

OBOCK

# **NDPBA REGIONAL PROFILE**



# **DJIBOUTI OBOCK**

**CAPITAL: OBOCK** 

Area: 4,700 km6



#### **RISK AND VULNERABILITY**

**COMPONENT SCORE** 



#### **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR) - Very**

Score: 0.543 • Rank: 2/6



Population (2015 Statistics)

37,856



**RESILIENCE (R) - Very Low** 

Score: 0.323 • Rank: 6/6



**Chronic Food Insecurity (Population** at Moderate or Higher)

56.0%



#### **MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE) -**

**Moderate** 

Score: 0.275 • Rank: 4/6



Youth Unemployment

84.2%



#### **VULNERABILITY (V) - Extremely**

High

Score:0.616 • Rank: 1/6



**Households without Access to Improved Water** 

70.1%



#### **COPING CAPACITY (CC) - Low**

Score: 0.263 • Rank: 5/6



**Adult Literacy Rate** 

23.0%

**PDC** Global www.pdc.org



# MULTI-HAZARD EXPOSURE (MHE)

**RANK: 4/6 REGIONS** 

**SCORE: 0.275** 



MHE 0.275

Raw MHE 0.007

Relative MHE 0.543

#### **ESTIMATED EXPOSURE TO EACH HAZARD:**



**Drought** 

36%

**4** 17.145

-



\_



Landslide

19%

**9,087** 

\$58.1 Million

**Critical Infrastructure Exposed:** 

**7**%



**Earthquake** 

90%

**42.427** 

\$147 Million

**Critical Infrastructure Exposed:** 

89%



Sea Level Rise

1%

**407** 

\$1.37 Million

**Critical Infrastructure Exposed:** 

20%



Flash Flood

91%

**42,995** 

\$139 Million

**Critical Infrastructure Exposed:** 

97%



Volcand

<1%

**4** 69

0

**Critical Infrastructure Exposed:** 

0%



Wildfire

0%

**.** (

n

**Critical Infrastructure Exposed:** 

0%



# **VULNERABILITY (V)**

**RANK: 1 / 6 REGIONS ASSESSED** 

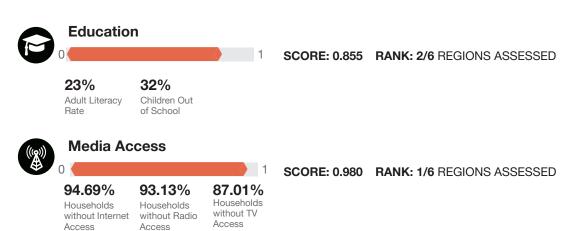
**SCORE: 0.616** 

Vulnerability in Obock is primarily driven by Vulnerable Health Status and Standard of Living. The bar charts indicate the socioeconomic themes contributing to the overall Vulnerability score.



#### **Information Access Vulnerability**

0 SCORE: 0.919 RANK: 2/6 REGIONS ASSESSED





#### Standard of Living

1 SCORE: 0.934 RANK: 1/6 REGIONS ASSESSED

**79.1%**Electricity
Access





52 PDC Global www.pdc.org



**RANK: 1/6 REGIONS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.616** 



#### **Vulnerable Health Status**

SCORE: 1.000 RANK: 1/6 REGIONS ASSESSED 8.68% 5.92%

Malnutrition Population Reporting Incidence Malaria



#### Inequality

SCORE: 0.182 RANK: 6/6 REGIONS ASSESSED

0.38

Gini Coefficient



1 SCORE: 0.000 RANK: 6/6 REGIONS ASSESSED

53.2% 1.17 Female to Male Women's Secondary Access to Enrollment Microfinance



#### **Food Access Vulnerability**

SCORE: 0.574 RANK: 2/6 REGIONS ASSESSED



SCORE: 0.422 RANK: 3/6 REGIONS ASSESSED

12.17% Food Insecure Households

68.2% Rural Households Receiving Food Aid

56.00% Chronic Food Insecurity



#### **Food Supply Vulnerability**

SCORE: 0.725 RANK: 2/6 REGIONS ASSESSED

33% 75% Households Experiencing

Households Impacted by Drought Shock Rising Prices



**RANK: 1/6 REGIONS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.616** 



#### **Population Pressures**

**SCORE: 0.424** 

**RANK: 3/6 REGIONS ASSESSED** 

5.97% Average Annual Population Growth

Youth Unemployment

84.2%



#### **Populations of Concern**

**SCORE: 0.559** 

**RANK: 3/6 REGIONS ASSESSED** 



#### Migrants and Refugees

1 SCORE: 0.483 RANK: 6/6 REGIONS ASSESSED 43.24% 4.09%

Nomadic Refugee or Special Populations Populations

36% Stranded Migrants



#### Other Populations of Concern

1 SCORE: 0.635 RANK: 2/6 REGIONS ASSESSED

5.44% 10.0% Elderly Disability Population



#### **Recent Disaster Impacts**

SCORE: 0.500 RANK: 2/6 REGIONS ASSESSED

8.68% 0.00% Flood Impacts Locust Impacts



#### **Environmental Stress**

SCORE: 0.457 RANK: 4/6 REGIONS ASSESSED

39.57 98.28% Air Quality (ug/

Groundwater Stress

12.4% Income from Sale of Charcoal or Firewood

23.15% Land Degradation

**PDC** Global www.pdc.org



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 5 / 6 REGIONS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.263** 

Obock exhibits weaker Coping Capacity in the areas of Food System Capacity and Transportation Capacity. The bar charts indicate the socioeconomic themes contributing to the overall Coping Capacity score.



#### **Economic Capacity**

**SCORE: 0.276 RANK: 5/6 REGIONS ASSESSED** 

30%

Labor Force Participation Ratio

9.03% **CNSS Insured** 

45.4% Public Sector Employment

3% Microfinance Credit



#### Infrastructure Capacity

SCORE: 0.431 **RANK: 4/6 REGIONS ASSESSED** 



#### Transportation Capacity



Distance to Port (km)

4.61% Time to Public Density (km Transport per sq. km) (within 30 mins)

0.14 Road and Rail

**Health Care Capacity** 

SCORE: 0.614

**RANK: 2/6 REGIONS ASSESSED** 

**RANK: 4/6 REGIONS ASSESSED** 

**Health Care Infrastructure** 

13.7

**SCORE: 0.892** 

**RANK: 1/6 REGIONS ASSESSED** 

97% Attended Births

Hospital Beds per 10,000 Persons

10.0 Nurse and Midwives per 10,000 Persons

1.58 Physicians per 10.000 Persons

**Health Care Access** 

**SCORE: 0.337** 

**RANK: 5/6 REGIONS ASSESSED** 

93.32%

BCG Immunization Coverage

7.27% Contraceptive Prevalence

49.24% Time to Health Care (under 30 Minutes)



# **COPING CAPACITY (CC)**

**RANK: 5 / 6 REGIONS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.263** 



#### **Food System Capacity**

0 🌢

SCORE: 0.000 RANK: 6/6 REGIONS ASSESSED

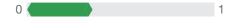
35.33% Time to Food Market (under

30 Minutes)

1.4% Cultivated Land Area 129.43 Average Water Production Surplus (thousands m3)



#### Governance



SCORE: 0.333 RANK: 5/6 REGIONS ASSESSED

**29.5%**Garbage

Zir

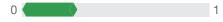
**27.73% 91.73%** Time to Police Voter

Garbage Collection

Time to Police (under 30 Participation Minutes)



#### **Environmental Capacity**



SCORE: 0.273 RANK: 5/6 REGIONS ASSESSED

183.3

Bird Species Richness (species per sq. km) 4.56% Important Biodiversity

Areas



# **RESILIENCE (R)**

**RANK: 6 / 6 REGIONS ASSESSED** 

**SCORE: 0.323** 

Obock's score and ranking are due to Extremely High Vulnerability combined with Low Coping Capacity scores.

Below are the four thematic areas with the weakest relative scores:



Vulnerable Health Status



Standard of Living



Food System Capacity



Transportation Capacity

PDC Global

### **KEY FACTORS INFLUENCING RESILIENCE**



#### **Vulnerable Health Status**

A population with a compromised health status will have a greatly reduced ability to manage short- and long-term disaster outcomes. Improving health is often correlated with decreased susceptibility to injury, disease, and stress associated with disasters. Acute or prolonged vulnerable health status limits the basic capacity of response functions.



#### Standard of Living

Unsound or poorly constructed homes are more susceptible to disaster impacts, as are households lacking basic amenities. Households without easy or adequate access to water distribution and containment systems face significant demands on daily routines that effectively limit their response and recovery capacity and the ability to maintain livelihoods. Increasing access to improved water and sanitation improves health outcomes and frees up resources to decrease further susceptibility to impacts. Expansion of electrical access into remote and underserved communities will increase accessibility to alert and warning information.



# **Food System Capacity**

The changing frequency and intensity of disasters can expose the entire food system to supply chain disruptions. Build more resilient and climate-friendly local agricultural systems through training of farmers in sustainable practices (e.g., soil improvement, erosion reduction) and improve efficiencies in food marketing, storage, delivery, and waste management to improve the nutrition and food security of present and future generations.



# **Transportation Capacity**

Denser and more diverse transportation networks provide more options for bringing outside resources into an impacted area and increase the ability of response stakeholders to access affected populations. Improved transportation capacity supports the ability to distribute resources before, during, and after a disaster.



# **HAZARD-SPECIFIC RISK (HSR)**

Drought RANK: 3 / 6 REGIONS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.332

Earthquake RANK: 6 / 6 REGIONS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.000

Flash Flood

RANK: 1/6 REGIONS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.490

Landslide RANK: 2/6 REGIONS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.314

Sea Level Rise

RANK: 1 / 6 REGIONS ASSESSED

SCORE: 0.638

Volcano

RANK: 4/ 6 REGIONS ASSESSED

SCORE: 0.001

Wildfire RANK: 6 / 6 REGIONS ASSESSED SCORE: 0.000

8 PDC Global www.pdc.org



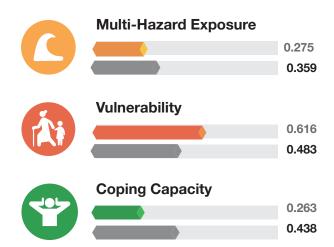
# **MULTI-HAZARD RISK (MHR)**

2 / 6
RANK WITHIN REGIONS
Score: 0.543

Obock's score and ranking are due to Moderate Multi-hazard Exposure combined with Extremely High Vulnerability and Low Coping Capacity scores.

Multi-hazard risk component scores compared to overall average country scores:







Better solutions. Fewer disasters.

# Safer World.

1305 N Holopono Street Suite 2, Kihei, HI 9675 3 P: (808) 891-0525 F: (808) 891-0526



@PDC\_Global







ndpba.dji@pdc.org