

# Safer world.

**2020 – 2021** ACCOMPLISHMENTS REPORT





## 2020-2021

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PDC supported response to 7.2-Magnitude earthquake, St. Louis du Sud, Haiti (2021)



PDC Executive Director, Ray Shirkhodai

Asia and the Pacific is the most disaster-prone region in the world. Countries need our continued support to help them prepare, respond and recover when disasters strike. [PDC] research and tools will greatly enhance national governments' ability to withstand multiple shocks and contribute to the resilience-building of families and communities.

 Nobel Laureate World Food Programme Regional Director for Asia and the Pacific, John Aylieff



## **REASON FOR OPTIMISM**

A MESSAGE FROM PDC EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR RAY SHIRKHODAI

As the world heads into 2022, a long and uncertain road lies ahead in humanity's fight against COVID-19 and climate change. Despite significant gains in science and medicine, global suffering has lingered into another year, outpacing the previous year with more than 2.5 million global deaths and a wave of serious economic shocks. The impacts of COVID-19 have collided with a widespread increase in climate-driven natural disasters, misinformation campaigns, economic uncertainties, supply chain woes, and other conflicts and crises that threaten stability, peace, and safety for the world's population.

Yet, in the midst of these challenging times, there remains hope in the power of science, information, and technology to help lift us out of darkness. Over the years, history has shown us how scientific advancements can ease human suffering and improve our quality of life. In 2021, through scientific collaboration and public-private partnership, multiple COVID-19 vaccines were developed in record time and distributed worldwide. This was a monumental and historic human achievement made possible through science.

Likewise, the field of disaster reduction made rapid advancements thanks to science and technology—helping decision makers to better face the existential challenges of climate change as seen through relentless flooding, wildfires, cyclones, biological threats, and myriad man made and natural hazard phenomenon.

At PDC, fueled by our undying optimism, we are proud to have contributed to some of these advancements in new science, information, and technology. In 2021, we equipped more than 20,000 disaster managers and decision makers worldwide with the most advanced scientific tools and information. Our DisasterAWARE platform is being used by the largest organizations in the world to aid rapid response, save lives, reduce suffering, and mitigate long-term risks. Through the system, users can utilize our groundbreaking all-hazards impact model for a one-click analysis of humanitarian needs during large-scale disaster events. We also continue to expand our data holdings to provide the largest inventory of scientifically-vetted data for planning, response, and recovery. Through these innovations we are bridging the knowledge gap and helping others to create a safer and brighter future for all of humankind.

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Learn more at www.pdc.org

## **GLOBAL IMPACTS** & LIFE-SAVING EFFORTS



Tropical Cyclones



### 140k+ Near real-time automated

Earthquakes and Tsunamis 2 Wildfires 2 + Floods 1 + Pandemic 4 + Volcanoes

products

176 Specialized partner products



### GLOBAL MONITORING AND ALERTING











#### TRAINING DELIVERED DisasterAWARE











Training Sessions





National Guard



### DATA LAYERS

to support planning and response



1,000 New Layers

New Global

Hospital Data



Layer Updates

26

Countries with Subnational Data





New Women, Peace and Security Data



PDC, U.S. Northern Command, and The Bahamas jointly conduct Command Post Exercise (2021)

## EXERCISING PREPAREDNESS



Exercise Scenarios



**41** Nations

**Q** Tropical

25 Exercise Events

**5** Combatant Commands



Earthquake

-~/h\_

**کیٹک** Biomedical



Terrorism







## **BIG DATA & ANALYTICS** INFORMING DECISIONS FOR A SAFER WORLD

PDC's new Event Brief fundamentally changes how response agencies deliver aid. By allowing decision makers to quickly and accurately anticipate hazard impacts, we are speeding up service delivery exponentially—ultimately saving lives and reducing suffering.

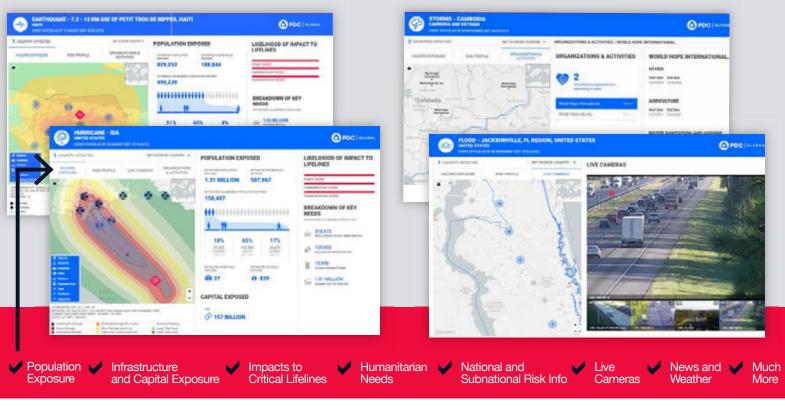
PDC Director of Global Operations

-Dr. Erin Hughey



#### **EVENT BRIEF**

One-click hazard analysis in near real-time

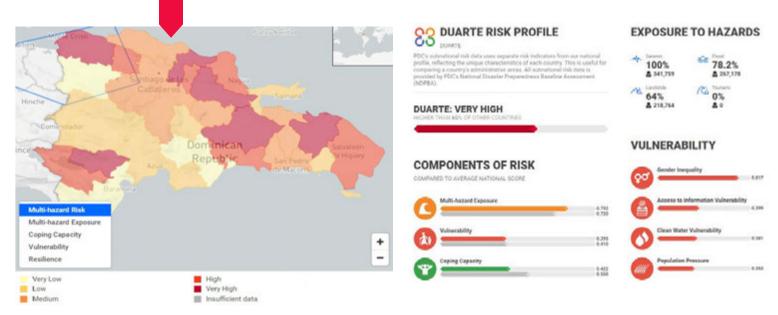


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Event Brief is available through DisasterAWARE and leverages PDC's Global Risk and Vulnerability Assessment. It now includes subnational information from the Center's National Baseline Assessment covering nearly 20% of all nations worldwide.

In 2021, PDC launched Event Brief—a groundbreaking, near real-time report that provides critical information to aid rapid response to large-scale events happening anywhere in the world. Event Brief operates in near real-time and **helps anticipate hazard impacts and save lives** by quickly answering questions such as: What happened? Where did it happen? How bad is it? What actions need to be taken?





Access Event Brief through DisasterAWARE Pro or request access at disasteraware.pdc.org. Event Brief leverages PDC's vast scientific information, our proprietary research on risk, vulnerability, and disaster preparedness, and the Center's one-of-a-kind global All-hazards Impact Model (AIM). The speed and scientific accuracy of analysis produced in the report is unlike anything available today.

PDC's Event Brief supported response to the recent 7.2-Magnitude earthquake in Haiti (202







PDC continues to increase its data holdings through ongoing research and data-sharing partnerships. We make this data available at no cost to the disaster managment and humanitarian assistance community through our DisasterAWARE platform.



**1,000** NEW Data Layers

Subnational data holdings for 26 nations including the following new countries:



New Women, Peace and Security Data

26

Belize **(30)** Indonesia **(141)** Panama **(115)** Philippines **(23)** The Bahamas **(113)** Trinidad and Tobago **(9)** 



Boundaries

Biosurveillance

 $\Phi$  Women, Peace and Security



NEW types of data and expanded inventory. Request access at disasteraware.pdc.org.

### ADVANCED RESEARCH ASSESSING NATIONAL PREPAREDNESS, FRAGILITY, WOMEN, PEACE AND SECURITY

PDC continues to advace its National Baseline Assessment—providing nations with the necessary tools to operationalize use of assessment results and data in order to increase disaster resilience and reduce disaster risk. The baseline assessment bridges critical knowledge gaps and encourages disaster management data sharing between organizations and nations. Our work remains **on track to conduct subnational assessments for 20% of the world by 2022**. All findings and data are made available in DisasterAWARE Pro throughout the process.

Additionally, we've expanded our research into other risk-related topics such as women, peace and security, and national fragility to support global humanitarian efforts.

#### NATIONAL BASELINE ASSESSMENTS

 Nations Completed / Data Layers Added (2021)
Belize (30)
Indonesia (141)
Panama (115)
Philippines (23)
The Bahamas (113)
Trinidad and Tobago (9)

> TOTAL 571 New layers to support decision making

> > 179 Countries layers updated

Nations to be Completed / Data Layers Added (2022) Cabo\_Verde (6)

Djibouti Guyana **(90)** Nepal **(30)** Palau **(14)** 

#### EASTERN CARIBBEAN

Antigua and Barbuda Barbados Commonwealth of Dominica Grenada St. Kitts and Nevis St. Lucia St. Vincent and the Grenadines

Learn more at www.pdc.org/research

National Baseline Assessment

The assessment provides an inoning risk and offices meanings fresults provide with for updating and not

PDC Fragility Profile

Women, Peace and Security

- -

Global Risk and Vulnerability



NDPBA program made possible through generous support from our partners.













Request access at disasteraware.pdc.org

#### WPS BENEFITS & OBJECTIVES

- Supports DoD operationalization of WPS and the global WPS agenda
- Supports ongoing DoD efforts to integrate gender perspectives across the combatant command areas of responsibility.
- Supports an inclusive, human-centered security approach that considers gender perspectives across the security and conflict continuum.
- Offers a data-driven approach to providing meaningful opportunities for participation of women in decision-making processes related to peace, security, conflict, and crises worldwide.
- Facilitates greater understanding of how gender shapes security needs and outcomes of an entire affected population—ensuring human rights are protected, especially during conflict and crisis.

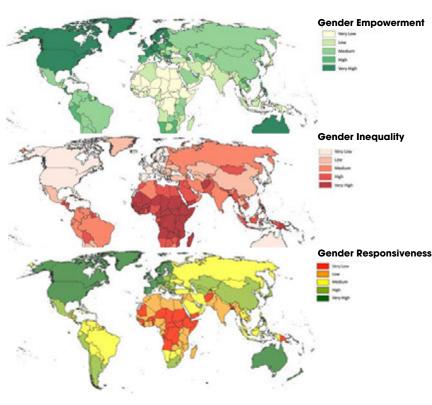
Learn more at www.pdc.org/wps

WPS research made possible through generous support from our partners.



## ADVANCED RESEARCH WOMEN, PEACE AND SECURITY (WPS)

PDC is supporting development of a new analysis for Women, Peace and Security programs. In partnership with the U.S. Department of Defense, the jointly developed composite index helps decision makers understand the drivers of gender inequality. It also underscores the key role of the military in shaping cultural change by enabling an environment of diversity in leadership.



#### WPS ANALYSIS RESULTS NOW AVAILABLE IN DISASTERAWARE PRO

7

## ADVANCED RESEARCH PDC FRAGILITY PROFILE



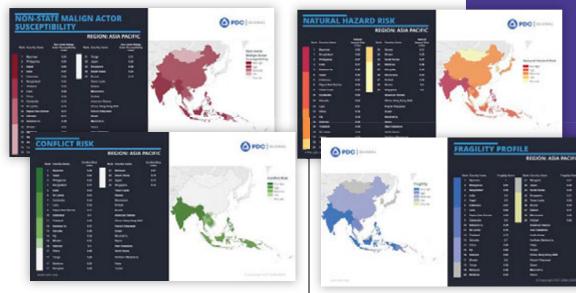
Request access at disasteraware.pdc.org



PDC expanded the approach to our risk and vulnerability analysis to include a more diverse conceptualization of destabilizing events that place communities at risk. An initial application of the analysis was piloted in 2020, focusing on Asia Pacific. PDC's Fragility Profile is an in-depth analysis which provides new insight into the ability of countries to withstand destabilizing shocks. Using a multi-dimensional approach, the analysis identifies key drivers of fragility to guide strategic investment. An expanded annual fragility profile will be available beginning in 2022.

## FRAGILITY PROFILE BENEFITS & OBJECTIVES

- This detailed examination of critical data provides decision makers with new insight into the ability of countries to withstand destabilizing shocks.
- Further, this analysis identifies the
   drivers of instability and provides a strategic roadmap for investments that reduce fragility.



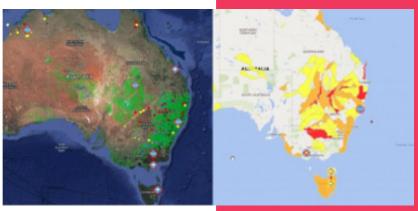
Learn more at www.pdc.org/ pdc-fragility-profile

## STATE-OF-THE ART TECHNOLOGY

#### HAZARD IMPACT MODELING, DISASTERAWARE, AND AI FOR HUMANITY

It may be that 2021 is the crowning year for technical achievement at PDC. We would have been proud to launch only one of the new technologies we developed this year.

Our many accomplishments include the launch of DisasterAWARE Pro 7.0, our new automated Event Brief, continued development on our hazard-finding artificial intelligence, and the complete overhaul of our All-Hazards Impact Model.





World's only global flood and landslide model

Through its ongoing collaboration with NASA, PDC will soon be able to extend the world's only globally-scaled landslide and flood monitoring and early warning. Flood modeled data provided by NASA will be released in 2021 to DisasterAWARE with landslide data following in early 2022.

#### ALL-HAZARDS IMPACT MODEL (AIM) 3.0

The overhaul and automation of AIM was perhaps our most important undertaking of 2021. Its new capabilities feed nearly all of PDC's products including our DisasterAWARE System, our new Event Brief, and our specialized partner products.



#### Finest resolution exposure estimates

Estimates population and capital exposure with precision down to a 30 x 30 meter radius. Uses multiple data sources to perform estimates including Facebook, WorldPop, Global Exposure (GAR), and more.

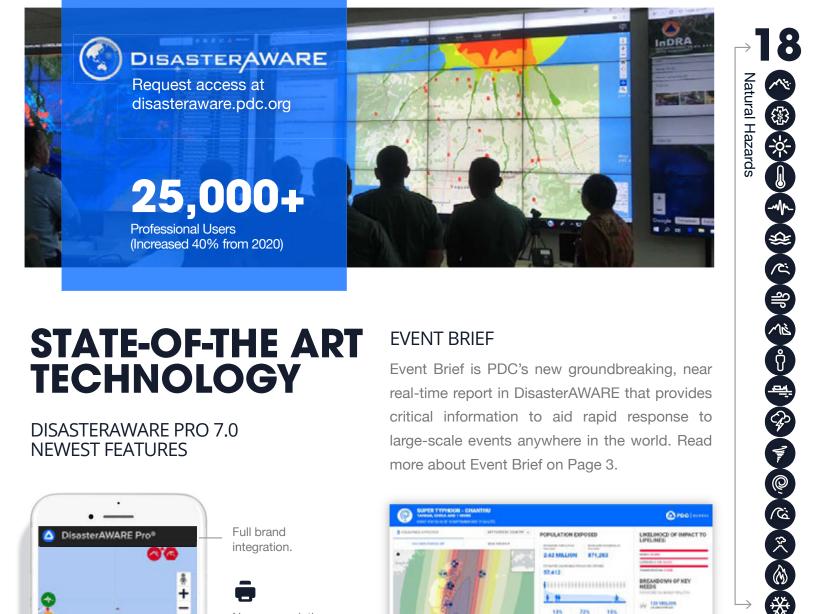




Allows for the estimation of any hazard, anywhere in the world that has an associated polygon, including data-poor environments.



Provides exposure estimates with breakdowns by sector and age group. Includes estimates for schools and hospitals and age breakdowns in 5-year increments for vulnerable populations.



## **STATE-OF-THE ART TECHNOLOGY**

#### **DISASTERAWARE PRO 7.0** NEWEST FEATURES



Full brand integration.

New map printing capabilities. (desktop only)

New hazard icon colors to indicate severity of a hazard at-a-glance.

New tab bar for mobile users to easily access key app features.

Online help and tutorials: www.disasteraware.org

#### **EVENT BRIEF**

Event Brief is PDC's new groundbreaking, near real-time report in DisasterAWARE that provides critical information to aid rapid response to large-scale events anywhere in the world. Read more about Event Brief on Page 3.

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#### **REMOTE DEPLOYMENTS OF** DISASTERAWARE





#### **DISASTER ALERT (PUBLIC APP)**

Disaster Alert ranked number one by Emergency Preparedness Pod







New Geopolitical Hazards

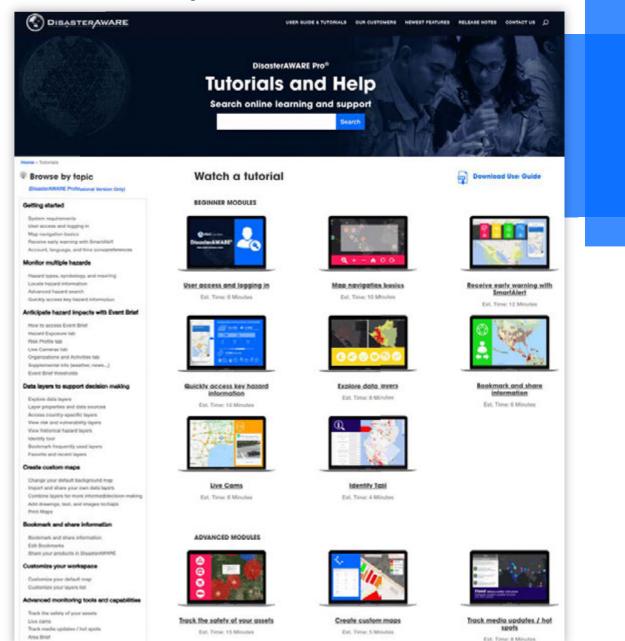
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## **STATE-OF-THE ART TECHNOLOGY**

#### DISASTERAWARE PROFESSIONAL TRAINING AND RESOURCE CENTER

With each new edition of DisasterAWARE, PDC provides online tutorials and interactive training resources to support tens of thousands of disaster management practitioners on how to the system.

#### www.disasteraware.org/tutorials



Est. Time: 8 Minutes

**K{I**] **Training Modules** Updated

7 Interactive Tutorials Updated



## STATE-OF-THE ART TECHNOLOGY AI FOR HUMANITY

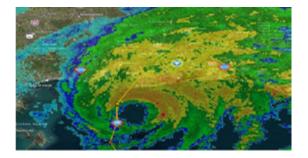
#### Life-saving applications for Artificial Intelligence

PDC continued innovation on its artificial intelligence (AI) applications designed to help reduce disaster risks, enhance delivery of critical information for decision making, and further humanitarian goals.

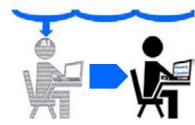
#### HAZARD FINDER AI

#### **Exponentially speeds manual hazard** curation and DisasterAWARE integration

Hazard Finder is an expert system that analyzes daily reports from thousands of credible news outlets, searching for and finding potential hazards. The initial version of this artificial intelligence was deployed for experimental operational use in 2021-massively scaling PDC's global hazard detection and reporting capabilities.



#### **Multiple Data Sources**



PDC

Analyst

Artificial Intelligence

manual process

Exponentially faster than

All day (24/7)

global hazard detection



Can detect all hazard types



,800+

Hazards found and quickly created



pdc.org/ai-for-humanity

PDC Hazard Finder Al					Scalable to any number of online sources						
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#### SMART DESCRIPTIONS AI

PDC continues to enhance its natural language processing AI program in DisasterAWARE. Smart Descriptions transform scientific data from multiple sources into easily-understood hazard descriptions that improve situational awareness and decision making for response.



## EXERCISING PREPAREDNESS

AT HOME AND ABROAD

#### EXERCISE HIGHLIGHTS

#### Pacific Endeavor Multinational Communications Interoperability Program (MCIP)

PDC supported the Pacific Endeavor MCIP virtual table top exercise. The scenario was based on Tropical Cyclone Yasa which struck Fiji in December of 2020. By manipulating real-world response products, the exercise provided the most realistic experience possible for participants in a virtual exercise environment.

#### Women, Peace and Security

Supported the U.S. Northern Command's training and exercise on Women, Peace and Security (WPS), providing lessons learned and WPS considerations during real world events, using response experience from 2019 Hurruicane Dorian as a guide.

#### Tradewinds 21

During the Tradewinds 2021 capabilities workshop in Guyana, PDC use of DisasterAWARE for a simulated oil spill scenario—identifying population and infrastructure that may potentially be affected by the spill.



Exercises



25

25 xercise vents



Terrorism

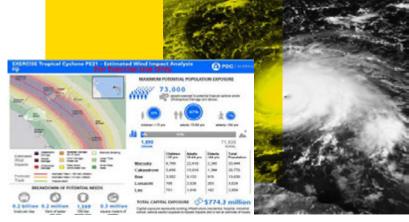
Trafficking in Persons

Exercise Scenarios

Tropical Cyclone

Earthquake

Biomedical



#### **Exercises Completed**

Able Resolve	NORTHCOM Women, Peace and Security L100
Bahamas Restoration Island Cayes 21-1	Pacific Endeavor/MCIP
Bahamas Restoration Island Cayes 21-2	Pacific Fury
National Guard Bureau Hurricane TTX	Pacific Sentry
National Guard Bureau COOP/COG	Tradewinds 21

NetHope Crisis Simulation









283

**Nations** 

Training Sessions

871 **Total Participants** 





**Partner Nations** 

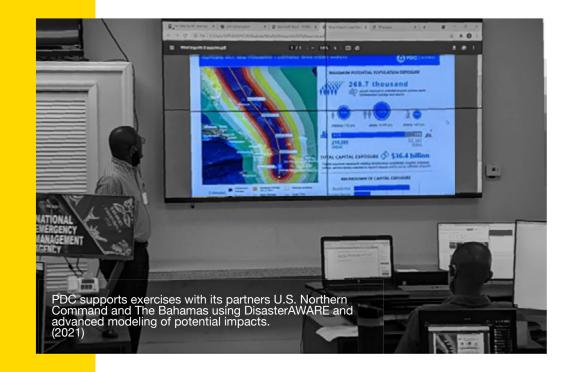






## **EXERCISING** PREPAREDNESS

AT HOME AND ABROAD



#### EXERCISE HIGHLIGHTS (CONTINUED)

#### **Bahamas Restoration Island Cayes**

At the request of the U.S. Northern Command and The Bahamas National Emergency Management Agency (NEMA) two exercises were completed with The Bahamas in 2021. One scenario was based on a realistic category 5 hurricane akin to Hurricane Dorian of 2019, tracking through the entire island chain and causing significant damage. PDC managed the overall exercise and used DisasterAWARE to provide injects and track the progress of the storms.



Gender Considerations





PDC GLOBAL

Learn more about training and exercises: www.pdc.org/training-and-exercises

### PARTNERSHIPS DRIVING CHANGE REDUCING DISASTER RISK THROUGH GLOBAL ALLIANCES

#### INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (IAEA)

Nuclear power plants all over the world are exposed to natural hazards such as earthquakes, tsunamis, hurricanes, floods, fires and volcanoes. This is why PDC and IAEA have partnered to develop of a one-of-a-kind advanced technology system to expand the level of alerts for natural-hazard risks to nuclear facilities. The project kicked off in 2021 and will be developed with and operationalized PDC's development partner Tenefit over the next three vears. Read more at: ww.pdc.org/iaea-kick-off.



## NASA / PDC GLOBAL FLOOD & LANDSLIDE MODELING

Read more at www.pdc.org/nasa-pdc-flood-early-warning



IAEA's Incident and Emergency Centre where DisasterAWARE will be installed to help mitigate natural hazard risks to nuclear facilities.

#### DisasterAWARE Remote Partner Deployments

DisasterAWARE is being used worldwide to support daily hazard monitoring, early warning, and life-saving operations.



#### **New Data Layers Added**

New! 396 PhilAWARE Supports the Philippines National Government

**300 ThaiAWARE** Supports Thailand's National Government

158 InAWARE Supports Indonesia's National Government

**DMRS** Supports all of ASEAN through the AHA Centre





437



The four systems deployed for operational use above cover one of the most populous and disaster-prone regions in the world.

## PARTNERSHIPS DRIVING CHANGE



136	<ul> <li>BlueDot</li> <li>Federal Emergency Management Agency</li> <li>IFRC</li> </ul>
Virtual Partnership Events Attended	<ul> <li>International Atomic Energy Agency</li> <li>Local Islands Networ 2030</li> </ul>
10	<ul> <li>International Emerger Management Society</li> </ul>
Signed Memorandums — of Understanding	UNOCHA Regional C for West Africa, Regional C Office for Latin America

In-person Events

- ncy
- Office onal са and the Caribbean
- World Food Programme Regional Bureau for Southern Africa
- More

PDC built upon existing partnerships and expanded new partnerships with United Nations agencies, NGOs, and industry partners globally-advancing our shared Humanitarian Assistance and Disaster Relief missions. Our collective efforts improve innovations in the field of disaster management and humanitarian outcomes.

#### INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF **RED CROSS (IFRC)**



Read more about the recent agreement between PDC and IFRC and our important partnership initiatives at: https://www.pdc.org/pdc-red-cross/

#### WE THANK OUR MANY PARTNERS (TOO MANY TO LIST)



#### PDC'S KEY CONFERENCES AND SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS

- UNOCHA Information Management Working Group (Co-chaired January 2021)
- European Union's Horizon 2020 HERoS (Presented Feburary 2021)
- · Safe, Responsible, Fair and Equitable use of Human Mobility Data Exploratory Seminar (Presented April 2021)
- IFRC Pre-Hurricane Conference (Presented June 2021)
- NATO Crisis Management & Disaster Response Center of Excellence Annual Conference (Presented June 2021)
- FEMA Region X / Washington Emergency Management (Presented September / October 2021)
- · WHO Global Outbreak Alert and Response Network (GOARN) (Presented September 2021)
- U.N. World Data Forum (Presented October 2021)
- World Summit of Artificial Intelligence (Presented November 2021)
- U.N. Regional Symposium on Effective Governance and Digital Transformation for Building Back Better (Presented November 2021)



#### PACIFIC DISASTER CENTER

2020-2021 ACCOMPLISHMENTS REPORT

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