

THE PHILIPPINES

# **ZAMBOANGA SIBUGAY**

**NDPBA PROVINCE PROFILE** 



#### THE PHILIPPINES

# **ZAMBOANGA SIBUGAY**

**CAPITAL: IPIL** 

Area: 3,481 km<sup>2</sup>

Zamboanga Sibugay is a province in the Philippines situated within the Zamboanga Peninsula region in Mindanao. The province borders Zamboanga del Norte to the north, Zamboanga del Sur to the east and Zamboanga City to the southwest. To the south lies Sibuguey Bay in the Moro Gulf. The leading industries are in the areas of semi-processed rubber, rice and corn milling, ordinary food processing, wood and rattan furniture making, dried fish and squid p ocessing, and homemade food processing. Other industries include concrete products, garments, wax and candle factories, lime making, and other home and cottage industries. The major crops in the region are rice, corn, coconuts, rubber, fruit trees, vegetables, tobacco, coffee, cacao, and root crops. Coal mining in large and small scale and precious metal mining in small scale category are likewise present in some areas of the province.



#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

**COMPONENT SCORE** 



**MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Low** 

Score: 0.472 • Rank: 63/84



**RESILIENCE (R) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.472 • Rank: 72/84



**MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.359 • Rank: 75/84



**VULNERABILITY (V) - Very High** 

Score: 0.508 • Rank: 16/84



**COPING CAPACITY (CC) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.452 • Rank: 73/84

\*For more information on data and components please visit: https://bit.ly/2LqVoUO



Population (2018)

647,905



**Population in Poverty** 

27.1%



Literate population

97.2%



Access to improved water

87.9%



Average life expectancy

**67.5** years

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## **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)**

**RANK: 75 / 84 PROVINCES** 

**SCORE: 0.359** 



#### **ESTIMATED POPULATION AND CAPITAL EXPOSED TO EACH HAZARD:**



**Earthquake** 

83%

**\$** 537,906

\$3.4 Billion



Flood

36%

**233,850** 

\$1.8 Billion



Landslide

17%

**111,206** 

\$498.8 Million



**Drought** 

**.** 

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**Storm Surge** 

10%

**&** 66,709

\$310.2 Million



Tsunami

**å** -

\_



Liquefacton

7%

**4**3,590

\$446 Million



Volcano

\_

**å** -



Wildfire

<1%

**å** 20

\$3.8 Million



**Typhoon Winds** 

• .

**-**

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### **VULNERABILITY (V)**

**RANK: 16 / 84 PROVINCES ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.508** 

Vulnerability in Zamboanga Sibugay is primarily driven by Information Access Vulnerability and Economic Constraints. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the province's overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Environmental Stress**

**SCORE: 0.258 RANK: 79/84 PROVINCES ASSESSED** 

0.7 Livestock density

1.18 Barren land (per 10k hectares)

1.83% Forest cover change

#### Vulnerable Health Status

SCORE: 0.424 **RANK: 51/84 PROVINCES ASSESSED** 

6.5% Malnutrition among children (0 to 5 years old) 2.06 Infant mortality rate (per 1k live births)

39.24 Maternal mortality rate (per 100k live births)

67.53 Life expectancy

381 Disability (per 100k persons)

22

Tuberculosis mortality rate (per 100k persons)

HIV mortality rate (per 100k

Intestinal disease mortality rate (per 100k persons)

5.4

1.2 Other arthropodborne viral fevers and viral hemorrhagic fever mortality rate (per 100k persons)



#### **Clean Water Vulnerability**

0

persons)



SCORE: 0.613 RANK: 15/84 PROVINCES ASSESSED

**RANK: 9/84 PROVINCES ASSESSED** 

87.9% Households with improved safe water source

69.5% Households with sanitary toilet facility



#### **Information Access Vulnerability**

97.19%

Literacy rate

(age 10 and

older)

113.74% Gross primary school enrollment rate

1 1.56% Internet Access

48.57% Households with radio

SCORE: 0.642

38.09%

Households with television

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#### **Economic Constraints**

1 SCORE: 0.641 0.69

27.10%

Poverty incidence Economic dependency ratio

#### **Gender Inequality**

1.07 Female to male secondary school enrollment Rate

0.36 Labor force participation ratio



#### **Population Pressures**

SCORE: 0.421

**RANK: 38/84 PROVINCES ASSESSED** 

SCORE: 0.557 RANK: 19/84 PROVINCES ASSESSED

**RANK: 13/84 PROVINCES ASSESSED** 

Population

Average annual urban population growth rate

-0.02

Informal settlers

3.1%



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 73 / 84 PROVINCES ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.452** 

**RANK: 68/84 PROVINCES ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 34/84 PROVINCES ASSESSED** 

Zamboanga Sibugay exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Energy Capacity and Transportation Capacity. The bar chart indicates the socioeconomic themes contributing to the province's overall Coping Capacity score.



#### **Economic Capacity**



1 SCORE: 0.423 RANK: 67/84 PROVINCES ASSESSED

**58.48%** chasing power of Labor force

1661.23 Local govern

Purchasing power of Labor force the peso participation rate

Local government annual regular income per capita (Philippine Peso)



#### Governance

78.7% 5.29
Voter participation Organized violence (per

SCORE: 0.51 10.83%

Garbage pickup

1 SCORE: 0.416



#### **Environmental Capacity**

0 Protected areas

(per 1k ha)

45.1%

Forest reserves

100k persons)

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#### **Infrastructure Capacity**

SCORE: 0.437 RANK: 67/84 PROVINCES ASSESSED



Health Care Capacity SCORE: 0.431 RANK: 57/84 PROVINCES ASSESSED

2.37 1.39 69.05% 5.26

Hopital beds Physicians per Vaccination Average distance to nearest (per 10k people) 10,000 people coverage hospital (km)



Transportation Capacity SCORE: 0.422 RANK: 56/84 PROVINCES ASSESSED

0.59 21.67

Road density Average distance to (km per sq. km) nearest port (km)

(Com

Communications Capacity SCORE: 0.543 RANK: 61/84 PROVINCES ASSESSED

0.9% 90.8%

Households with a landline Mobile coverage

Energy Capacity SCORE: 0.324 RANK: 78/84 PROVINCES ASSESSED

62.2% 4.5%

Households with electricity Households with gas

+<u>₹</u>

Emergency Services Capacity SCORE: 0.464 RANK: 39/84 PROVINCES ASSESSED

19.61 1.84 2.91

Evacuation centers Fire Stations Fire Trucks (per 100k persons) (per 100k persons) (per 100k persons)



## **RESILIENCE (R)**

**Drought** 

**RANK: 72 / 84 PROVINCES ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.472** 

Zamboanga Sibugay's score and ranking are due to Very High Vulnerability combined with Very Low Coping Capacity scores.

#### Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



Information Access Vulnerability



Economic Constraints



**Energy Capacity** 



Transportation Capacity



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

-Mr-	Earthquake	RANK: 37 / 84 PROVINCES ASSESSED SCORE: 0.277
(G)	Tsunami	RANK: 54 / 84 PROVINCES ASSESSED SCORE: 0
	Flood	RANK: 59 / 84 PROVINCES ASSESSED SCORE: 0.121
	Liquefaction	RANK: 67 / 84 PROVINCES ASSESSED SCORE: 0.084
MÈ	Landslide	RANK: 53 / 84 PROVINCES ASSESSED SCORE: 0.191
\$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\cdot{2}}	Volcano •	RANK: 68 / 84 PROVINCES ASSESSED SCORE: 0

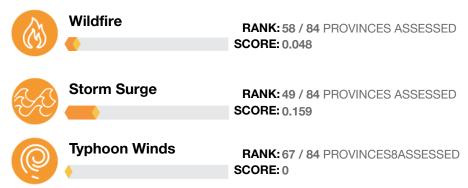
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SCORE: 0.000

RANK: 58 / 84 PROVINCES ASSESSED

PROVINCE SCORE COUNTRY SCORE

#### (HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK CONTINUED)





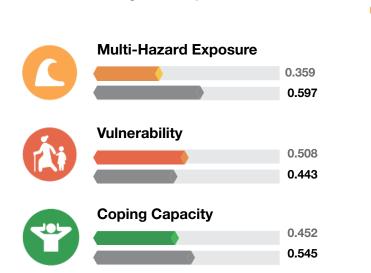
# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

63 / 84

RANK WITHIN PROVINCES
Score: 0.472

Zamboanga Sibugay's score and ranking are due to Very Low Multi-hazard exposure combined with Very High Vulnerability and Very Low Coping Capacity scores.

# Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:



#### ZAMBOANGA SIBUGAY RECOMMENDATIONS

# 1

#### **Information Access Vulnerability**

- In Zamboanga Sibugay many homes lack access to radios, television and internet. In particular, only 38% of households have access to televisions, which is 5th lowest in the Philippines.
   Work with private and public partners to enhance access to communication devices within households.
- Continue to promote education and basic literacy. With the COVID-19 pandemic impacting school capacities, work in rural and remote areas must consider resource needs.

# 2

#### **Economic Constraints**

- In Zamboanga Sibugay, economic constraints are a major driver of vulnerability. Continue to
  work with local stakeholders and diverse partners to stimulate economic growth. Expand public
  assistance where possible to increase the availability of resources and options for low income
  individuals.
- Focus efforts on promoting industries that create gainful work, to prevent outmigration of the working age population. Invest in small and local businesses, especially in rural and remote areas.

# 3

#### **Energy Capacity**

- Findings show that Zamboanga Sibugay is ranked 78th out of the 84 territories for energy capacity, with 62.2% of households having access to electricity. Additionally, only 4.5% of households have access to liquid petroleum gas lines. Invest in energy infrastructure that increases access to homes, businesses and essential services.
- Expand private-public partnerships to ensure energy expansion projects provide affordable and
  equitable access, especially in rural communities. Increasing energy capacity will also make the
  business market more attractive and can help stimulate the creation of jobs.

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#### **Transportation Capacity**

- Continue seaport, airport and road enhancement projects through private-public partnerships. Advocate for transportation network projects through the Department of Public Works to increase evacuation and resource distribution routes, increased access to markets and enhanced social connectivity.
- Civil planners should work with risk assessors to establish resilient transportation network
  plans. Incorporating environmental mitigation plans, equitable access for the population
  and hazard exposures.
- Ensure that emergency evacuation routes and plans include all transportation projects.
   Work with partners including HOTOSM and others to ensure mapping of new routes and resources are readily available in the event of a disaster.



Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

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