

## NEPAL KALIKOT

#### **NDPBA SUBNATIONAL PROFILE**



#### **NEPAL KALIKOT**

Area: 1,610 km<sup>2</sup>



#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY COMPONENT SCORE**



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) -**

High

Score: 0.592 • Rank: 20/77



Population (2021 Statistical Yearbook)

517.645



**RESILIENCE (R) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.274 • Rank: 72/77



**Infant Mortality Rate (per** 1,000 live births)

63.0



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE** 

(MHE) - Very Low

Score: 0.325 • Rank: 74/77



**Population below Poverty** Line

57.9%



**VULNERABILITY (V) - Very** 

High

Score:0.726 • Rank: 5/77



**Population with Safe Drinking Water** 

59.0%



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) - Very** 

Low

Score: 0.274 • Rank: 71/77



**Adult Literacy** 

45.3%



### MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)

**RANK: 74 / 77 DISTRICTS** 

**SCORE: 0.325** 



MHE 0.325

Raw MHE 0.332

Relative MHE 0.318

#### **ESTIMATED EXPOSURE TO EACH HAZARD:**



Earthquake

100%

**4** 69,206

\$157.55 Million

Critical Infrastructure Exposed: 100%



Landslide

100%

**69,206** 

\$157.55 Million

Critical Infrastructure Exposed: 100%



**Extreme Heat** 

0%

**2** 0

\$0

Critical Infrastructure Exposed: 0%



Wildfire

<1%

**249** 

\$11.07 Million

Critical Infrastructure Exposed: 7%



**Fluvial Flood** 

1%

**\$ 568** 

\*

**Pluvial Flood** 

3%

**2**,095

\$15.29 Million

Critical Infrastructure Exposed: 10%

Critical Infrastructure Exposed:

NOTE: Population exposure values for Nepal districts are estimated using PDC's AIM model. Values may differ from Census population estimates.



#### VULNERABILITY (V)

**RANK: 5 / 77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.726** 

Vulnerability in Kalikot is primarily driven by Economic Constraints and Food Insecurity. The bar charts indicate the socioeconomic themes contributing to the overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Information Access Vulnerability**

Schooling

2.54 96.4 Primary Mean Years of School Net

32.89 Student Teacher Ratio

SCORE: 0.659

**RANK: 23/77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 



#### Access to Clean Water Vulnerability

1 SCORE: 0.576 **RANK: 15/77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 

59.0% Access to Safe **Drinking Water** 

45.3%

Adult Literacy

43.1% Households without Toilet

49.4% Water Schemes in Disrepair

Enrollment

80.2 Typhoid Incidence (per 10,000)

51.5 Cholera Incidence (per 100,000)



#### **Economic Constraints**

**SCORE: 0.942** 

**RANK: 3/77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 

\$578 Income per Capita (PPP \$)

57.9% Poverty Headcount Ratio

16.8% Poverty Gap

105.7 Age Dependency Ratio



#### **Food Insecurity**



SCORE: 0.821

**SCORE: 0.615** 

**RANK: 3/77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 11/77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 

54.6% Food Poverty Prevalence

43.9% Low kcal

Prevalence

Intake

84.1% Agricultural Insufficiency Rate



#### Gender Inequality

0.54 Female to Male Literacy Ratio (Distance from

Parity)

0.04 Female to Male Secondary Enrollment Ratio (Distance from Parity) 97.4% No Female Home nor Land Ownership

345 **PDC** Global www.pdc.org



**RANK: 5 / 77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.726** 

Vulnerability in Kalikot is primarily driven by Economic Constraints and Food Insecurity. The bar charts indicate the socioeconomic themes contributing to the overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Vulnerable Health Status**

1 SCORE: 0.745 RANK: 4/77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED

**59.7**Life
Expectancy

3.8% Disabled Population

#### **Child Health**

1 SCORE: 0.719 RANK: 6/77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED

**54.1**%

Child Malnutrition Rate 63.0

Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) 1087.8 Child ARI Incidence (per

1,000)

90.1 Child Diarrhea Incidence (per 100) 112.1 Child Pneumonia Incidence (per

1,000)



#### **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 71 / 77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.274** 

Kalikot exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Communications Capacity and Energy Capacity. The bar charts indicate the socioeconomic themes contributing to the overall Coping Capacity score.



#### **Economic Capacity**

0

1 SCORE: 0.068

**RANK: 74/77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 

**3,228**Gross Domestic

56,553

Gross Domestic Labor Productivity Product (Million Rs.) (Rs.)



#### Governance

0 (

1 SCORE: 0.542 RANK

**RANK: 27/77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 

**0.09**Average
Annual Conflict
(per 10,000)

**6.55**Government Management (Score out of 9)

**4.85**Organization and Administration (Score out of 8)

5.7
Budget
and Plan
Management
(Score out
of 11)

7.85
Fiscal and
Financial
Management
(Score out
of 11)

8.95 Service Flow (Score out of 16) **5.4**Judicial Work (Score out of 7)

**5.3**Physical Infrastructure (Score out of 13)

4.6

Social Inclusion (Score out of 10) **3.7** Environmental Protection and Disaster Management (Score out of 9)

2.45

Cooperation and Coordination (Score out of 6)



#### **Environmental Capacity**

0

SCORE: 0.000

**RANK: 49/77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 

0.0%

Protected Area

347 PDC Global www.pdc.org



#### **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 71 / 77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.274** 

Kalikot exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Communications Capacity and Energy Capacity. The bar charts indicate the socioeconomic themes contributing to the overall Coping Capacity score.

**SCORE: 0.118** 

48.0%

with Radio



#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

**SCORE: 0.245** 

**RANK: 72/77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 



#### **Communications Capacity**

0.6%

Households with Landline 0.1% Households with Internet 2.5%

Airport (km)

Households with Television

29.6% Households

Households with Mobile Phone



#### **Logistics Capacity**

Road Density Improved (km per sq. km) Roadway

66.0% 13.9 Average Distance to

295.4 Average Distance to Dry Port (km)

**SCORE: 0.489** 

13.9 Average

9.7 Average Distance to Distance to Warehouse Police Station (km) (km)

11.8 Average Distance to

Hospital (km)

**RANK: 74/77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 57/77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 

0.41 Operational Hospital Beds (per 10,000)



#### **Energy Capacity**



11.6% 1.1%

Households with Electricity

Households using Gas for Cooking

SCORE: 0.129

**RANK: 72 /77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 



#### **RESILIENCE (R)**

**RANK: 72 / 77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.274** 

Kalikot's score and ranking are due to Very High Vulnerability combined with Very Low Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



Economic Constraints



**Food Insecurity** 



Communications Capacity



**Energy Capacity** 

#### **KEY FACTORS INFLUENCING RESILIENCE**



#### **Economic Constraints**

Economic constraints have individual, household, community, and district-wide influence. Limitations on available financial resources reduce opportunities to invest in mitigation and preparedness measures and limit the ability to facilitate short- and long-term recovery.



#### **Food Insecurity**

The changing frequency and intensity of disasters can expose the entire food system to supply chain disruptions. Promoting resilient agricultural systems through training of local farmers in sustainable practices (e.g., soil improvement, erosion reduction) and improving efficiencies in food marketing, storage, delivery, and waste management will help to increase the nutrition and food security of present and future generations.



#### **Communications Capacity**

The density, diversity, resilience, and quality of communications infrastructure influence how subnational- and local-level populations are able to facilitate effective and coordinated communication.



#### **Energy Capacity**

Homes, businesses, industry, and government all rely on access to energy resources for continuity of daily activities. Expanding, strengthening, and securing the energy network and increasing the availability and quantity of energy reserves will contribute to economic development and increase the speed of recovery processes in the aftermath of a disaster.

49 PDC Global www.pdc.org



#### **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

**Earthquake** RANK: 15 / 77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.469 **Extreme Heat** RANK: 61 / 77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0,000 **Fluvial Flood** RANK: 37 / 77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.173 **Pluvial Flood** RANK: 48 / 77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.139 Landslide RANK: 11 / 77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.488 Wildfire

RANK: 50 / 77 DISTRICTS ASSESSED

SCORE: 0.104



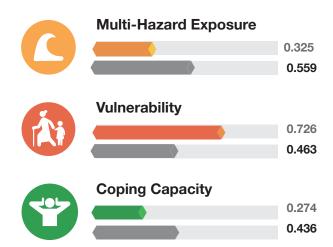
#### **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

20 / 77 RANK WITHIN DISTRICTS Score: 0.592

Kalikot's score and ranking are due to Very Low Multi-hazard Exposure combined with Very High Vulnerability and Very Low Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:





PDC Global www.pdc.org



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 96753 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.npl@pdc.org