, metallurgic, plastic and ceramics.

### RISK AND VULNERABILITY

### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Low** 

Score: 0.450 • Rank: 14/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - Very High** 

Score: 0.674 • Rank: 2/18



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - High** 

Score: 0.699 • Rank: 5/18



**VULNERABILITY (V) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.298 • Rank: 17/18



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) - Very High** 

Score: 0.646 • Rank: 2/18



Population (2015)

2,115,174



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

10.9



Illiterate population

2.9%



Access to improved water

96.2%



Average life expectancy

**74.6** years

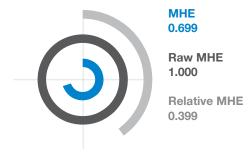
<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.lv/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 5 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

**SCORE: 0.699** 



### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 



**2% 4 4 4 5 1** 

\$1.3 Billion



Wildfire

**98% 4** 1,929,662 **534.5** Billion



**Water Deficit** 



**4** 9,459

\$138.4 Million



Drought

100%

**4** 1,973,500

\$35.2 Billion



**Extreme Cold** 

\_ • \_



Storm



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 17 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.298** 

Vulnerability in Central is primarily driven by Population Pressures and Gender Inequality. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: 0.196

-0.35% Cultivated Area Change

6.16%



### Vulnerable Health Status

**SCORE: 0.248 RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

74.57 Life Expectancy (years)

10.9 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

41.2 Maternal Mortality Ratio 43.08 Adult Malnutrition

28.1% Population with Disability

40.7% Population Reporting Illness or Injury

**RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 



### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

**SCORE: 0.039 RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

96.19% Households with Improved Water Source

96.39% Households with Improved Sanitation



### **Information Access Vulnerability**

**SCORE: 0.085 RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

2.9% Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

10.1 Average Years of Schooling

27.47% Households with Internet

96.58% Households with Television

1 SCORE: 0.043

86.9% Households with

Radio



### **Economic Constraints**

50.8 16.18%

0.36 Poverty Rate Economic Income

Dependency Inequality (GINI)



### **Gender Inequality**

**SCORE: 0.471 RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.22

0.22 0.28

Female to Male Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly Income'

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



### **Population Pressures**

**SCORE: 1.000 RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

2.34%

Average Annual Population Change

100 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 2 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.646** 

Central exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Health Care Capacity and Economic Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

93.70 2,345

**Employment Rate** 

Average Monthly Income



Governance

56.63%

Households receiving Garbage Collection

61.84% Participation SCORE: 0.537

SCORE: 0.5

1 SCORE: 0.530

**RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



**Crime Governance** 

3.47

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

19.21% Protected Area 210.03

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE: 0.723

**RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.805

**RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.506 RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**7.01**Hopital Beds per

**17.34** Physicians per

**15.07**Nurses per 10,000

**3,371.45**Average Distance to Nearest

82.83% Vaccination 72.87%

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People

People Hosp

Hospital (km2)

Coverage

Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.789 RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

4.29

34.04

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.943 RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

97.7%

15.48%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.981 RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

99.69%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



### **Disaster Management Capacity**

0.68

1 **SCORE**: 0.608

34.29

Ambulances per Distance to Fire Station 100,000 People

23.52

Distance to Warehouse



# RESILIENCE (R)

**RANK: 2 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.674** 

Central's score and ranking are due to Very Low Vulnerability combined with Very High Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



Population Pressures



**Gender Inequality** 



Health Care Capacity



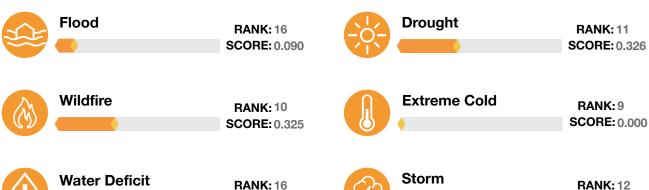
**RANK: 8/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**Economic Capacity** 

SCORE: 0,000



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

SCORE: 0.007

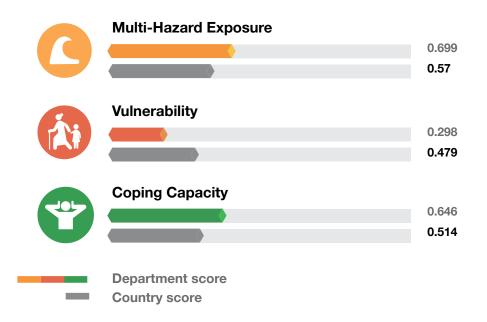
14 / 18

Rank within departments Score: 0.450



Central's score and ranking are due to High Multi-hazard exposure combined with Very Low Vulnerability and Very High Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





### **Population Pressures**

Rapid changes in population size and distribution can alter population vulnerability characteristics presenting planning challenges and destabilizing social, economic, and environmental systems. Increased population pressures require disaster managers to realign needs, institutional structures, and available resources to support delivery of basic resources before, during, and after an event.

Central ranked highest for Population Pressures with an average annual total population change of 2.34%, which demonstrates the need to grow the economy and infrastructure sustainably.

Focus investments on public programs to reduce marginalization of women and assist in the employment of the working-age population. Providing trainings and financial assistance to increase employment rates can help to stimulate the economy and generate public funds for disaster risk reduction activities.

104 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

### **Gender Inequality**

Marginalized populations are less likely to have their needs met under pre-disaster conditions, and therefore become even more susceptible to harm during times of disaster. Increase gender-based inclusion in all phases of DM, ensuring the implementation at the district and local levels. Course of action must recognize the role of women in society and support changes to policies and programs to promote gender-equal access.

Although the ratio of female to male income and economic activity in Central is relatively balanced, the secondary school enrollment ratio shows inequalities in education. Focus efforts on promoting equal access to education and encouraging young women to pursue higher academic achievements beyond primary school. Work with stakeholders and partners to provide community outreach that empowers women to continue their education.

Continue to monitor educational and economic success of women throughout society. As the population grows the already limited resources will be increasingly strained. Closely monitor public programs and projects such as those encouraging gender equality to ensure resources are being properly utilized.



### **Health Care Capacity**

Robust access to skilled caregivers and the dedicated facilities for the treatment of injury and disease during nondisaster times greatly enhances the ability of the served population to absorb and manage post-disaster impacts to health, and increases the likelihood that disaster associated health and medical impacts may be addressed.

Invest in increased healthcare capacity by allocating funds for hospital beds, medical staff and infrastructure. Population growth will continue to increase the demand on the already limited healthcare resources.

In addition to increasing the number of facilities, supplies and staff, funds should focus on public health campaigns. Promotion of vaccinations, healthy lifestyles and use of primary care will help boost the health of the population to reduce the burden on the healthcare sector. With limited economic capacity in the department expanded partnerships with NGOs and the private sector are needed.

106 PDC Global www.pdc.org



### **Economic Capacity**

A strong economic foundation provides an indication of a department's ability to absorb economic losses and quickly mobilize financial assets for preparedness, response and recovery activities. Central's limited economic capacity correlates to disproportionate disaster impacts.

Continue to encourage programs that diversify the economy in Central to generate public revenue and create new job opportunities. Pursue policies create equal opportunities for employment and fair wages. Focus on ensuring that incomes grow equitably across the department and mirror achievements in economic growth.

The employment rate in Central is 93.7% which is the 5th lowest in the country. Assess current policies and ensure that they are creating a business environment that encourages growth. Additionally, focus public policies on utilizing technological advancements and proven best practices.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



# PARAGUAY CONCEPCIÓN

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



# PARAGUAY CONCEPCIÓN

**CAPITAL: CONCEPCIÓN** 

Area: 21,931 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The Concepción department Is located in the Eastern region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 11 districts: Concepción (The Capital), Belén, Horqueta, Loreto, San Carlos del Apa, San Lázaro, Yby Yaú, Azote´y, Sargento José Félix López, San Alfredo, Paso Barreto. The department borders Brazil, and the departments of Presidente Hayes, Alto Paraguay, Amambay and San Pedro. The main economic sources are livestock and agriculture.



# **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

**COMPONENT SCORE** 



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - High** 

Score: 0.601 • Rank: 5/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - Low** 

Score: 0.448 • Rank: 13/18



Population (2015)

247,675



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - High** 

Score: 0.700 • Rank: 4/18



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

Illiterate population

14.5

8.5%



**VULNERABILITY (V) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.555 • Rank: 8/18



Access to improved water

91.9%



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) - Low** 

Score: 0.452 • Rank: 13/18



Average life expectancy

**74.4** years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 4 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

**SCORE: 0.700** 



MHE 0.700

Raw MHE 0.451

Relative MHE 0.949

# **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood

**37% 4** 94,325

\$2.2 Billion



Wildfire

89%

**225,352** \$2.7 Billion

**Water Deficit** 

**4** 61,666

\$508 Million



Drought

\$2.7 Billion



**Extreme Cold** 



Storm



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 8 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.555** 

Vulnerability in Concepción is primarily driven by Economic Constraints and Population Pressures. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

3.53% Cultivated Area Change

15.77% Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**SCORE: 0.534 RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

74.44 Life Expectancy (years)

14.5 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

156 Maternal Mortality Ratio 45.58 Adult Malnutrition

1 SCORE: 0.449

31.3% Population with Disability

53.2% Population Reporting Illness or Injury

**RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

**SCORE: 0.335 RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

91.94% Households with Improved Water Source

61.72% Households with Improved Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**SCORE: 0.619 RANK: 8/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

8.5% 7.6 Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

9.35% Households with Internet

81.64% Households with Television

80.6% Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

66.36 43.97% 0.42 Poverty Rate Economic Income

Dependency



# **Gender Inequality**

**SCORE: 0.592 RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

1 SCORE: 0.724

0.15 Female to Male Secondary

Education'

0.39 Female to Male

Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

0.27

Inequality (GINI)

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



## **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: 0.633 **RANK: 8/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

1.55%

Average Annual Population Change

112 **PDC** Global



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 13 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.452** 

Concepción exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Health Care Capacity and Transportation Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



#### **Economic Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.316

SCORE: 0.419

**SCORE: 0.616** 

**RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

93.34

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income

1,518



# Governance

30.32%

Households receiving Garbage Collection

60.09% Participation



## **Crime Governance**

18.85

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People) **82.76**Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



# **Environmental Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.582

**RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

12.53% Protected Area

# (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.584

**RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.422 RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**8.77**Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

11.31 Physicians per 10,000 People **15.41**Nurses per 10,000

People

**13,776.36**Average Distance to Nearest

77.23% Vaccination

Coverage

71.48% Access to Healthcare

Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.466 RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Hospital (km2)

0.37

51.66

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.620 RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

96.6%

8.00%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.828 RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

97.79%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

4.51

1 **SCORE: 0.496** 

244.6

132.33

Ambulances per Distance to Fire Station 100,000 People

Distance to Warehouse



# **RESILIENCE (R)**

**RANK: 13 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.448** 

Concepción's score and ranking are due to Moderate Vulnerability combined with Low Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



Economic Constraints



Population Pressures



Health Care Capacity

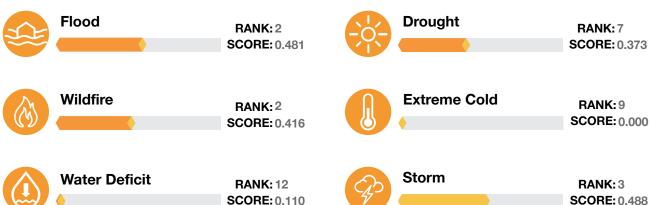


**RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Transportation Capacity



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**



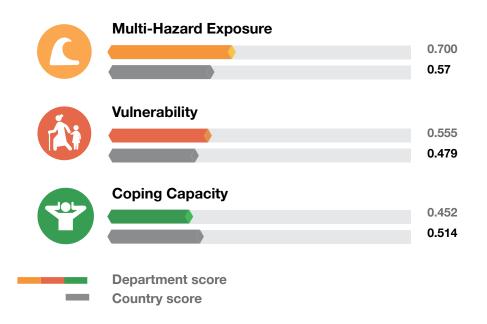


# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

5 / 18
Rank within departments
Score: 0.601

Concepción's score and ranking are due to High Multi-hazard exposure combined with Moderate Vulnerability and Low Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





#### **Economic Constraints**

Economic constraints have individual, household, community, and district-wide influence. Limitations on available financial resources reduce opportunities to invest in mitigation and preparedness measures and limit Concepción's ability to facilitate short- and long-term recovery.

Findings show that Concepción ranks 5th highest in the country in overall Economic Constraints. Concepción has the third highest poverty rate (44%) and the highest age dependency ratio in Paraguay. Focus efforts on creating public policies that ensure equal opportunity for employment and fair wages.

Expand public assistance programs to increase opportunities for economic mobility and enhance access to resources, particularly for elderly populations and families with young children.

Assess disaster response and recovery plans to ensure that economically vulnerable populations are incorporated. This includes plans for short-term response and long-term recovery plans, as economically disadvantaged populations are often more likely to be severely impacted by disasters and have slower to recovery times.

116 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

#### **Population Pressures**

Rapid changes in population size and distribution can alter population vulnerability characteristics presenting planning challenges and destabilizing social, economic, and environmental systems. Increased population pressures require disaster managers to realign needs, institutional structures, and available resources to support delivery of basic resources before, during, and after an event.

Findings show that the average annual total population change is 1.55%, ranking 8th in Paraguay. As the population grows, so do the risks associated with disasters due to urbanization and expanded public resource needs. Increases in demands on health care, emergency services, and public programs can put strain on already limited resources.

Continue to closely monitor the population to adjust plans, policies and programs accordingly. Promoting economic development opportunities for an increasing population will help alleviate economic constraints, another key driver of Vulnerability in Concepción.

Sustainable development plans must consider hazard exposure, and apply zoning restrictions is hazard-prone to reduce risk and prevent disasters. Findings show that Concepción is susceptible to floods, storms, wildfire, and seasonal drought.



## **Health Care Capacity**

Robust access to skilled caregivers and the dedicated facilities for the treatment of injury and disease during nondisaster times greatly enhances the ability of the served population to absorb and manage post-disaster impacts to health, and increases the likelihood that disaster associated health and medical impacts may be addressed.

The population in Concepción is growing and so will the need to expand health care capacity. Findings show that just 71% of sick and injured persons reported that they consulted a doctor in 2017, and vaccination coverage rates were just 77%.

The average distance between hospitals and populated places is over 13,000 square kilometers. Removing barriers such as distance could improve overall utilization of services and increase the health of the population. Providing incentives to work in the health care sector, especially within rural communities will ensure enhanced and equitable access to health care.

118 PDC Global www.pdc.org



## **Transportation Capacity**

Denser and more diverse transportation networks provide more options for bringing outside resources into an impacted area and increase the ability of response stakeholders to access department populations. Improved transportation capacity supports all aspects of Concepción's ability to distribute resources before, during, and after a disaster.

Invest in transportation infrastructure that incorporates holistic risk assessment and sustainable development plans. Ensure that environmental mitigation plans for transportation projects consider the environmental stresses and hazards that impact Concepción.

Increased transportation networks can also enhance access to markets, which can help reduce the economic constraints within the population. Economic benefits and enhanced access to health care should be the focus of enhancements to the transportation network in Concepción. Evacuation routes and emergency response plans should be adapted as construction is planned and implemented.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



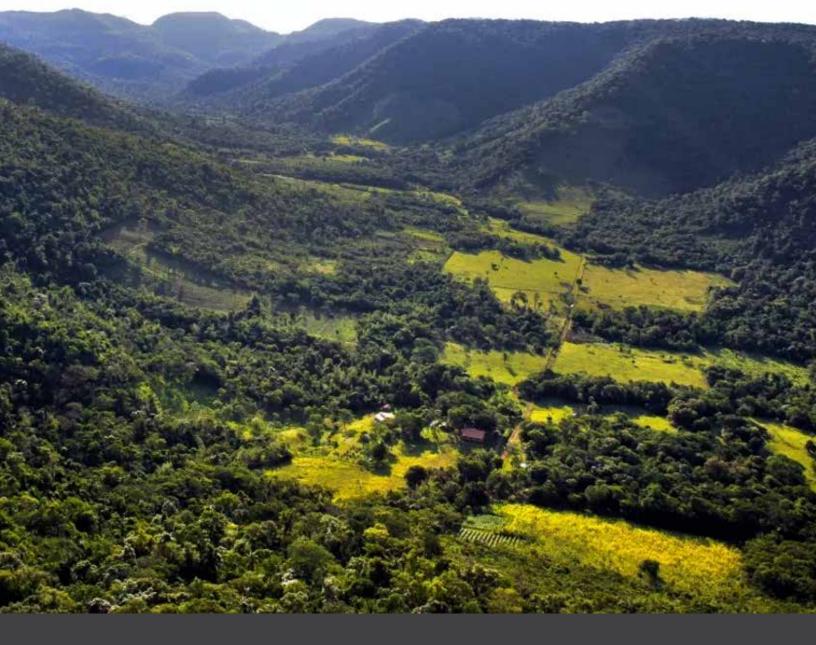
@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



**PARAGUAY** 

# CORDILLERA

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



# PARAGUAY CORDILLERA

**CAPITAL: CAACUPÉ** 

Area: 5,877 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The Cordillera department Is located in the Eastern region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 20 districts: Caacupé (The Capital), Altos, Arroyos y Esteros, Atyrá, Caraguatay, Emboscada, Eusebio Ayala, Isla Pucú, Itacurubí de la Cordillera, Juan de Mena, Loma Grande, Mbocayaty del Yhaguy, Nueva Colombia, Piribebuy, Primero de Marzo, San Bernardino, Santa Elena, Tobatí, Valenzuela, San José Obrero. The department borders the departments of Presidente Hayes, San Pedro, Caaguazú, Paraguarí and Central. The main economic sources are livestock and agriculture.



**COMPONENT SCORE** 



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Low** 

Score: 0.457 • Rank: 13/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - High** 

Score: 0.562 • Rank: 5/18



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - Low** 

Score: 0.495 • Rank: 13/18



**VULNERABILITY (V) - Low** 

Score: 0.382 • Rank: 14/18



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.506 • Rank: 9/18



Population (2015)

303,242



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

12.3



Illiterate population

5.4%



Access to improved water

98.0%



Average life expectancy

**74.3** years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 13 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

**SCORE: 0.495** 



MHE 0.495

Raw MHE 0.426

Relative MHE 0.563

# **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood



15%

**47,287** \$888.8 Million

(1)

Wildfire

83%

**254,678** 

\$3.5 Billion



**Water Deficit** 

37%

**114,650** 

\$1.7 Billion



Drought

100%

**å** 306,776

\$4 Billion



**Extreme Cold** 

\_

**-**

-



Storm

0%

**~** 713

\$5.2 Million



# **VULNERABILITY (V)**

**RANK: 14 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.382** 

Vulnerability in Cordillera is primarily driven by Population Pressures and Gender Inequality. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

0

**5.60%**Cultivated Area
Change

7.60% Deforestation



#### **Vulnerable Health Status**

1 SCORE: 0.404 RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**74.34**Life Expectancy (years)

12.3 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000

live births)

**22**Maternal
Mortality Ratio

**63.41**Adult
Malnutrition

1 SCORE: 0.379

**34.0%**Population with Disability

41.3%
Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: 0.097 RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

97.95%
Households with Improved Water Source

85.59%
Households
with Improved
Sanitation



#### **Information Access Vulnerability**

0 SCORE: 0.455 RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**5.4%**Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

**7.9**Average Years of Schooling

10.50% Households with Internet

90.37% Households with Television 83.0% Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**



1 SCORE: 0.309

**RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**56.22**Economic
Dependency

**26.90%**Poverty Rate

0.4 Income

rerty Rate Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

1 SCORE: 0.473 RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

0.06

0.37 0.31

Female to Male
Secondary
Education\*

Female to Male

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



## **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: 0.559 RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

1.39%

Average Annual Population Change

124 PDC Global



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 9 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.506** 

Cordillera exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Health Care Capacity and Communications Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



# **Economic Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0,440

**RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

95.03

1,609 Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



#### Governance

**SCORE: 0.497** 

**SCORE: 0.615** 

1 SCORE: 0.155

**RANK: 8/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

25.49%

Households receiving Garbage Collection

63.60% Participation



# **Crime Governance**

4.68

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People) **158.4**Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



#### **Environmental Capacity**

3.04%

Protected Area

# (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.623

**RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.453 RANK: 8/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

6.78 Hopital Beds per

10.23 Physicians per 12.33 Nurses per 10,000 5,571.30 Average Distance to Nearest 81.40% Vaccination

74.98%

10,000 People

10,000 People

People

Hospital (km2)

Coverage

Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.584 **RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

1.32

54.57

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.538 RANK: 8/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

94.9%

8.47%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.915 RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

98.87%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.606

**RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

3.01

Ambulances per

100,000 People

34.22 Distance to Fire Station

68.86 Distance to Warehouse



# **RESILIENCE (R)**

**RANK: 5 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.562** 

Cordillera's score and ranking are due to Low Vulnerability combined with Moderate Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



**Population** Pressures



**Gender Inequality** 



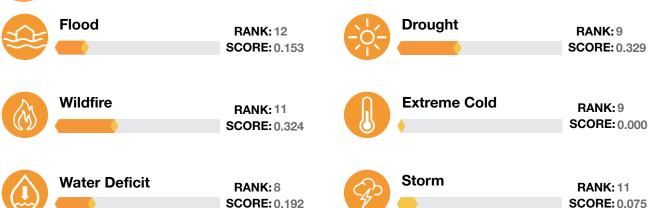
**Health Care** Capacity



Communications Capacity



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





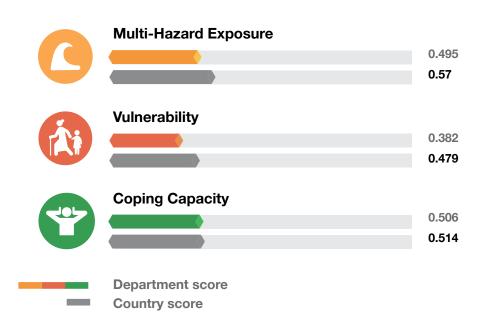
# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

13 / 18

Rank within departments Score: 0.457

Cordillera's score and ranking are due to Low Multi-hazard exposure combined with Low Vulnerability and Moderate Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





128

#### **Population Pressures**

Rapid changes in population size and distribution can alter population vulnerability characteristics presenting planning challenges and destabilizing social, economic, and environmental systems. Increased population pressures require disaster managers to realign needs, institutional structures, and available resources to support delivery of basic resources before, during, and after an event.

Although overall vulnerability is low in Cordillera, findings show that the department ranks 10th in population pressures. As the population grows, so do the risks associated with disasters due to urbanization and expanded public resource needs. Increases in demands on health care, emergency services, and public programs can put strain on already limited resources. Continue to closely monitor the population to adjust plans, policies and programs accordingly.

Focus investments on public programs to reduce marginalization of women and assist in the employment of the working-age population. Providing trainings and financial assistance to increase employment rates can help to stimulate the economy and generate public funds for disaster risk reduction activities.

PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

## **Gender Inequality**

Marginalized populations are less likely to have their needs met under pre-disaster conditions, and therefore become even more susceptible to harm during times of disaster. Increase gender-based inclusion in all phases of DM, ensuring the implementation at the district and local levels. Course of action must recognize the role of women in society and support changes to policies and programs to promote gender-equal access.

Although Cordillera ranks 9th of the 18 departments in Gender Inequality, findings highlight that women are less economically active than men. Increase funding of public programs that are focused on empowering women to continue their education and join the workforce.

Programs should ensure women have the training and skills needed to reduce the wage and employment gap. Explore incentive-based initiatives to encourage employers to hire women and other marginalized groups

Population pressures in Cordillera may exacerbate the existing inequalities if no mitigation strategies are put in place. As the population grows the competition for employment and educational opportunities will increase. Thus, efforts to ensure equality throughout society should be prioritized.



## **Health Care Capacity**

Robust access to skilled caregivers and the dedicated facilities for the treatment of injury and disease during nondisaster times greatly enhances the ability of the served population to absorb and manage post-disaster impacts to health, and increases the likelihood that disaster associated health and medical impacts may be addressed.

Cordillera must meet the health care needs of a growing population. Findings show that department ranks 12th in Physicians per 10,000 People, and 10th in Nurses per 10,000 People (10.2 and 12.3, respectively).

Ensuring healthcare capacity can meet the needs of the population is vital to protect lives. Work with Regional and International health institutions, NGOs and other partners to increase the number of skilled medical workers in the department. Providing incentives to work in the health care sector, especially within vulnerable communities, will ensure enhanced and equitable access to health care.

130 PDC Global www.pdc.org



## **Communications Capacity**

The density, diversity, resilience, and quality of communications infrastructure influence how department- and local-level populations able to facilitate effective and coordinated communication.

Overall, Communications Capacity in Cordillera is ranked 8th out of the 18 departments in Paraguay. In Cordillera only 94% of households have access to mobile phones, which is the 4th lowest in the country. Expand all communications infrastructure to the department to ensure coverage, accessibility, and reliability of multimodal communications before, during, and after a disaster.

Increasing communications capacity and information technology will also reduce vulnerability by increasing access to Information, ensuring that populations receive, understand, and take appropriate actions when information is provided.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



# PARAGUAY - GUAIRÁ

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



# PARAGUAY GUAIRÁ

# **CAPITAL: VILLARRICA**

Area: 4,797 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The Guairá department Is located in the Eastern region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 18 districts: Villarrica (The Capital), ), Borja, Cptán. Mauricio José Troche, Coronel Martínez, Félix Pérez Cardozo, General Eugenio A. Garay, Independencia, Itapé, Iturbe, José Fassardi, Mbocayaty, Natalicio Talavera, Ñumí, San Salvador, Yataity, Dr. Bottrell, Paso Yobai, Tebicuary. The department borders the departments of Caaguazú, Caazapá and Paraguarí. The main economic sources are are sugar cane cotton, soybean, maize, vegetables, fruits and also wine.

# RISK AND VULNERABILITY

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Low** 

Score: 0.481 • Rank: 11/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - High** 

Score: 0.548 • Rank: 6/18



Population (2015)

223,104



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.539 • Rank: 10/18



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

Illiterate population

11.5



**VULNERABILITY (V) - Low** 

Score: 0.434 • Rank: 13/18



9.1%

Access to improved water

77.8%



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.530 • Rank: 7/18



Average life expectancy

**74.4** years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 10 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

**SCORE: 0.539** 



MHE 0.539

Raw MHE 0.390

Relative MHE 0.687

## **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood



13%

**2**9,573

\$583.2 Million



Wildfire

90%

**206,271** 

\$2.7 Billion



**Water Deficit** 



**111,921** 

\$1.6 Billion



Drought

\$2.9 Billion



**Extreme Cold** 

\$411.3 Million



Storm

\$28.8 Million



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 13 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.434** 

Vulnerability in Guairá is primarily driven by Information Access Vulnerability and Gender Inequality. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: 0.331

**RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

1.30% Cultivated Area Change

12.04% Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**SCORE: 0.395 RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

74.35 Life Expectancy (years)

11.5 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000

live births)

Maternal Mortality Ratio 49.13 Adult Malnutrition

28.8% Population with 44.8%

Population Reporting Disability Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

**SCORE: 0.435 RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

77.82% Households with Improved Water Source

69.93% Households with Improved Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**SCORE: 0.608 RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

9.1% Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

7.3 Average Years of Schooling

9.96% Households with Internet

88.64% Households with Television

78.6% Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

1 SCORE: 0.423

**RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

56.85 Economic Dependency

33.88% Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)

0.42

#### **Gender Inequality**

**SCORE: 0.450 RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

80.0 Female to Male

0.34 0.31 Female to Male

Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly Income'

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



## **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: 0.398 **RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

1.05%

Secondary

Education'

Average Annual Population Change

136 **PDC** Global



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 7 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.530** 

Guairá exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Health Care Capacity and Communications Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE: 0.450

**RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

95.72

**Employment Rate** 

Average Monthly Income

1,504



#### Governance

24.43%

60.39%

Participation

Households receiving Garbage Collection

SCORE: 0.446

SCORE: 0.746

**RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



## **Crime Governance**

4.53

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

107.33 Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People) **RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



# **Environmental Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.392

**RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

6.91% Protected Area

# (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.605

**RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.421 RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

7.25 Hopital Beds per

15.35 Physicians per 15.99 Nurses per 10,000

People

3,561.78 Average Distance to Nearest 65.48% Vaccination

71.48%

10,000 People

10,000 People

Hospital (km2)

Coverage

Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.600 RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

1.22

48.84

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.478 RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

95.8%

5.24%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.921 RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

98.94%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

3.17

47.97

1 SCORE: 0.679

32.84

**RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



# RESILIENCE (R)

**RANK: 6 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.548** 

Guairá's score and ranking are due to Low Vulnerability combined with Moderate Coping Capacity scores.

#### Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



Information Access Vulnerability



**Gender Inequality** 



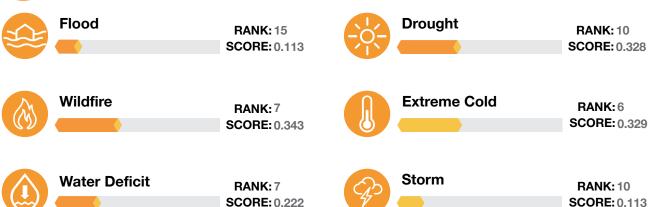
**Health Care** Capacity



Communications Capacity



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





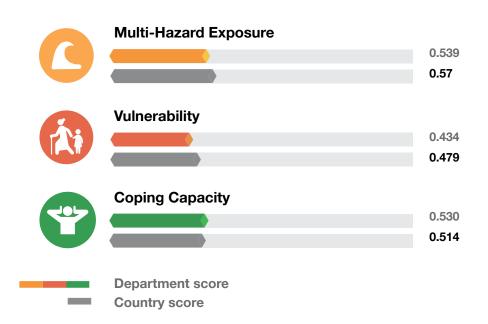
# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

11 / 18

Rank within departments Score: 0.481

Guairá's score and ranking are due to Moderate Multi-hazard exposure combined with Low Vulnerability and Moderate Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





# **Information Access Vulnerability**

Limitations in information access can impede a population's ability to receive, understand, and take action. Emergency messages must take into account the unique information access constraints of the district. Emergency messages presented to the population of Guairá must contain clear and simple information to ensure an appropriate response to save lives and reduce losses.

Findings show that Guairá has the 7th highest illiteracy rate in Paraguay (9%), combined with the 6th lowest average years of schooling, at 7.28. Focus efforts on providing programs to increase literacy rates and promote continued education. Work with communities to better understand the underlying factors that represent barriers to education and literacy. In Particular, poverty and gender inequalities may also drive the disparities.

Efforts should also be focused on ensuring households have reliable access to lines of communications within their homes. Just 10% of homes in Guairá have internet. Disaster managers should take advantage of the household capacities and work with local radio and television broadcasting stations to deliver critical messages. A significant proportion of the department's population is exposed to extreme cold, wildfire, and drought hazards. Effective communication of updates and warnings to the public is critical to reducing disaster risk.

40 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

## **Gender Inequality**

Marginalized populations are less likely to have their needs met under pre-disaster conditions, and therefore become even more susceptible to harm during times of disaster. Increase gender-based inclusion in all phases of DM, ensuring the implementation at the district and local levels. Course of action must recognize the role of women in society and support changes to policies and programs to promote gender-equal access.

Although Guairá ranks 11th of 18 departments in Gender Inequality, findings highlight income disparities for women. Increase funding of public programs that are focused on empowering women to continue their education and join the workforce. Programs should ensure women have the training and skills needed to reduce wage and employment gaps.

# 3

## **Health Care Capacity**

Robust access to skilled caregivers and the dedicated facilities for the treatment of injury and disease during nondisaster times greatly enhances the ability of the served population to absorb and manage post-disaster impacts to health, and increases the likelihood that disaster associated health and medical impacts may be addressed.

Invest in increased healthcare capacity by allocating funds for infrastructure and public health education. In addition to increasing the number of facilities, supplies and staff, funds should focus on public health campaigns.

Promotion of vaccinations, healthy lifestyles and use of primary care will help boost the health of the population to reduce the burden on the healthcare sector. With limited access to information in the department, community health campaigns and expanded partnerships with NGOs and the private sector are needed to educate and meet the health care needs of the population.

42 PDC Global www.pdc.org



## **Communications Capacity**

The density, diversity, resilience, and quality of communications infrastructure influence how department- and local-level populations able to facilitate effective and coordinated communication.

Overall, Communications Capacity in Guairá is ranked 11th out of the 18 departments in Paraguay. Expand all communications infrastructure to the department to ensure coverage, accessibility, and reliability of multimodal communications before, during, and after a disaster.

Increasing communications capacity and information technology will also reduce vulnerability by increasing access to Information, ensuring that populations receive, understand, and take appropriate actions when information is provided.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



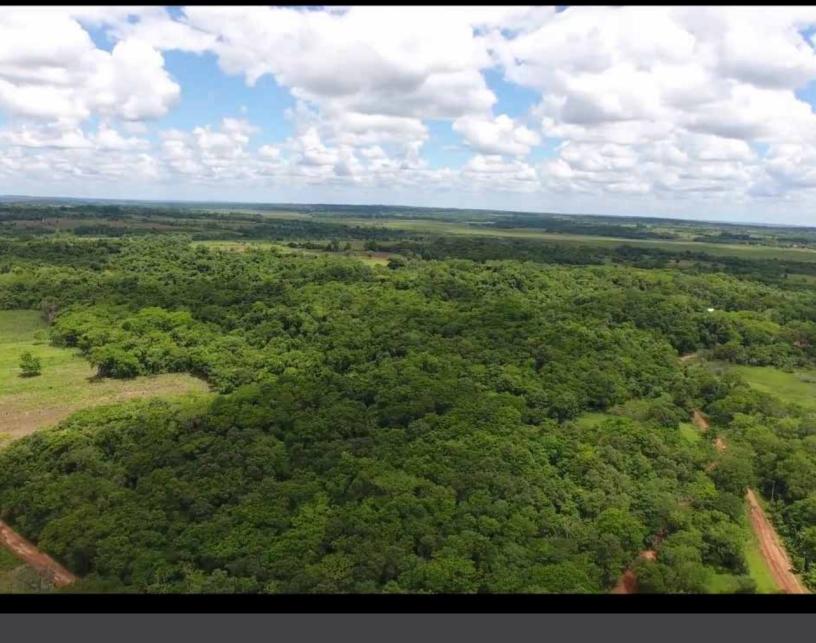
@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



# PARAGUAY ITAPÚA

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



# **PARAGUAY ITAPÚA**

# CAPITAL: ENCARNACIÓN

Area: 20,009 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The Itapúa department Is located in the Eastern region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 30 districts: Encarnación (The Capital), Bella Vista, Cambyretá, Capitán Meza, Capitán Miranda, Nueva Alborada, Cármen del Paraná, Coronel Bogado, Carlos Antonio López, Natalio, Fram, General Artigas, General Delgado, Hohenau, Jesús, José Leandro Oviedo, Obligado, Mayor Julio Dionisio Otaño, San Cosme y Damián, San Pedro del Paraná, San Rafael del Paraná, Trinidad, Edelira, Tomás Romero Pereira, Alto Verá, La Paz, Yatytay, San Juan del Paraná, Pirapó, Itapúa Poty. The department borders Argentina, and the departments of Misiones, Alto Paraná and Caazapá. The main economic sources are livestock and agriculture.

# **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.542 • Rank: 9/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.523 • Rank: 9/18



Population (2015)

600,011



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.672 • Rank: 9/18



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

10.5



**VULNERABILITY (V) - Low** 

Score: 0.434 • Rank: 12/18



Illiterate population

8.7%



Access to improved water

84.4%



Average life expectancy

**74.3** years



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) - Low** Score: 0.481 • Rank: 11/18

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.lv/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 9 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

**SCORE: 0.672** 



MHE 0.672

Raw MHE 0.631

Relative MHE 0.713

## **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 



5%

**3**0,525

\$563.9 Million



Wildfire

**74%** 

**439,390** 

\$5.2 Billion



**Water Deficit** 



**299,078** 

\$3.1 Billion



Drought

\$7.5 Billion



**Extreme Cold** 

**173,252** 

\$1.6 Billion



Storm



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 12 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.434** 

Vulnerability in Itapúa is primarily driven by Population Pressures and Economic Constraints. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: 0.361

2.82% Cultivated Area Change

11.30% Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**SCORE: 0.356 RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

74.31 Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

10.5

Maternal Mortality Ratio

104.8

34.68 Adult Malnutrition

35.8% Population with Disability

43.6% Population Reporting Illness or Injury

**RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

**SCORE: 0.316 RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

84.40% Households with Improved Water

76.24% Households with Improved Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**SCORE: 0.472 RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

8.7% Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

7.9

17.20% Households with Internet

89.10% Households with Television

81.4% Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

1 SCORE: 0.545 59.56

33.16% 0.47 Income

Poverty Rate Economic Dependency Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

**SCORE: 0.446 RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.07 Female to Male Secondary

Education'

0.35 Female to Male

0.30 Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



# **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: 0.545 **RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

1.36%

Average Annual Population Change



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 11 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.481** 

Itapúa exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Health Care Capacity and Transportation Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE: 0.556

**RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

95.41

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income

1,991



#### Governance

44.45%

56.84%

Participation

SCORE: 0.424

SCORE: 0.734

**RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection



5.57

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

106.42

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)

**RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



# **Environmental Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.258

**RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

4.41%
Protected Area

# (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.551

**RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.254 RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**2.70**Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

**8.88**Physicians per 10,000 People

**6.11**Nurses per 10,000

People

**6,623.05**Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

68.88% Vaccination

Coverage

69.57% Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.496 RANK: 8/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

1.05

70.43

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.533 RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

96.4%

5.90%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.921 RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

98.94%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

0

1 SCORE: 0.491

3.38 30.92

133.06

Ambulances per Distance to Fire Station 100,000 People

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

**RANK: 9 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.523** 

Itapúa's score and ranking are due to Low Vulnerability combined with Low Coping Capacity scores.

#### Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



Population Pressures



Economic Constraints



Health Care Capacity

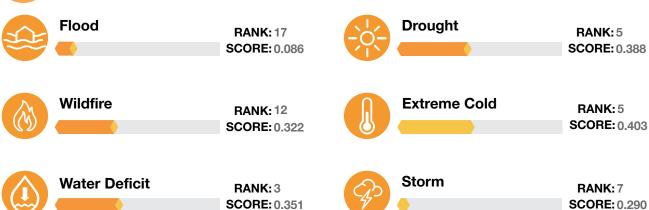


**RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Transportation Capacity



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**



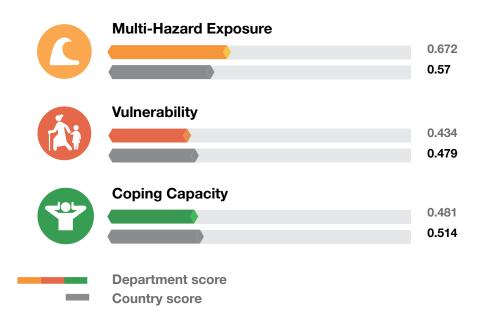


# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

9 / 18
Rank within departments
Score: 0.542

Itapúa's score and ranking are due to Moderate Multi-hazard exposure combined with Low Vulnerability and Low Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





#### **Population Pressures**

Rapid changes in population size and distribution can alter population vulnerability characteristics presenting planning challenges and destabilizing social, economic, and environmental systems. Increased population pressures require disaster managers to realign needs, institutional structures, and available resources to support delivery of basic resources before, during, and after an event.

As the population grows, so do the risks associated with disasters due to urbanization and expanded public needs. Increasing demands for health care and emergency services put strain on already limited resources. Continue to closely monitor the population to adjust plans, policies and programs accordingly. Promoting economic development opportunities for an increasing population will help alleviate economic constraints, another key driver of Vulnerability in Itapúa.

As Itapúa ranks 4th in overall Multi-Hazard Population Exposure, sustainable development of resilient infrastructure needs to be a priority. Access to clean water, education, healthcare, and disaster management resources should be the primary areas of investment. Seek public-private partnerships to help fund projects to increase access to critical infrastructure and services.

PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

#### **Economic Constraints**

Economic constraints have individual, household, community, and district-wide influence. Limitations on available financial resources reduce opportunities to invest in mitigation and preparedness measures and limit Itapúa's ability to facilitate short- and long-term recovery.

A third of the population in Itapúa lives in poverty. Expand public assistance programs to increase opportunities for economic mobility and enhance access to resources, particularly for elderly populations and families with young children. Focus efforts on creating public policies that ensure equal opportunity for employment and fair wages.

Assess disaster response and recovery plans to ensure that economically vulnerable populations are incorporated. This includes plans for short-term response and long-term recovery plans, as economically disadvantaged populations are often more likely to be severely impacted by disasters and have slower to recovery times.



## **Health Care Capacity**

Robust access to skilled caregivers and the dedicated facilities for the treatment of injury and disease during nondisaster times greatly enhances the ability of the served population to absorb and manage post-disaster impacts to health, and increases the likelihood that disaster associated health and medical impacts may be addressed.

Findings show that Itapúa ranks lowest in the country in overall Health Care Capacity. The department has the fewest hospital beds and nurses per 10,00 persons (2.7 and 6.1, respectively). Combined with the 4th lowest vaccination coverage rate (69%), these challenges highlight significant gaps in access to health care.

With the growing population, the need to invest in healthcare capacity through increase human resources, infrastructure, and community education is critical. Invest in increased inpatient capacity by expanding inpatient health care infrastructure and acquiring more hospital beds. Work with regional and international health networks, NGOs, and other partners to increase the number of skilled medical workers available and ensure they are stationed equitably throughout the department.

Invest in community public health outreach and education to promote utilization of preventive medical services for the growing population.

154 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4

## **Transportation Capacity**

Denser and more diverse transportation networks provide more options for bringing outside resources into an impacted area and increase the ability of response stakeholders to access department populations. Improved transportation capacity supports all aspects of Itapúa's ability to distribute resources before, during, and after a disaster.

Invest in transportation infrastructure that incorporates holistic risk assessment and sustainable development plans. Ensure that environmental mitigation plans for transportation projects consider the environmental stresses and hazards that impact Itapúa.

Increased transportation networks can also enhance access to markets, which can help reduce the economic constraints within the population. Economic benefits and enhanced access to health care should be the focus of enhancements to the transportation network in Concepción. Evacuation routes and emergency response plans should be adapted as construction is planned and implemented.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



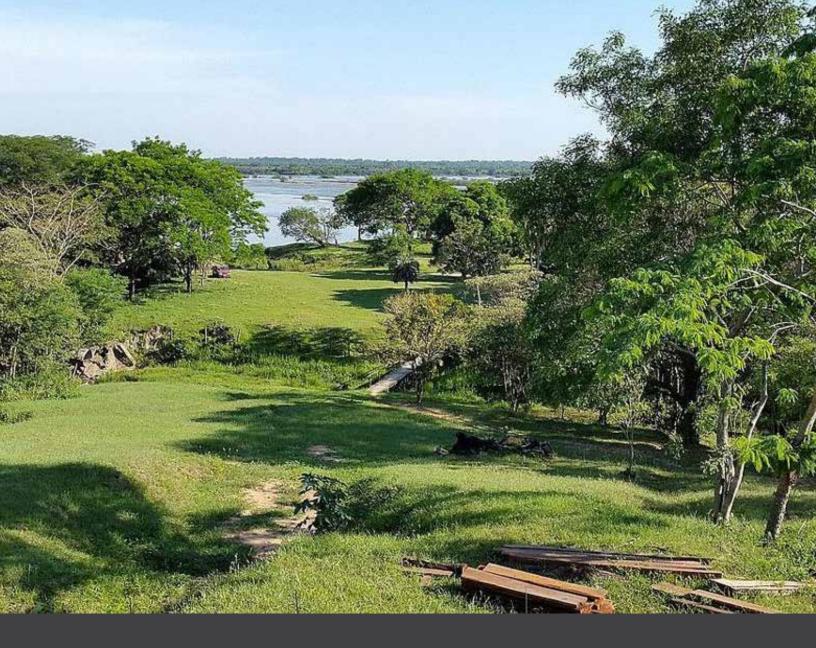
@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



**PARAGUAY** 

# MISIONES

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



# **PARAGUAY MISIONES**

**CAPITAL: POSADAS** 

Area: 10,304 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The Misiones department Is located in the Eastern region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 10 districts: San Juan Bautista (The Capital), Ayolas, San Ignacio, San Miguel, San Patricio, Santa María, Santa Rosa, Santiago, Villa Florida, Yabebyry. The department borders Argentina, and the departments of Itapúa, Caaguazú, Paraguarí and Ñeembucú. The main economic sources are cattle breeding and some agriculture.



# RISK AND VULNERABILITY

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.411 • Rank: 16/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - Very High** 

Score: 0.649 • Rank: 3/18



Population (2015)

124,954



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - Low** 

Score: 0.531 • Rank: 11/18

Score: 0.335 • Rank: 15/18



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

9.8



Illiterate population

9.1%



Access to improved water

94.6%



Average life expectancy

**74.4** years



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) - Very High** 

**VULNERABILITY (V) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.632 • Rank: 3/18

**PDC** Global

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.lv/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 11 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

SCORE: 0.531



**MHE** 

**Raw MHE** 

Relative MHE

# **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**



Inland Flood

54% **67,115** \$1.3 Billion



Wildfire

**71% &** 88,508 \$1.1 Billion



**Water Deficit** 

**4** 61,612

\$787.2 Million



Drought

\$1.4 Billion



**Extreme Cold** 



Storm



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 15 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.335** 

Vulnerability in Misiones is primarily driven by Vulnerable Health Status and Population Pressures. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

3.12% Cultivated Area Change

3.06% Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**SCORE: 0.514 RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

74.35 Life Expectancy (years)

9.8 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

154.2 Maternal Mortality Ratio 54.18 Adult Malnutrition

1 SCORE: 0.243

36.7% Population with Disability

49.9% Population Reporting Illness or Injury

**RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

**SCORE: 0.149 RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

94.59% Households with Improved Water Source

83.61% Households with Improved Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**SCORE: 0.413 RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

9.1% Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

8.6 Average Years of Schooling

17.91% Households with Internet

88.54% Households with Television

84.4% Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

1 SCORE: 0.441 0.47

57.07 27.48% Economic Dependency

Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

**SCORE: 0.125 RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.00 Female to Male Secondary

Education'

0.22 0.26 Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



# **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: 0.461 **RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

1.18%

Average Annual Population Change

160 **PDC** Global



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 3 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.632** 

Misiones exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Transportation Capacity and Health Care Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE: 0.606

1 SCORE: 0.222

**RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

96.47

6.47 1,938

Employment Rate Average Monthly Income



#### Governance

<sup>1</sup> SCORE: 0.689

**RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**46.83%**Households receiving Garbage Collection

Crime Governance

7.29

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

143.39 Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)

67.29%

Participation

SCORE: 0.617 RANK: 8/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED



**Environmental Capacity** 

3.88%

Protected Area

# (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.622

**RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.588 RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

11.58 Hopital Beds per 20.66 Physicians per 22.68 Nurses per 10,000 9,949.26 Average Distance to Nearest 76.80% Vaccination

80.10%

10,000 People

10,000 People

People

Hospital (km2)

Coverage

Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.431 **RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.48

66.66

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.637 RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

95.3%

10.68%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.832 RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

97.84%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

9.72

1 SCORE: 0.852

**RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per

32.44

40.97

Distance to Fire Station 100,000 People

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

**RANK: 3 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.649** 

Misiones's score and ranking are due to Very Low Vulnerability combined with Very High Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



**Vulnerable Health Status** 



**Population** Pressures



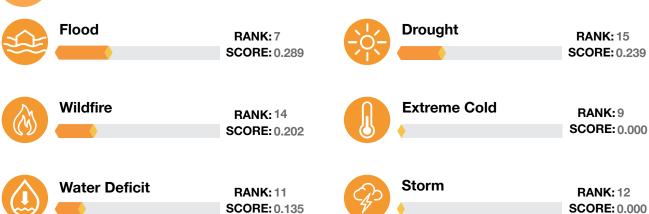
**Transportation** Capacity



**Health Care** Capacity



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





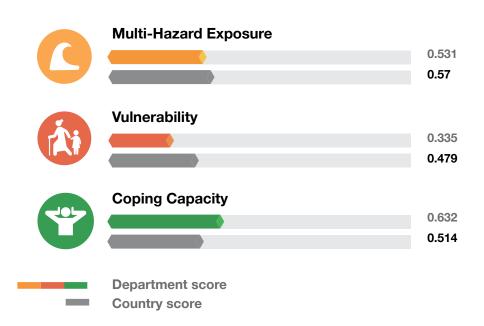
# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

16 / 18

Rank within departments Score: 0.411

Misiones's score and ranking are due to Low Multi-hazard exposure combined with Very Low Vulnerability and Very High Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





#### **Vulnerable Health Status**

A population with a compromised health status will have a greatly reduced ability to manage short- and long-term disaster outcomes. Improving health is often correlated with decreased susceptibility to injury, disease, and stress associated with disasters. Acute or prolonged vulnerable health status limits the basic capacity of response functions.

Misiones is among the highest in the country in prevalence of households experiencing disability (36.7%) and self-reported sickness or injury (50%). The maternal mortality ratio is 4th highest in the country, and malnutrition is pervasive at a rate of 54%.

Focus efforts on reducing malnutrition efforts by providing public assistance, as well as monitoring and regulating market prices. Ensure access to goods even in rural communities through incentives and direct support for underserved communities. Continue to monitor the health of the community and promote healthy lifestyles.

Ensure that disaster plans account for special needs populations, including the sick and disabled, who may need medical assistance during evacuation and in shelters. Communities with vulnerable health status are also more susceptible to the negative health impacts of disasters. Misiones is susceptible to flood, among other hazards.

164 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

#### **Population Pressures**

Rapid changes in population size and distribution can alter population vulnerability characteristics presenting planning challenges and destabilizing social, economic, and environmental systems. Increased population pressures require disaster managers to realign needs, institutional structures, and available resources to support delivery of basic resources before, during, and after an event.

As the population grows so do the risks associated with disasters due to urbanization and expanded public needs. Increases in the demands for health care and emergency services will strain the already limited resources. Continue to closely monitor the population to adjust plans, policies and programs accordingly.

Increases in demands on health care, emergency services, and public programs put strain on already limited resources. Continue to closely monitor the population to adjust plans, policies and programs accordingly. Promoting accessibility to quality health services and infrastructure will help alleviate vulnerable health status, another key driver of Vulnerability in Misiones.

# 3

## **Transportation Capacity**

Denser and more diverse transportation networks provide more options for bringing outside resources into an impacted area and increase the ability of response stakeholders to access department populations. Improved transportation capacity supports all aspects of Misiones' ability to distribute resources before, during, and after a disaster.

Invest in transportation infrastructure that incorporates holistic risk assessment and sustainable development plans. Ensure that environmental mitigation plans for transportation projects consider the flood and drought hazards that impact Misiones. In addition, the growing population will likely change urbanization dynamics, requiring coordination with land use planners.

Closely monitor hotspots of population growth and ensure emergency plans from evacuation and resource transportation routes are updated.

166 PDC Global www.pdc.org



## **Health Care Capacity**

Robust access to skilled caregivers and the dedicated facilities for the treatment of injury and disease during nondisaster times greatly enhances the ability of the served population to absorb and manage post-disaster impacts to health, and increases the likelihood that disaster associated health and medical impacts may be addressed.

Although Misiones ranks 3rd in overall Health Care Capacity, findings show that the department has the 7th lowest vaccination coverage rate (77%). Promotion of vaccinations, healthy lifestyles and availability of primary care will help boost the health of the population to reduce the burden on the healthcare sector.

With the population's vulnerable health status, community health campaigns and expanded partnerships with NGOs and the private sector are needed to educate the communities and provide programs and services that meet their specific health care needs.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



# PARAGUAY NEEMBUCÚ

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



# PARAGUAY **ÑEEMBUCÚ**

**CAPITAL: PILAR** 

Area: 14,706 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The Ñeembucú department Is located in the Eastern region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 16 districts: Pilar (The Capital), Alberdi, Cerrito, Desmochados, Gral. José Eduvigis Díaz, Guazú Cuá, Humaitá, Isla Umbú, Laureles, Mayor José Dejesús Martínez, Paso de Patria, San Juan Bautista de Ñeembucú, Tacuaras, Villa Franca, Villa Oliva, Villalbín. The department borders Argentina, and the departments of Misiones and Paraguarí. The main economic sources are livestock and agriculture.



# **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.344 • Rank: 17/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - High** 

Score: 0.642 • Rank: 4/18



Population (2015)

89,290



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.317 • Rank: 17/18



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

Illiterate population

11.7

8.8%



**VULNERABILITY (V) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.314 • Rank: 16/18



Access to improved water

69.8%



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) - High** 

Score: 0.599 • Rank: 4/18



Average life expectancy

**74.3 years** 

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 17 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

**SCORE: 0.317** 



# **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood



**54% 4** 64,408

**№** 64,408 \$1.5 Billion



Wildfire

25%

**3**0,403

\$466.5 Million

**Water Deficit** 



**å** 45

\$307,821



**Drought** 

100%

**1**19,526

\$1.6 Billion



**Extreme Cold** 

**-**♣ -

\_

(A)

Storm

**-**



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 16 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.314** 

Vulnerability in Ñeembucú is primarily driven by Vulnerable Health Status and Clean Water Access Vulnerability. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1.37% Cultivated Area Change

1.19% Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**SCORE: 0.561 RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

74.25 Life Expectancy (years)

11.7 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000

live births)

117 Maternal Mortality Ratio 55.44 Adult Malnutrition

1 SCORE: 0.167

40.9% Population with

Disability

49.7% Population Reporting Illness or Injury

**RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

**SCORE: 0.459 RANK: 5/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

69.83% Households with Improved Water

Source

79.08% Households with Improved Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**SCORE: 0.367 RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

8.8% Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

8.3

19.29% Households with Internet

86.04% Households with Television

89.7% Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

1 SCORE: 0.297 24.23% 0.43

**RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

54.32 Economic Dependency

Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

**SCORE: 0.160 RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.05

0.25 0.21 Female to Male

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



# **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: 0.189 **RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.60%

Secondary

Education'

Average Annual Population Change



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 4 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.599** 

Ñeembucú exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Transportation Capacity and Health Care Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



#### **Economic Capacity**

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income

1,806

1 SCORE: 0.502 RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED



## Governance

44.67%

95.22

Households receiving Garbage Collection

**67.15%**Voter
Participation

1 SCORE: 0.711 RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED



# **Crime Governance**

4.51

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

**117.14**Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)

SCORE: 0.721 RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



#### Environmental Capacity

1 SCORE: 0.227

3.95%

Protected Area

# (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.601

**RANK: 8/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.524 RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

10.14 Hopital Beds per

15.88 Physicians per 23.77 Nurses per 10,000 8,498.79

73.28%

75.84%

10,000 People

10,000 People

People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.428 RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

0.35

59.37

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.611 RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

95.7%

9.34%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.844 RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

97.98%

Ambulances per

100,000 People

Households Connected to Electric Grid



# **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.801 **RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

12.39 50.35

104.74

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



# **RESILIENCE (R)**

**RANK: 4 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.642** 

Neembucu's score and ranking are due to Very Low Vulnerability combined with High Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



**Vulnerable Health Status** 



Clean Water Access Vulnerability



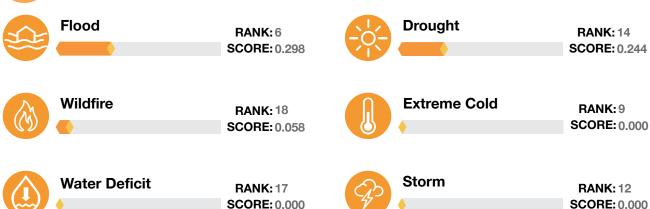
**Transportation** Capacity



**Health Care** Capacity



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





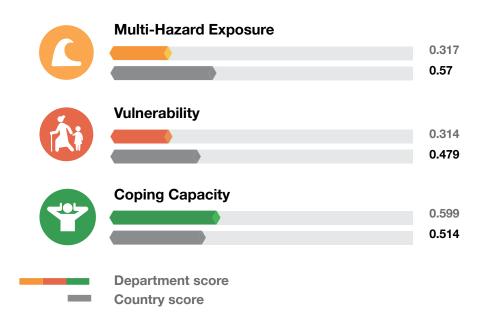
# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

17 / 18

Rank within departments Score: 0.344

Ñeembucú's score and ranking are due to Very Low Multi-hazard exposure combined with Very Low Vulnerability and High Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





#### **Vulnerable Health Status**

A population with a compromised health status will have a greatly reduced ability to manage short- and long-term disaster outcomes. Improving health is often correlated with decreased susceptibility to injury, disease, and stress associated with disasters. Acute or prolonged vulnerable health status limits the basic capacity of response functions.

Ñeembucú ranks 3rd in overall Vulnerable Health Status. The department is highest in the country in prevalence of disability (41%) and 7th highest in self-reported sickness or injury (50%). Malnutrition is pervasive at a rate of 55%. Continue to monitor the health of the community and promote healthy lifestyles. Focus on attracting additional resources to support health care in rural and vulnerable regions of the department.

Focus efforts on reducing malnutrition by providing public assistance, as well as monitoring and regulating market prices. Ensure access to goods even in rural communities through incentives and direct support for underserved communities.

Ensure that disaster plans account for special needs populations, including the sick and disabled, who may need medical assistance during evacuation and in shelters. Communities with vulnerable health status are also more susceptible to the negative health impacts of disasters. Preexisting health challenges, combined with clean water vulnerability and exposure to flood hazards, increase the potential to spread waterborne illness in Neembucú.

176 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

## **Clean Water Access Vulnerability**

Those without easy or adequate access to water distribution and containment systems face significant demands on daily routines that effectively limit their response and recovery capacity and the ability to maintain livelihoods. Increasing access to improved water and sanitation in Ñeembucú improves health outcomes and frees up resources to decrease further susceptibility to impacts.

In Ñeembucú, only 69.8% of households have access to improved water sources. Invest in water delivery infrastructure and ensure that sources are safe, sustainable, and reliable. Develop partnerships to invest in water treatment and distribution systems as the growing population and climate change will only exacerbate the already existing vulnerabilities.

Floods are already impacting the population, which may increase health risks when combined with limitations in improved water infrastructure.

# 3

# **Transportation Capacity**

Denser and more diverse transportation networks provide more options for bringing outside resources into an impacted area and increase the ability of response stakeholders to access department populations. Improved transportation capacity supports all aspects of Ñeembucú's ability to distribute resources before, during, and after a disaster.

Although Neembucú has a relatively low population density, limited transportation capacity may hamper emergency response activities and decrease public access to resources. Focus on ensuring transportation projects target areas that have the most limited transportation networks. Increased transportation networks can also bring increase health care accessibility and service delivery.

Economic benefits and enhanced emergency response operations should be the focus of enhancements to the transportation network in Alto Paraguay. Evacuation routes and emergency response plans should be adapted as construction is planned and implemented. Additionally, all construction projects need to be balanced with research and planners to ensure that environmental hazards are mitigated.

178 PDC Global www.pdc.org



## **Health Care Capacity**

Robust access to skilled caregivers and the dedicated facilities for the treatment of injury and disease during nondisaster times greatly enhances the ability of the served population to absorb and manage post-disaster impacts to health, and increases the likelihood that disaster associated health and medical impacts may be addressed.

Although Ñeembucú ranks 5th in overall Health Care Capacity, findings show that the department has the 5th lowest vaccination coverage rate (73%). Promotion of vaccinations, healthy lifestyles and use of primary care will help boost the health of the population to reduce the burden on the healthcare sector.

With the population's vulnerable health status, community health campaigns and expanded partnerships with NGOs and the private sector are needed to educate the communities and provide programs and services that meet their specific health care needs.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



PARAGUARÍ

PARAGUARÍ

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



# **PARAGUAY PARAGUARÍ**

**CAPITAL: PARAGUARÍ** 

Area: 10,703 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The Paraguarí department Is located in the Esatern region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 17 districts: Paraguarí (The Capital), Acahay, Caapucú, Caballero, Carapeguá, Escobar, La Colmena, Mbuyapey, Pirayú, Quiindy, Quyquyhó, Roque G. de Santa Cruz, Sapucai, Tebicuary-mí, Yaguarón, Ybycuí, Ybytimí. The department borders the departments of Cordillera, Caaguazú, Misiones, Guairá, Caazapá, Central and Ñeembucú. The main economic sources are livestock and poultry.



#### RISK AND VULNERABILITY

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Low** 

Score: 0.464 • Rank: 12/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.522 • Rank: 10/18



Population (2015)

256,224



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.436 • Rank: 15/18



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

14.6



**VULNERABILITY (V) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.438 • Rank: 10/18



Illiterate population 7.4%



Access to improved water

88.7%





Average life expectancy

**74.2** years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.lv/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 15 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

**SCORE: 0.436** 



#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood

**ॐ** 

33% 82,789
\$1.6 Billion



Wildfire

**82% 206,672 \$2.5** Billion

**Water Deficit** 

4%

**4** 9,038

\$95.6 Million



**Drought** 

100%

**2**53,144

\$3 Billion



**Extreme Cold** 

\_ \_ \_

\_



Storm

\_

**-**



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 10 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.438** 

Vulnerability in Paraguarí is primarily driven by Vulnerable Health Status and Environmental Stress. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: 0.572

13.68% Cultivated Area Change

5.89%



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**SCORE: 0.597 RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

74.17 Life Expectancy (years)

14.6 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

173.4 Maternal Mortality Ratio 59.67 Adult Malnutrition

36.1% Population with Disability

46.3% Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

**SCORE: 0.267 RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

88.72% Households with Improved Water

76.33% Households with Improved Sanitation



#### **Information Access Vulnerability**

**SCORE: 0.539 RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

7.4% Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

7.6 Average Years of Schooling

7.72% Households with Internet

87.92% Households with Television

83.5% Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

1 SCORE: 0.495 0.45

**RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

57.74 Economic Dependency

35.82% Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

**SCORE: 0.443 RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.00 Female to Male Secondary

Education'

0.39 Female to Male

0.33 Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: 0.152 **RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.52%

Average Annual Population Change



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 10 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.482** 

Paraguarí exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Communications Capacity and Transportation Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



#### **Economic Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.446

**RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

95.51

1,531 **Employment Rate** 

Average Monthly Income



#### Governance

SCORE: 0.346

**RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

13.18%

Households receiving Garbage Collection

60.86% Participation



#### **Crime Governance**

SCORE: 0.544

**RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

3.92

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

190.28 Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



#### **Environmental Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.451

**RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

8.35%

Protected Area

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.509

**RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.462 RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

13.85 Hopital Beds per

11.06 Physicians per 14.05 Nurses per 10,000 7,517.83

68.80%

74.96%

10,000 People

10,000 People

People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.390 **RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.87

92.25

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.369 RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

94.7%

3.95%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.814 RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

97.61%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.662

**RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

5.1 Ambulances per

100,000 People

44.43 Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse

69.86



## **RESILIENCE (R)**

**RANK: 10 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.522** 

Paraguari's score and ranking are due to Moderate Vulnerability combined with Moderate Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



**Vulnerable Health Status** 



**Environmental Stress** 



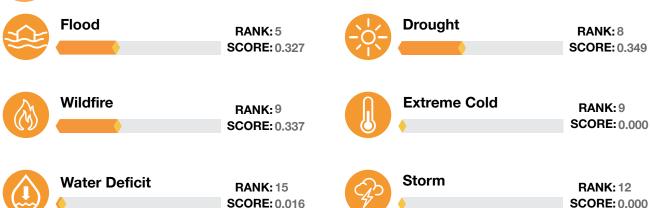
Communications Capacity



Transportation Capacity



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

12 / 18

Rank within departments Score: 0.464

Paraguari's score and ranking are due to Very Low Multi-hazard exposure combined with Moderate

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

Vulnerability and Moderate Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-Hazard Exposure

0.436
0.57

Vulnerability
0.438
0.479

Coping Capacity
0.482
0.514

Department score
Country score

#### **Vulnerable Health Status**

A population with a compromised health status will have a greatly reduced ability to manage short- and long-term disaster outcomes. Improving health is often correlated with decreased susceptibility to injury, disease, and stress associated with disasters. Acute or prolonged vulnerable health status limits the basic capacity of response functions.

Paraguarí ranks 2nd in overall Vulnerable Health Status. The department is among the highest in the country in prevalence of disability (36%) and maternal mortality ratio (173.4). Malnutrition is pervasive at a rate of nearly 60%. Continue to monitor the health of the community and promote healthy lifestyles. Focus on attracting additional resources to support health care in rural and vulnerable regions of the department.

Focus efforts on reducing malnutrition by providing public assistance, as well as monitoring and regulating market prices. Ensure access to goods even in rural communities through incentives and direct support for underserved communities.

Ensure that disaster plans account for special needs populations, including the disabled, who may need medical assistance during evacuation and in shelters. Communities with vulnerable health status are also more susceptible to the negative health impacts of disasters. Preexisting health challenges, combined exposure to flood and drought hazards, increase the potential for disaster.

188 PDC Global www.pdc.org

# 2

#### **Environmental Stress**

Environmental stressors such as the depletion, degradation, or contamination of natural resources can exacerbate natural hazards and negatively impact the health, safety, and economic security of Paraguarí's population.

Findings show that Paraguarí experienced significant increase in cultivated area from 2007 to 2016 and an annual rate of 13.7%. With climate change and growing population pressures the need to put in place environmental protections is vital to ensuring sustainable development. Land management and sustainable development need to be carefully monitored to that ensure critical ecosystems are protected and hazards are mitigated.

Promote resilience in the agricultural sector by providing training and incentives for sustainable farming practices. Focus areas can include the use of drought resistant crops, flood planning and management, organic practices, as well as other methods to reduce environmental impacts of agriculture.

# 3

#### **Communications Capacity**

The density, diversity, resilience, and quality of communications infrastructure influence how department- and local-level populations able to facilitate effective and coordinated communication.

Paraguarí ranks 15th in overall Communications Capacity. Just 4% of households have a fixed telephone line, while 94.7% have access to mobile phone. Expand all communications infrastructure to the department to ensure coverage, accessibility, and reliability of multimodal communications during a disaster.

190 PDC Global www.pdc.org



#### **Transportation Capacity**

Denser and more diverse transportation networks provide more options for bringing outside resources into an impacted area and increase the ability of response stakeholders to access department populations. Improved transportation capacity supports all aspects of Paraguarí's ability to distribute resources before, during, and after a disaster.

Invest in transportation infrastructure that incorporates holistic risk assessment and sustainable development plans. Ensure that environmental mitigation plans for transportation projects consider the hazards that impact Paraguarí. In addition, the growing population will likely change urbanization dynamics, requiring coordination with land use planners.

Closely monitor hotspots of population growth and ensure emergency plans from evacuation and resource transportation routes are updated.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



**PARAGUAY** 

# PRESIDENTE HAYES

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



#### **PARAGUAY**

# PRESIDENTE HAYES

**CAPITAL: VILLA HAYES** 

Area: 88,157 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The Presidente Hayes department Is located in the Western region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 8 districts: Villa Hayes (The Capital), Benjamin Aceval, Pto. Pinasco, Nanawa, José Falcón, Tte. 1° Manuel Irala Fernández, Tte. Esteban Martínez, General José María. The department borders Argentina, and the departments of Alto Paraguay, Boquerón, Concepción, San Pedro, Cordillera, Central and Asunción (DC). The main economic sources are livestock and agriculture.



#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

**COMPONENT SCORE** 



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Moderate** 

Score: 0.559 • Rank: 8/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.345 • Rank: 17/18



Population (2015)

123,361



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.368 • Rank: 16/18



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

21



**VULNERABILITY (V) - Very High** 

Score: 0.610 • Rank: 3/18



Illiterate population **14.3%** 

14.570



Access to improved water

90.5%





Average life expectancy

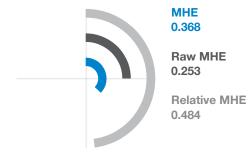
**72.7** years



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 16 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

**SCORE: 0.368** 



#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood



45%

**\$** 59,988 \$1.4 Billion



Wildfire

38%

**\$** 51,064

\$638.1 Million



**Water Deficit** 



**31,874** 

\$235.6 Million



Drought

\$1 Billion



**Extreme Cold** 

**35,636** 

\$267.8 Million



Storm



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 3 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.610** 

Vulnerability in Presidente Hayes is primarily driven by Population Pressures and Information Access Vulnerability. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: 0.437

**RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

2.71% Cultivated Area Change

16.44% Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**SCORE: 0.560 RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

72.71 Life Expectancy (years)

21 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

82.5 Maternal Mortality Ratio

37.78 Adult Malnutrition

29.7% Population with Disability

38.9% Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

**RANK: 9/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.340** 

90.50% Households with Improved Water

63.25% Households with Improved Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**SCORE: 0.780 RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1

14.3% Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

7.4 Average Years of Schooling

16.09% Households with Internet

76.79% Households with Television

72.5% Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

1 SCORE: 0.609

**RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

60.99 Economic Dependency

28.49% Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)

0.52

#### **Gender Inequality**

**SCORE: 0.672 RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

0.05 Female to Male

Secondary

Education'

0.40 0.46 Female to Male

Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly Income'

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: 0.869 **RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

#### 2.06%

Average Annual Population Change

196 **PDC** Global



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 18 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.300** 

Presidente Hayes exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Transportation Capacity and Communications Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



#### **Economic Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.316

SCORE: 0.458

1 SCORE: 0.138

**RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

90.26

Average Monthly Employment Rate Income



#### Governance

SCORE: 0.283 **RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

26.21% Households receiving Garbage Collection

57.73% Participation

2,271



#### **Crime Governance**

15.69

(per 100,000 People)

Homicide Rate

161.88

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



#### **Environmental Capacity**

2.85% Protected Area **RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 14/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.265

**RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.470 RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

11.65 Hopital Beds per

13.63 Physicians per 9.83 Nurses per 10,000 23,406.32

79.35%

80.15%

10,000 People

10,000 People

People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.083 RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

0.17

126.77

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.242 RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

90.5%

7.34%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.264 RANK: 17/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

90.79%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.591

**RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

9.09 Ambulances per

100,000 People

254.7 Distance to Fire Station

149.15 Distance to Warehouse

**RESILIENCE (R)** 

**RANK: 17 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.345** 

Presidente Hayes's score and ranking are due to Very High Vulnerability combined with Very Low Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



**Population** Pressures



Information Access Vulnerability



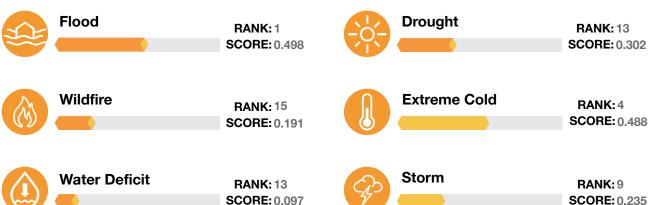
**Transportation** Capacity



Communications Capacity



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**



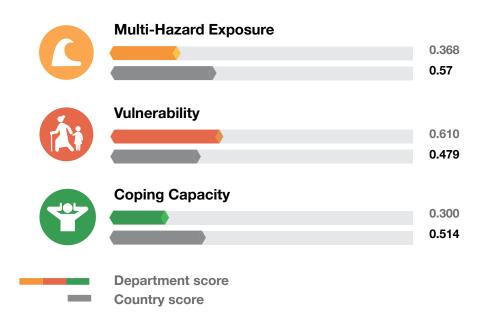


# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

8 / 18
Rank within departments
Score: 0.559

Presidente Hayes's score and ranking are due to Very Low Multi-hazard exposure combined with Very High Vulnerability and Very Low Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





#### **Population Pressures**

Rapid changes in population size and distribution can alter population vulnerability characteristics presenting planning challenges and destabilizing social, economic, and environmental systems. Increased population pressures require disaster managers to realign needs, institutional structures, and available resources to support delivery of basic resources before, during, and after an event.

Findings show that the average annual total population change is 2.1%, ranking 4th in Paraguay. As the population grows, so do the risks associated with disasters due to urbanization and expanded public resource needs. Increases in demands on health care, emergency services, and public programs can put strain on already limited resources. Continue to closely monitor the population to adjust plans, policies and programs accordingly.

As the population grows so do the risks associated with disasters due to urbanization and expanded public needs. Increases in the demands for health care and emergency services will strain the already limited resources. Continue to closely monitor the population to adjust plans, policies and programs accordingly. Seek public-private partnerships to help fund projects to increase access to critical infrastructure and services.

200 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

#### **Information Access Vulnerability**

Limitations in information access can impede a population's ability to receive, understand, and take action. Emergency messages must take into account the unique information access constraints of the district. Emergency messages presented to the population of Presidente Hayes must contain clear and simple information to ensure an appropriate response to save lives and reduce losses.

Presidente Hayes ranks 2nd highest in overall Information Access Vulnerability, also exhibiting the 2nd highest illiteracy rate in Paraguay (14.3%). Households' access to television and radio are among the lowest in the country. Population pressures may exacerbate existing limitations in education and communication resources.

Work with communities to better understand the underlying barriers to literacy and education in particular, factors of poverty and gender inequalities may also drive disparities in education.



#### **Transportation Capacity**

Denser and more diverse transportation networks provide more options for bringing outside resources into an impacted area and increase the ability of response stakeholders to access department populations. Improved transportation capacity supports all aspects of Presidente Hayes's ability to distribute resources before, during, and after a disaster.

Although Presidente Hayes has a relatively low population density, limited transportation capacity may hamper emergency response activities and decrease public access to resources. Focus on ensuring transportation projects target areas that have the most limited transportation networks.

Invest in transportation infrastructure that incorporates holistic risk assessment and sustainable development plans. Ensure that environmental mitigation plans for transportation projects consider the hazards that threaten Presidente Hayes.

In addition, the growing population will likely change urbanization dynamics, requiring coordination with land use planners. Closely monitor hotspots of population growth and ensure emergency plans from evacuation and resource transportation routes are updated.

202 PDC Global www.pdc.org



#### **Communications Capacity**

The density, diversity, resilience, and quality of communications infrastructure influence how department- and local-level populations able to facilitate effective and coordinated communication.

Presidente Hayes ranks lowest in the country in overall Communications Capacity. Just 7% of households have a fixed telephone line, while 90% have access to mobile phone. Expand all communications infrastructure to the department to ensure coverage, accessibility, and reliability of multimodal communications before, during, and after a disaster.

Increasing communications capacity and information technology will also reduce vulnerability by increasing access to Information, ensuring that populations receive, understand, and take appropriate actions when information is provided.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org



# PARAGUAY SAN PEDRO

# **NDPBA DEPARTMENT PROFILE**



# PARAGUAY SAN PEDRO

#### CAPITAL: SAN PEDRO DE YCUAMANDIYÚ

Area: 25,168 (km<sup>2</sup>)

The San Pedro department Is located in the Eastern region of Paraguay. This department is divided into 20 districts: San Pedro de Ycuamandiyú (The Capital), Antequera, Choré, General Elizardo Aquino, Itacurubí del Rosario, Lima, Nueva Germania, San Estanislao, San Pablo, Tacuatí, Unión, 25 de Diciembre, Villa del Rosario, Gral. Francisco Isidoro Resquín, Yataity del Norte, Guajayvi, Capiibary, Santa Rosa del Aguaray, Yrybucua, Liberación. The department borders the departments of Concepción, Cordillera, Caaguazú, Amambay, Canindeyú, Presidente Hayes. The main economic sources are livestock and some agriculture.

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Very High** 

Score: 0.629 • Rank: 2/18



**RESILIENCE (R) - Low** 

Score: 0.437 • Rank: 14/18



Population (2015)

424,774



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - Very High** 

Score: 0.761 • Rank: 3/18



**Infant Mortality Rate** 

Illiterate population

13.5

8.7%



**VULNERABILITY (V) - High** 

Score: 0.572 • Rank: 5/18



Access to improved water

95.7%



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.445 • Rank: 15/18



Average life expectancy

**74.0** years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 3 / 18 DEPARTMENT** 

SCORE: 0.761



MHE 0.761

Raw MHE 0.561

Relative MHE 0.962

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood



16%

**4** 69,289 \$1.2 Billion



Wildfire

**81%** 

**344,294** 

\$3.5 Billion



**Water Deficit** 



**202,340** 

\$1.9 Billion



Drought

\$4.1 Billion



**Extreme Cold** 



Storm



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 5 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 1/18 DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.572** 

Vulnerability in San Pedro is primarily driven by Economic Constraints and Environmental Stress. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: 0.737

**3.96%**Cultivated Area
Change

33.85% Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

1 SCORE: 0.406 RANK: 10/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**74.02**Life Expectancy (years)

13.5 Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) **56.1**Maternal
Mortality Ratio

33.57 Adult Malnutrition **27.1%**Population with Disability

**52.3%**Population Reporting Illness or Injury

**RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: 0.285 RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

95.71% Households with Improved Water Source

**62.82%**Households with Improved Sanitation



#### **Information Access Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: 0.735 RANK: 3/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**8.7%**Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

**7.0**Average Years of Schooling

**6.83%**Households with Internet

**79.98%**Households with Television

76.3% Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

63.95 43.59% 0.5

0.51

1 SCORE: 0.804

Economic Poverty Rate Income
Dependency Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

1 SCORE: 0.523 RANK: 7/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**0.01**Female to Male Secondary

0.39 0.39
Female to Male
Economic Activity\* Average Monthly
Income\*

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

0 1 SCORE: 0.513 RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

1.29%

Education'

Average Annual Population Change



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 15 / 18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.445** 

San Pedro exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Transportation Capacity and Health Care Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the department's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE: 0.614

**RANK: 4/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

97.40

7.40 1,747

Employment Rate Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE: 0.309

**RANK: 16/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

8.18%

**Crime Governance** 

7.63

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

**75.3**Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)

57.40%

Participation

**RANK: 2/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE: 0.000

SCORE: 0.785

**RANK: 18/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

1.60% Protected Area

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: 0.518

**RANK: 13/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.375 RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**6.46**Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

**9.48**Physicians per 10,000 People

**15.63**Nurses per 10,000

People

**8,427.48**Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

**79.95%** Vaccination

Coverage

65.41% Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.302 RANK: 15/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

0.59

104.03

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.449 RANK: 12/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

96.0%

4.21%

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.945 RANK: 6/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

99.24%

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

2.87

1 SCORE: 0.590 70.49 RANK: 11/18 DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Ambulances per 100,000 People **109.04** Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

**RANK: 14 / 18 DEPARTMENTS** 

**SCORE: 0.437** 

San Pedro's score and ranking are due to High Vulnerability combined with Very Low Coping Capacity scores.

#### Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



Economic Constraints



Environmental Stress



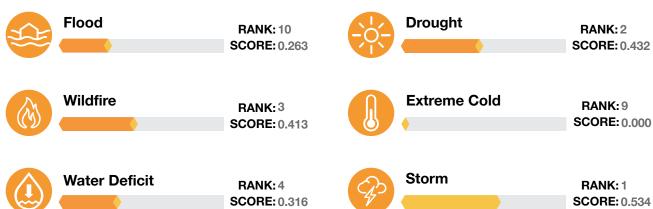
Transportation Capacity



Health Care Capacity



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**



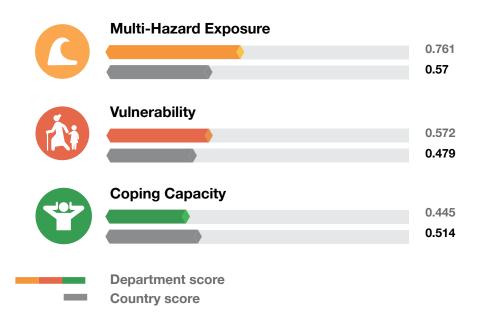


# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



San Pedro's score and ranking are due to Very High Multi-hazard exposure combined with High Vulnerability and Very Low Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





#### **Economic Constraints**

Economic constraints have individual, household, community, and district-wide influence. Limitations on available financial resources reduce opportunities to invest in mitigation and preparedness measures and limit San Pedro's ability to facilitate short- and long-term recovery.

San Pedro rank 3rd highest in both Economic Constraints and Multi-Hazard Exposure. Interventions including development of public policies that ensure equal opportunity for employment and fair wages should be prioritized. Expand public assistance programs to increase opportunities for economic mobility and enhance access to resources.

Assess disaster response and recovery plans to ensure that economically vulnerable populations are incorporated. This includes plans for short-term response and long-term recovery plans, as economically disadvantaged populations are often more likely to be severely impacted by disasters and have slower to recovery times.

12 PDC Global www.pdc.org

# 2

#### **Environmental Stress**

Environmental stressors such as the depletion, degradation, or contamination of natural resources can exacerbate natural hazards and negatively impact the health, safety, and economic security of San Pedro's population.

San Pedro ranks highest in the country in overall environmental stress, experiencing the highest rate of deforestation between 2000 and 2018 (33.8%). Forest land management must be carefully balanced with economic development to ensure that critical ecosystems and livelihoods are protected, and hazards are mitigated.

Carefully monitor climate-sensitive hazards with citizen and stakeholder inputs to prioritize areas for environmental protection and mitigation. Economic constraints can be further exacerbated by environmental regulations if proper stakeholder input is not incorporated.

# 3

#### **Transportation Capacity**

Denser and more diverse transportation networks provide more options for bringing outside resources into an impacted area and increase the ability of response stakeholders to access department populations. Improved transportation capacity supports all aspects of San Pedro's ability to distribute resources before, during, and after a disaster.

Invest in transportation infrastructure that incorporates holistic risk assessment and sustainable development plans. Ensure that environmental mitigation plans for transportation projects consider the environmental stresses and hazards that impact San Pedro.

Increased transportation networks can also bring economic benefits by enhancing access to markets. Economic benefits and enhanced emergency response operations should be the focus of enhancements to the transportation network in San Pedro. Evacuation routes and emergency response plans should be adapted as construction is planned and implemented.

214 PDC Global www.pdc.org



#### **Health Care Capacity**

Robust access to skilled caregivers and the dedicated facilities for the treatment of injury and disease during nondisaster times greatly enhances the ability of the served population to absorb and manage post-disaster impacts to health, and increases the likelihood that disaster associated health and medical impacts may be addressed.

San Pedro ranks 12th in overall Health Care Capacity. In particular, access to health care in San Pedro is ranked 3rd lowest and there are only 9.48 physicians per 10,000 persons, the 5th lowest in Paraguay. Promotion of vaccinations, healthy lifestyles and use of primary care will help boost the health of the population to reduce the burden on the healthcare sector.

With economic constraints impacting the population, focus needs to be on community health campaigns and ensuring that barriers to access are reduced. Working with NGO's and private sector partners to increase health care coverage, especially within rural communities needs to be prioritized.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Change

Cultivated Area Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Adult Mortality Ratio

Population with Malnutrition Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Households with Households with

Internet

Television

Households with Radio

#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

220 **PDC** Global



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Protected Area

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

221

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S

SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

222 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org

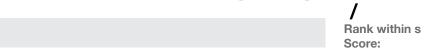


## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

0	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability ♦
	Coping Capacity
	Department score Country score

224 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

RANK: /
SCORE:

Raw MHE

Raw MHE

Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood



å



Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 



**.** 



**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 

•



Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area Change

Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Adult Mortality Ratio

Population with Malnutrition Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate Households with Households with Households with Average Years (Age 10+) of Schooling Internet Television Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

232 **PDC** Global



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Protected Area

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: RAN

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People

Nurses per 10,000 People Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

4 PDC Global www.pdc.org

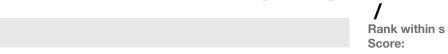


## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	Drought	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire	RANK: SCORE:	Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	Storm	RANK: SCORE:



## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

C	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Ai	Vulnerability  •
	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

1

236 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

238 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire







**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm





## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Change

Cultivated Area Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Mortality Ratio

Adult Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Internet

Households with Households with Television

Households with Radio

#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.

www.pdc.org



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

244 **PDC** Global



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



#### Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection Voter Participation



#### **Crime Governance**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



#### **Environmental Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S

SCORE:

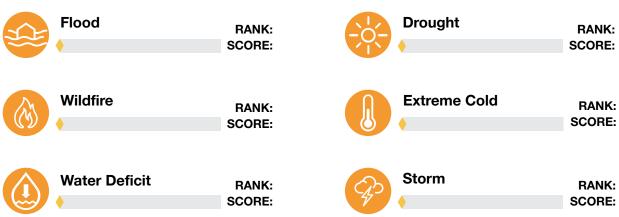
's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

246 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org



## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

C	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Ai	Vulnerability ♦
	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

248 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

250 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

# **NDPBA PROFILE**



## **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

## **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

## **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

## **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

Cultivated Area Deforestation Change



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition

1 SCORE:

Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



## Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate Households with Households with Households with Average Years (Age 10+) of Schooling Internet Television Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)

#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

256 **PDC** Global



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**SCORE:** 

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



#### Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



#### **Crime Governance**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



## **Environmental Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

## (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People

Nurses per 10,000 People Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

one Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: RA

**RANK:** / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Households Connected to Electric Grid



## **Disaster Management Capacity**

0 🄷

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

258 PDC Global www.pdc.org



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	-,0,-	Drought •	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire •	RANK: SCORE:		Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	(Z)	Storm •	RANK: SCORE:



## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

C	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Ai	Vulnerability
	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

260 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

262 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

# **NDPBA PROFILE**



## **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

## **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

## **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

## **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area Change

Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal

Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Households with Households with Internet Television

Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

268 **PDC** Global



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Protected Area

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

## (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



## **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

**PDC** Global www.pdc.org



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	Drought	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire	RANK: SCORE:	Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	Storm	RANK: SCORE:



## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

C	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability ♦
	Coping Capacity
-	Department score Country score

272 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

274 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

# **NDPBA PROFILE**



## **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

## **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

## **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

MHE **Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

## **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## **VULNERABILITY (V)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

0♦

1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED

Cultivated Area Change

ated Area Deforestation



#### **Vulnerable Health Status**

0 ♦ 1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) Maternal Adult
Mortality Ratio Malnutrition

Population with Disability Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Households with Improved Water Source Households with Improved Sanitation



## **Information Access Vulnerability**

0 ♦ 1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Television

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+) Average Years of Schooling

Households with Households with

Internet

with Hous

Households with Radio

O'S

#### **Economic Constraints**

0 NOTE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

0 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Female to Male Secondary Education\* Female to Male Economic Activity\* Female to Male Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



## **Population Pressures**

0 ♦ 1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Average Annual Population Change

280 PDC Global



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



Environmental Capacity

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

## (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



## **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

282 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org



## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability ♦
	Coping Capacity
	Department score Country score

1

284 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

286 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area

Deforestation Change



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal

Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate Average Years (Age 10+) of Schooling

Households with Households with Internet Television

Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

292 **PDC** Global



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Protected Area

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

293

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

**PDC** Global www.pdc.org



## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	-0-	Drought <b>♦</b>	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire	RANK: SCORE:		Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	Cyp .	Storm	RANK: SCORE:



## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

C	Multi-Hazard Exposure
<b>A</b> i	Vulnerability
	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

296 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

298 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area

Deforestation Change



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Adult Mortality Ratio

Population with Malnutrition Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate Households with Households with Households with Average Years (Age 10+) of Schooling Internet Television Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

304 **PDC** Global



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



#### **Economic Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



#### Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



#### **Crime Governance**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



#### **Environmental Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

306 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org



## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	-,0,-	Drought •	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire •	RANK: SCORE:		Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	(Z)	Storm •	RANK: SCORE:



## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

C	Multi-Hazard Exposure
<b>A</b> i	Vulnerability ♦
<b>1</b>	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

308 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

310 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area

Deforestation Change



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Households with Households with Internet Television

Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

316 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED



Health Care Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People

Nurses per 10,000 People Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

0♦

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

318 PDC Global www.pdc.org



## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability
	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

320 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

322 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

# **NDPBA PROFILE**



## **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

## **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

## **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

## **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

0♦

Cultivated Area Deforestation Change



#### **Vulnerable Health Status**

0 ♦ 1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) Maternal Adult
Mortality Ratio Malnutrition

1 SCORE:

Population with Disability Population Reporting Illness or Injury



### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Households with Improved Water Source Households with Improved Sanitation



## **Information Access Vulnerability**

0 ♦ 1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Illiteracy Rate Average Years Households with Households with Households with (Age 10+) of Schooling Internet Television Radio



### **Economic Constraints**

0♦ 1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Economic Poverty Rate Income
Dependency Inequality (GINI)
Ratio



### **Gender Inequality**

0 Table 1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Female to Male
Secondary
Education\*

Female to Male
Secondary
Education\*

Female to Male
Secondary
Education\*

Female to Male
Secondary
Average Monthly
Income\*

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.

## **Population Pressures**

0 ♦ 1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Average Annual Population Change



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

## (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED



Health Care Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People

Nurses per 10,000 People Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: RANK:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Households Connected to Electric Grid



## **Disaster Management Capacity**

0 🔷

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

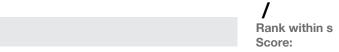


# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	-,0,-	Drought •	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire •	RANK: SCORE:		Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	(Z)	Storm •	RANK: SCORE:



## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability ♦
	Coping Capacity
	Department score Country score

1

2

3

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

# **NDPBA PROFILE**



## **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

## **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

## **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

RANK: /
SCORE:

Raw MHE
Raw MHE
Relative MHE

## **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 



å



Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 



**.** 



**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area

Deforestation Change



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Internet

Households with Households with Television

Households with Radio



## **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



## **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



Environmental Capacity

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

## (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



## **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

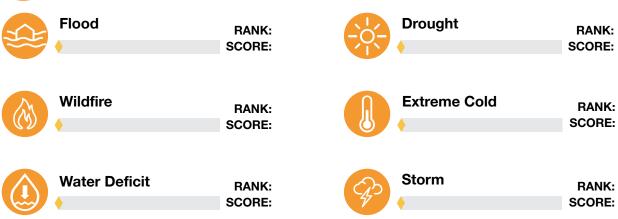
RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

6	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability  •
	Coping Capacity  ♦
_	Department score Country score

2

3

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

# **NDPBA PROFILE**



## **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

## **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

## **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

RANK: /
SCORE:

Raw MHE
Raw MHE
Relative MHE

## **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 



å



Wildfire





•



**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area Change

Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Households with Households with Internet Television

Households with

Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**SCORE:** 

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

## (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



## **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S

SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

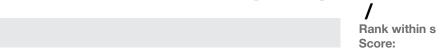


# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	-0-	Drought <b>♦</b>	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire	RANK: SCORE:		Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	Cyp .	Storm	RANK: SCORE:



## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

C	Multi-Hazard Exposure
<b>A</b> i	Vulnerability ♦
<b>1</b>	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

2

3

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

# **NDPBA PROFILE**



## **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

## **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

## **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

RANK: /
SCORE:

Raw MHE
Raw MHE
Relative MHE

## **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 



å



Wildfire









**Drought** 







**.** 



Storm



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area Change

Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition

Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



## **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



## Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Households with Households with

Internet

Television

Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



## **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



## **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

364 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**SCORE:** 

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

## (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



## **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



## **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

366 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	-,0,-	Drought •	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire •	RANK: SCORE:		Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	(Z)	Storm •	RANK: SCORE:



# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability
	Coping Capacity
	Department score Country score

368 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

370 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

# **NDPBA PROFILE**



## **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

## **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

## **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

## **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Change

Cultivated Area Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Mortality Ratio

Adult Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



## **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



## Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Households with Households with Internet

Television

Households with Radio



## **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



## **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

376 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

## (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



## **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED



Health Care Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People

Nurses per 10,000 People Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Phone Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Households Connected to Electric Grid



## **Disaster Management Capacity**

0 🌢

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S

SCORE:

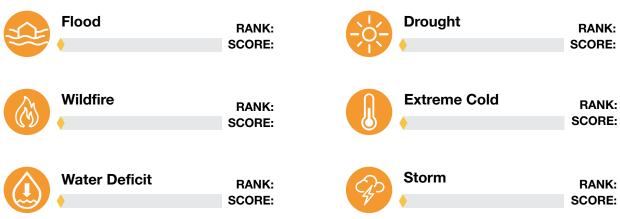
's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

378 PDC Global www.pdc.org



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Ai	Vulnerability  •
	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

1

380 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

382 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

# **NDPBA PROFILE**



## **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

## **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

## **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

## **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm





# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area Change

Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Adult Mortality Ratio

Population with Malnutrition Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



## **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



## Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Television

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Households with Households with

Internet

Households with

Radio



## **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



## **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



## **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

388 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

## (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



## **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



## **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S

SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

390 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

C	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability  •
	Coping Capacity
	Department score Country score

392 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

394 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

RANK: /
SCORE:

Raw MHE

Raw MHE

Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood



å



Wildfire





Water Deficit



**.** 



**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area

Deforestation Change



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Households with Households with

Internet

Television

Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)

#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

400 **PDC** Global



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Protected Area

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

401

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED



Health Care Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People

Nurses per 10,000 People Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE: RA

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Phone Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



402

**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

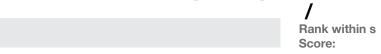


## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	-0-	Drought <b>♦</b>	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire	RANK: SCORE:		Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	Cyp .	Storm	RANK: SCORE:



## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability  •
	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

1

2

3

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 



Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Change

Cultivated Area Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal

Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Households with Households with Internet Television

Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



#### Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



#### **Crime Governance**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



#### **Environmental Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: RANK:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People

Nurses per 10,000 People Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

0 🄷

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	-,0,-	Drought <b>♦</b>	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire	RANK: SCORE:		Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	(A)	Storm	RANK: SCORE:



## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability
	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

1

2

3

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm





## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

Cultivated Area Deforestation Change



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate Households with Households with Households with Average Years (Age 10+) of Schooling Internet Television Radio

Maternal



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)

#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

424 **PDC** Global



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**SCORE:** 

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Protected Area

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S

SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

<b>C</b>	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability
	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

1

2

3

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area Change

Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate Households with Households with Households with Average Years (Age 10+) of Schooling Internet Television Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

436 **PDC** Global



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Protected Area

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**



1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

438 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org



## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	Drought	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire	RANK: SCORE:	Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	Storm	RANK: SCORE:



## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability  •
	Coping Capacity  ♦
_	Department score Country score

1

440 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

442 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area Change

Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Mortality Ratio

Adult Population with Malnutrition Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Internet

Households with Households with Television

Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

448 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**SCORE:** 

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



#### Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection Voter Participation



#### **Crime Governance**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



#### **Environmental Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

**PDC** Global www.pdc.org

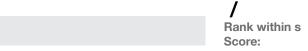


## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	-,0,-	Drought <b>♦</b>	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire	RANK: SCORE:		Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	Cho Cho	Storm	RANK: SCORE:



## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability ♦
	Coping Capacity
	Department score Country score

452 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

454 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm





## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Change

Cultivated Area Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Adult Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Television

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Households with Households with

Internet

Maternal

Mortality Ratio

Households with

Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

460

**PDC** Global



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SC

1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Health Care Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People

Nurses per 10,000 People Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

0 🔷

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

PDC Global www.pdc.org



## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	-0-	Drought <b>♦</b>	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire	RANK: SCORE:		Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	Cyp .	Storm	RANK: SCORE:



## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability ♦
	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

464 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

466 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm





## **VULNERABILITY (V)**

**RANK:** / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

0♦

Cultivated Area Deforestation Change



#### **Vulnerable Health Status**

0 ♦ 1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) Maternal Mortality Ratio

1 SCORE:

Adult Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Households with Improved Water Source Households with Improved Sanitation



#### **Information Access Vulnerability**

0 ♦ 1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Illiteracy Rate Average Years Households with Households with Households with (Age 10+) of Schooling Internet Television Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

0♦ 1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Economic Poverty Rate Income
Dependency Inequality (GINI)
Ratio



#### **Gender Inequality**

1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Female to Male
Secondary
Education\*

Female to Male
Economic Activity\*
Female to Male
Average Monthly
Income\*

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.

#### **Population Pressures**

0 ♦ 1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Average Annual Population Change



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



#### **Economic Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



#### Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



#### **Crime Governance**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Protected Area

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



#### **Environmental Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED



Health Care Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People

Nurses per 10,000 People Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage Access to Healthcare



Transportation Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



Communications Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Phone Households with Fixed Phone



Energy Capacity SCORE: RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

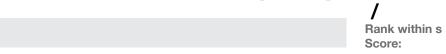


## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	-0-	Drought •	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire •	RANK: SCORE:		Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	Cy)	Storm •	RANK: SCORE:



## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

C	Multi-Hazard Exposure
<b>A</b> i	Vulnerability ♦
<b>1</b>	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

2

3

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area Change

Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Households with Households with Internet

Maternal

Television

Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

484

**PDC** Global



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



#### Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection Voter Participation



#### **Crime Governance**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



#### **Environmental Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



486

**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability ♦
	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

2

3

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire



**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area Change

Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition

Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Households with Households with

Internet

Television

Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

496 **PDC** Global



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

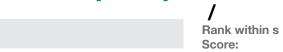


## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	Drought	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire	RANK: SCORE:	Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	Storm	RANK: SCORE:



## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability
	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

1

2

3

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



## **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

## **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

## **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

## **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area Change

Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate

Average Years

Households with Households with

Households with

(Age 10+)

of Schooling

Internet

Television

Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



## **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

508 **PDC** Global



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



#### Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection Voter Participation



#### **Crime Governance**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



## **Environmental Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

## (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



## **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

**PDC** Global www.pdc.org



## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

C	Multi-Hazard Exposure
<b>A</b>	Vulnerability ♦
	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

512 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

514 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



## **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

## **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

## **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

## **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area Change

Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Internet

Maternal

Households with Households with Television

Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



## **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

520 **PDC** Global



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Protected Area

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

## (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



## **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



## **RESILIENCE (R)**

RANK: / S

SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

522 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org



## **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	-,0,-	Drought <b>♦</b>	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire	RANK: SCORE:		Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	(A)	Storm •	RANK: SCORE:



## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

C	Multi-Hazard Exposure
<b>A</b> i	Vulnerability
	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

1

524 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

526 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

## **NDPBA PROFILE**



## **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

## **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

## **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

RANK: /
SCORE:

Raw MHE

Raw MHE

Relative MHE

## **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood



å



Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 



**.** 



**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



## VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area

Deforestation Change



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Adult Mortality Ratio Malnutrition Population with Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Households with Households with Internet Television

Households with

Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

532 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org



## **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

## (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



## **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

**PDC** Global www.pdc.org

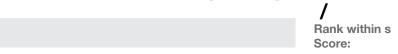


# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





## **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

C	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Ai	Vulnerability ♦
	Coping Capacity
	Department score Country score

1

536 PDC Global www.pdc.org

2

3

538 PDC Global www.pdc.org

4



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

# **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**MHE Raw MHE** RANK: / SCORE: Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

**Inland Flood** 





Wildfire





**Water Deficit** 





**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Cultivated Area Change

Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Adult Mortality Ratio

Population with Malnutrition Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate Average Years (Age 10+) of Schooling

Internet

Households with Households with Television

Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

544 **PDC** Global



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED

SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Protected Area

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)

1 SCORE:



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

546 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Flood	RANK: SCORE:	-0-	Drought <b>♦</b>	RANK: SCORE:
Wildfire	RANK: SCORE:		Extreme Cold	RANK: SCORE:
Water Deficit	RANK: SCORE:	Cyp .	Storm	RANK: SCORE:



# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

	Multi-Hazard Exposure
Á	Vulnerability  •
	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

548 PDC Global www.pdc.org

3

550 PDC Global www.pdc.org



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org

# **NDPBA PROFILE**



#### **CAPITAL:**

Area: (km²)

#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

#### **COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**RESILIENCE (R)-**

Score: • Rank: /



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**VULNERABILITY (V) -**

Score: • Rank: /



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) -**

Score: • Rank: /



Population (2015)



**Infant Mortality Rate** 



Illiterate population



Access to improved water



Average life expectancy

years

<sup>\*</sup>For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



# **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

RANK: /
SCORE:

Raw MHE

Raw MHE

Relative MHE

#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**

Inland Flood



å



Wildfire







**Drought** 





**Extreme Cold** 





Storm



# VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

SCORE:

Vulnerability in is primarily driven by and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ACCESSED** 

Change

Cultivated Area Deforestation



#### Vulnerable Health Status

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 1 SCORE:

Life Expectancy (years)

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Maternal Mortality Ratio

Adult Population with Malnutrition Disability

Population Reporting Illness or Injury



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Households Improved Water with Improved Source Sanitation



#### Information Access Vulnerability

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** SCORE:

Illiteracy Rate (Age 10+)

Average Years of Schooling

Internet

Households with Households with Television

Households with Radio



#### **Economic Constraints**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Economic Dependency Poverty Rate

Income Inequality (GINI)



#### **Gender Inequality**

SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Female to Male Secondary Education'

Female to Male Female to Male Economic Activity\* Average Monthly

\*Higher values indicate greater gender disparity.



#### **Population Pressures**

1 SCORE: **RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Average Annual Population Change

556 **PDC** Global



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED SCORE:

exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of and . The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the 's overall Coping Capacity score.



**Economic Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Employment Rate

Average Monthly Income



Governance

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households receiving Garbage Collection

Voter Participation



**Crime Governance** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Homicide Rate (per 100,000 People)

Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 People)



**Environmental Capacity** 

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Protected Area

#### (COPING CAPACITY CONTINUED)



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 



Health Care Capacity SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Hopital Beds per 10,000 People

Physicians per 10,000 People Nurses per 10,000 People

Average Distance to Nearest Hospital (km2)

Vaccination Coverage

Access to Healthcare



**Transportation Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Road Density (km per sq. km)

Distance to Airport or Seaport (km)



**Communications Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households with Mobile Phone

Households with Fixed Phone



**Energy Capacity SCORE:** 

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Households Connected to Electric Grid



#### **Disaster Management Capacity**

1 SCORE:

**RANK: / DEPARTMENTS ASSESSED** 

Ambulances per 100,000 People

Distance to Fire Station

Distance to Warehouse



**RESILIENCE (R)** 

RANK: / S SCORE:

's score and ranking are due to Vulnerability combined with Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:

**PDC** Global 558 www.pdc.org



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**





# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**



's score and ranking are due to Multi-hazard exposure combined with Vulnerability and Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:

C	Multi-Hazard Exposure
<b>A</b> i	Vulnerability
	Coping Capacity
_	Department score Country score

1

560 PDC Global www.pdc.org

3

562 PDC Global www.pdc.org



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.pry@pdc.org