

# JAMAICA

## NATIONAL DISASTER PREPAREDNESS BASELINE ASSESSMENT PARISH PROFILE – SAINT CATHERINE



#### Saint Catherine: Risk

Saint Catherine ranks **2**<sup>nd</sup> of **14** on the Multi-Hazard Risk Index with a score of **0.651**. Saint Catherine's score and ranking are driven almost completely by very high Multi-Hazard Exposure (see Figure 1). Saint Catherine has the highest Multi-Hazard Exposure in the country, the **12**<sup>th</sup> highest Vulnerability, and the 5<sup>th</sup> highest Coping Capacity.

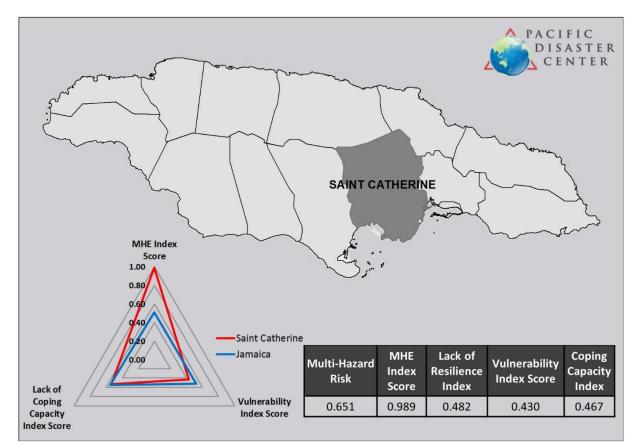


Figure 1. Risk scores for the parish of Saint Catherine

### Saint Catherine: Lack of Resilience

Saint Catherine ranks **11**<sup>th</sup> of **14** on the Lack of Resilience Index with a score of **0.482**. Saint Catherine's score and ranking are due to very low Vulnerability combined with high Coping Capacity (see Table 1). Saint Catherine has the 12<sup>th</sup> highest Vulnerability and the 5<sup>th</sup> highest Coping Capacity.

While Saint Catherine exhibits relatively low Lack of Resilience overall, thematic areas with weak relative scores for the Parish of Saint Catherine are: **Recent Disaster Impacts, Governance,** and **Health Care Capacity.** 

Index	Saint Catherine	
	Score	Rank
Lack of Resilience	0.482	11
Components		

0.430

0.467

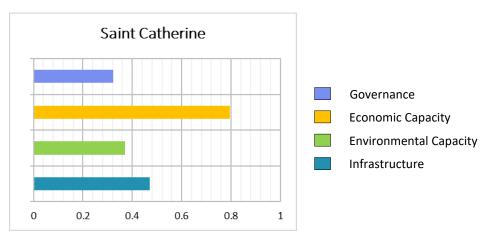
12

5

Table 1. Lack of Resilience Index and Component scores for Saint Catherine

#### Saint Catherine: Coping Capacity

Saint Catherine's Coping Capacity ranks 5<sup>th</sup> out of 14 with a score of 0.467. The thematic areas with the weakest relative scores are **Governance**, **Environmental Capacity**, and **Health Care Capacity** (refer to Table 2 and Figure 2). These thematic areas may constrain Coping Capacity within this parish.



Vulnerability

**Coping Capacity** 

Figure 2. Coping Capacity subcomponents for Saint Catherine

Index	Saint Catherine	
	Score	Rank
Coping Capacity	0.467	5
Subcomponents		
Governance	0.323	13
Economic Capacity	0.794	3
Environmental Capacity	0.371	7
Infrastructure	0.471	5
Infrastructure Sub-indices		
Health Care	0.302	13
Transportation	0.464	4
Communications	0.646	4

Table 2. Coping Capacity Index, subcomponent and sub-index scores for Saint Catherine

#### Saint Catherine: Vulnerability

Saint Catherine ranks **12<sup>th</sup>** out of **14** on the Vulnerability Index with a score of **0.430**. Though Saint Catherine exhibits relatively low vulnerability overall, the index is influenced by a high **Recent Disaster Impacts** subcomponent score (refer to Table 3 and Figure 3).

Index	Saint Catherine	
	Score	Rank
Vulnerability	0.430	12
Subcomponents		
Economic Constraints	0.499	9
Info Access Vulnerability	0.195	13
Vulnerable Health Status	0.370	12
Clean Water Vulnerability	0.294	12
Environmental Stress	0.489	7
Recent Disaster Impacts	0.696	4
Gender Inequality	0.468	11

Table 3. Vulnerability Index and subcomponent index scores for Saint Catherine

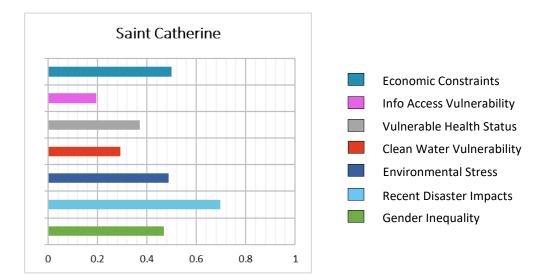


Figure 3. Vulnerability subcomponents for Saint Catherine

#### Saint Catherine: Multi-Hazard Exposure

Saint Catherine ranks **1**<sup>st</sup> out of **14** on the Multi-Hazard Exposure index with a score of **0.989** (see Table 4). Large numbers of people, and a significant proportion of the population, are exposed to **tropical cyclone wind**, **seismic activity**, **inland flood**, and **coastal flood** (refer to Figure 4 and Figure 5).

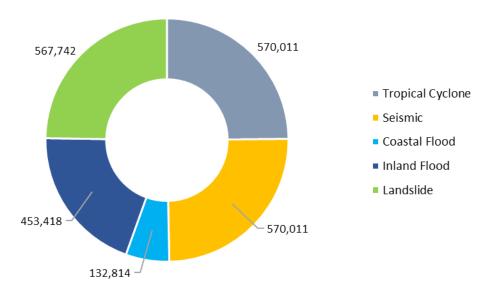


Figure 4. Raw population exposure by hazard type for Saint Catherine

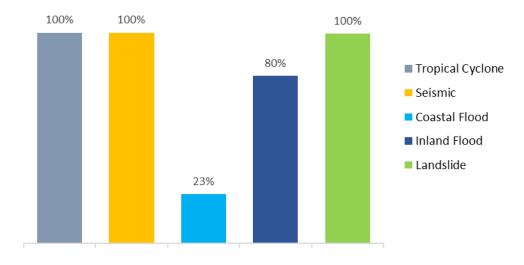


Figure 5. Percent population exposure to hazard type for Saint Catherine

#### Table 4. Multi-Hazard Exposure Index, Raw and Relative Exposure Index scores for Saint Catherine

Index	Saint Catherine	
	Score	Rank
Multi-Hazard Exposure	0.989	1
Subcomponents		
Raw Exposure	1.000	1
Relative Exposure	0.978	2